

No. 100

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Joe Juaristi
 2. Address 338 3rd St, 2a. Year of Birth 1930
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Guizaburuaga, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko County, Nev. (Juaristi Ranch)</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>sheepherding - ranch work</u>
<u>Smith Bros. Ranch Elko, ^(see) County</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>sheepherding</u>
<u>Joe Echegaray outfit, Goicoechea outfit, Warner Mitchell</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Star Hotel, Elko</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>kitchen - cook</u>
<u>Elko - Shorty's Club</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>cantiniere</u>
<u>Star Hotel - Elko</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>owner</u>
<u>Blue Jay Bar - Elko</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Timotea Bengoechea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Guizaburuaga, Viz
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Mariano Juaristi 6a. Father's Birthplace Guizaburuaga, Viz
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1890
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) Married
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Rosie (Elicequi)</u>	<u>Ely, Nevada</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>year married?</u> <u>1966</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Janna	2½	F					
Vicente	3mos	M					

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1956 (2 years); 1964 (7 months)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 21

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1948

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

for a visit as soon as possible

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract - brought by uncle - rancher

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? ~~1956~~ 1955

No. 100

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Joe Juaristi 2. Address Blue Jay Elko
3. Name of business Blue Jay Bar
4. Address of Business 338 3rd St, Elko,
5. Date acquired 1965 6. Date sold _____
7. Purchased from whom Pete Amestoy 8. Sold to whom _____
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>none</u>			

9. What do you do in the business? bartender
10. How many employees do you have? none
11. How many of these are Basque? none
12. Who is your lawyer? Charlie Evans
13. Who is your insurance agent? Margarite Calzacorta

No. 100

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Joe Juanisti 2. Address Star Hotel Elko
3. Name of business Star Hotel
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired 1959 6. Date sold 1969
7. Purchased from whom Domingo Osamiz 8. Sold to whom Jose Sarazua - Juan Aldazabal
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Bernardo Yanez</u>	<u>friend</u>	<u>Elko, -both worked in Star</u>	<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? bar tending
10. How many employees do you have? Summer (14) Winter (12)
11. How many of these are Basque? All except waitresses & some of them Basque
12. Who is your lawyer? _____
13. Who is your insurance agent? Jim Oland

No. 101

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Rose Marie Elicequi (Juanisti)

2. Address 238 3rd St. 2a. Year of Birth 1940

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Ely, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? to ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Ely, Nevada</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>laundry worker</u>
<u>Ely, Nevada</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>auto agency - bookkeeper</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Bienvédida Rubio 5a. Mother's Birthplace Navarra

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1919

6. Father's name Martin Elicequi 6a. Father's Birthplace Baztan, Navarra

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1917

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) Married

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?	Year married
<u>Joe Juanisti</u>	<u>Guzabunaga, Viz</u>	<u>yes</u>		<u>1966</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Jonna	2 1/2	F					
Vicente	3 mo	M					

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 102

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jose Ignacio Armaolea
 2. Address Star Hotel Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1929
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Ibarrengelua, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Bilbao, Spain	1939	1943	ship hand - ship cook
Ferrol, Galicia	1943	1945	soldier
Bilbao, Spain	1945	1955	ship's cook
Jess Goicoechea outfit - Anthony Smith <small>(9 mo.) (2 yrs.)</small>	1955	1958	sheepherding
Ely, Nevada	1958	1960	sheepherding
Eureka, Nevada	1960	- 1961	sheepherder - ranch cook
Star Hotel	1962	1961 -	cook

5. Mother's Maiden Name Dominga Jayo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ibarrengelua, Viz.
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Raimundo Armaolea 6a. Father's Birthplace Munitibar, Vizcaya
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended? <small>year married?</small>
Anita Gandarias	Elanchove, Viz.	yes	1949

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S, R 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French N 11d. English N 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? no 12a. Year joined —

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1 month 13a. For what purpose? drink (Nevada)

14. And the time before that? 2 months 14a. For what purpose? drink (Nevada)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Eusebio E	died at 58 yrs.	M	S		Ibarengelua, Viz.	baserría	12 8
Rufino	died at 56 yrs.	M	S		" "	"	12 8
Pascual	54	M	?	?	?	sailor	8 12 8
Josefa	50	F	M	yes	Zorroza, Vizcaya	housewife	12 8
Maria	48	F	M	yes	Acorda, Vizcaya	housewife	8
Gregorio	48	M	M	yes	Ibarengelua, Viz.	baserría	8
Jose Ignacio	45	M	M	yes	Star Hotel	cook	8
Felipe	38	M	M	yes	Geernika, Viz.	sailor	10

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Maria Mercedes	19	F	S		Bilbao, Spain	secretary	12
Maria Nieves	14	F	S		Bilbao, Spain	—	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1960 (2 yrs); 1967 (1 yr.)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 32

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1955

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

yes, not sure whether would remain.

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? rancher from here paid

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? —

No. 103

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Alfonso Zubizar
2. Address Magnusen Ranch Elko, County 2a. Year of Birth 1942
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Legasa, Navarra 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Arrudi, France</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>lumbering</u>
<u>Bakersfield, Calif.</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Ely, Nevada</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>shepherding</u>
<u>IL Ranch Elko County</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>camp tender</u>
<u>Magnusen Ranch Elko, County</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>sheepherder pastor camp tender ranch work</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Francisca Sarratea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Legasa, Navarra
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Francisco Zubizar 6a. Father's Birthplace Legasa, Navarra
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1969 (4 mo.)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 19

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1961

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
yes, can't be sure whether he'll stay

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? part by him, part by voucher

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 109

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

*married couple
her father*

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Libia Orbe (Zaga)

2. Address Zaga Ranch Jiggs 2a. Year of Birth 1913

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko, Neu.</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>husband had Blue Jay</u>
<u>Eureka, Nev.</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>housewife-cook ranch</u>
<u>Elko County - Zaga Ranch</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>ranch owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Tomasa Arrascada 5a. Mother's Birthplace Bedarona, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1908

6. Father's name Pete Orbe 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1893

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?	9e Year married
<u>Fred Zaga</u>	<u>Guernica, Viz.</u>	<u>yes</u>		<u>1933</u>

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S, 11b. Spanish N 11c. French N 11d. English S, R, W 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1967

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 5 mo. 13a. For what purpose? ~~Star~~ (dinner (Star))

14. And the time before that? couldn't say 14a. For what purpose? _____

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Dominica (Arrestegui)	59	F	M	yes	Elko, Nev.	Nevada Hotel waitress	12 completed
Domingo	58	M	M	No	Orbe Ranch, Elko County	rancher	8
Libia	56	F	M	yes	Zaga Ranch Elko	rancher	12
Albert	54	M	M	No	Elko, Nevada	teaches carpentry at Industrial school	8
Anita (Mitchell)	53	F	M	No	Mitchell Ranch Elko County	rancher	12
Frank	(died at 49 yrs.)	M	M	No	Elko, Nev.	caretaker - golf course	8

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Fred R. Zaga	32	M	M	No	Young Ranch, Elko	rancher	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 105

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Pete Orbe

2. Address Zaga Ranch, Jiggs, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1878

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Espaster, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserrria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

get from type

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation

5. Mother's Maiden Name M^{rs} Concepcion Ansotegui 5a. Mother's Birthplace Aulestia, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserrria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never

6. Father's name Francisco Orbe 6a. Father's Birthplace Mujica, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserrria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) W

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?	9e year married
<u>Tomasa Arrascada</u>	<u>Bedarona, Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1957 she died</u>	<u>1908</u>

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French N 11d. English S, R 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1967

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? _____ 13a. For what purpose? _____

14. And the time before that? _____ 14a. For what purpose? _____

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Jose Martin		M	M	yes	Argentina	dairy man	little completed
Domingo		M	M	yes	Espaster, Viz	baservia	little
Juan Jose		M	M	yes	Espaster Viz	baservia	little
Pedro Jose M ⁹	91	M	W	yes	Elko, Nev.	rancher	11mo
Madalena		F	M	yes	Leguaitio, Viz	peamistren	little
Antonia		F	S		Espaster, Viz	baservia	"

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Dominica (Arrestegui)	59	F	M	yes	Elko, Nev.	Nevada Hotel waitress	12
Domingo	58	M	M	no	Orbe Ranch, Elko	rancher	8
Libia	56	F	M	yes	Zaga Ranch, Elko	rancher-housewife	12
Albert	56	M	M	no	Elko, Nevada	teacher at industrial school	8
Anita (Mitchell)	53	F	M	no	Mitchell Ranch, Elko	housewife-rancher	12
Frank	died at 49 yrs.	M	M	no	Elko, Nev.	caretaker-golf course	8

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1901 (13 mo.)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 18

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1897

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

No, wanted to but family opposed

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? father gave

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1959

No. 106

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Amelie Etcheverry (Heguy)

2. Address Heguy Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1900

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Baigorry, Basse Navarre 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

1915

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Aldudes, B. P.</u>	<u>1914</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>maid</u>
<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>1918</u>	<u>student - helped in Reno in Commercial Hotel</u>
<u>Heguy Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1918</u>	<u>1916 -</u>	<u>housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Marie Etchebarren 5a. Mother's Birthplace Baigorry, Basse Navarre

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never

6. Father's name Jean Etcheverry 6a. Father's Birthplace Baigorry, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) Married

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Alex Heguy</u>	<u>Taxu, Basse Navarre</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1918 1918</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Jean Marie (Henderson)	50	F	M (2)	neither	Elko, Nevada	housewife	13
Joe	49	M	S	—	Elko, Nevada (Heguy Ranch)	rancher	12
Bob	45	M	M	no	Heguy Ranch, Elko	rancher	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1956 (9 months)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 15

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1915 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Brother sent from here

no, not now

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1941

No. 107

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Live here in summer only
old couple
young couple
3 children
his brother
his Fa bro

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Alex Heguy
2. Address Heguy Ranch, Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1889
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Taxu, Basse Navarre 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

1909

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Taxu, Basse Navarre	1907	1909	farm laborer for neighbor
Eureka, Nevada (Eureka livestock)	1909	1914	shepherd
Eureka, Nevada ^{-Elko, Nevada}	1914	1917	tramp band in partnership with 2 others
Smith Creek Livestock	1918	1939	partner in ownership
Snow Creek Livestock	1940	1943	partnership in ownership
Heguy Ranch	1943	—	owner

5. Mother's Maiden Name Jeanne Marie Casabonne 5a. Mother's Birthplace Taxu, Basse Navarre
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Dominique Heguy 6a. Father's Birthplace Ustaritz, Labourd
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?	year married
Amelie Etxeberry	Baigorry, Basse Navarre	yes		1918

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Jean Marie (Henderson)	50	F	M (2)	neither	Elko, Nevada	housewife	13
Joe	49	M	S	—	Elko, Nev. (Heguy Ranch)	rancher	12
Bob	45	M	M	no	Heguy Ranch, Elko	rancher	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1956 (4 months) came back even though intended staying 6 months as "changed"

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 20

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1909

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

not now, operated on.

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? father and mother borrowed it.

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1925

No. 108

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Joe Heguy

2. Address Heguy Ranch, Elko (summer) Elko (winter) 2a. Year of Birth 1920

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Pacific</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>air force</u>
<u>Silver State Truck, Elko, Nev,</u> <small>(Colabarría)</small>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>truck driver</u>
<u>Heguy Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>ranch owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Amelie Etcheverry 5a. Mother's Birthplace Baigorri, Basse Navarre

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1913

6. Father's name Alex Heguy 6a. Father's Birthplace Taxu, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? basemia 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1909

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 109

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Gene Hegny

2. Address Hegny Ranch, Elko (Nevada Hotel in winter) 2a. Year of Birth 1891

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Taxu, Basse Navarre 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Eureka, Nevada</u>	<u>1912</u>	<u>1913</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Turrell Ranch, Charleston, Nev</u>	<u>1913</u>	<u>1917</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Shoshone, Idaho</u>	<u>1918</u>	<u>1923</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1924</u>	<u>1927</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Ely, Nevada</u>	<u>1927</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>"</u>

1912

5. Mother's Maiden Name Jean Marie Cascabonne 5a. Mother's Birthplace Taxu, Basse Navarre
Los Baines, California Elko Hegny Ranch 1940 ~~1949~~ Ranch, Hegny (Elko)

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never

6. Father's name Dominique Hegny 6a. Father's Birthplace Ustaritz, Labourd

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
 11a. Basque S, R, W 11b. Spanish N 11c. French N 11d. English S 11e. Other N
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? no 12a. Year joined —
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? last winter 13a. For what purpose? boarding (Nevada)
14. And the time before that? two winters ago 14a. For what purpose? boarding (Nevada)
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Francis	died at 25	M	S	—	Buenos Aires, Argentina	cowboy	7
MA	died at 70+	F	M	yes	Ascarratze, Basse Nav	cook	7
Ferdinand	died at 70+	M	M	yes	Jaxu, Basse Navarre	baserria	7
Gracieuse	84	F	M	no	Pordogne, France	housewife	7
Jean Baptiste	died at 70+	M	S	—	France	priest	career
Jean	died in WWI	M	S	—	Eureka, Nevada	sheepherder	7
Alex	80	M	M	yes	Heguy Ranch, Elko	rancher	7
Gene	78	M	S	—	Heguy Ranch, Elko	ranching-herding	7
Margariete	76	M	S	—	Mauleon, Soube	nun	career

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) never

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 21

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1912

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

no

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? brother sent in Basque country lent.

23. Are you a citizen? ~~yes~~ no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 110

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jose Bastarrechea
 2. Address Ellison Ranch Elko, Nev. 2a. Year of Birth 1918
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Ea, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Ellison Ranch, Elko	1948	1957	shepherd
Bakersfield, Calif.	1957	1958	"
Ellison Ranch, Elko	1958	1961	"
Bakersfield, Calif.	1961	1962	"
Ellison Ranch, Elko	1962	—	"
	1948	—	st

5. Mother's Maiden Name Antonia Bermeosolo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ea, Vizcaya
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Teodoro Bastarrachea 6a. Father's Birthplace Guernika, Vizcaya
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
 11a. Basque S, R, W 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French N 11d. English EN 11e. Other _____
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined _____
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? Sept - Nov, 1968 13a. For what purpose? boarding (Star)
14. And the time before that? Sept. - Nov, 1965 14a. For what purpose? boarding (Star)
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Pedro	62	M	M	yes	Ea Ea, Vizcaya	Sailor	8
Martin	60	M	M	yes	Gernika, Vizcaya	factory worker	8
Santos	58	M	M	yes	Zaratama, Viz.	highway work trucker	8
Alfonso M ^a	56	F	S	—	Ea, Vizcaya	farming	8
Alfonso	54	M	M	yes	Ea, Vizcaya	sailor	8
Jose	50	M	S	—	Ellison Ranch, Elko	sheepherder	8
Trinidad	48	F	M	no	Ea, Vizcaya	housewife	8
Antonio	46	M	M	yes	Martina, Vizcaya	highway work trucker	8
Jose Manuel	44	M	M	yes	Ea, Vizcaya	sailor	8
Eutemia	42	F	M	yes	Eibar, Guipuzcoa	housewife	8
Rosario	40	F F	M	yes	Ea, Vizcaya	farmer	8
Begoña	38	F	M	yes	Ea, Vizcaya	housewife	8
Juanito	36	M	S	—	Ea, Vizcaya	sailor	8

Antonio

died at
3 yrs.

Rosario

died at
4 yrs.

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 29

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1948

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
would like to but very uncertain

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? brought over with passage money of uncle who was working as camp tender for Ellison

23. Are you a citizen? no - resident

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. III

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jose ~~Luz~~ Javier Luz
 2. Address Goicoechea Sheep Outfit - Holland Ranch 2a. Year of Birth 1942
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jaurrieta, Navarra 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Pamplona, Navarra</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>military service</u>
<u>Jaurrieta, Navarra</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>agriculture at home of parents</u>
<u>Elko Goicoechea, Elko</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Goicoechea, Holland Ranch - Elko</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name M^a Juana Bezunartea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Jaurrieta, Navarra
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Fortunato Luz 6a. Father's Birthplace Jaurrieta, Navarra
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 23

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1966

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

yes in 3 years to stay

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract

23. Are you a citizen? no - getting residency

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 112

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Ramon ~~Zubi~~ Zugazaga
 2. Address Goicoechea Ranch (Holland) 2a. Year of Birth 1946
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Gernika, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ~~1946~~ baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Gernika, Vizcaya</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>bartender</u>
<u>Holland Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1965</u>	1965 <u>1966</u>	<u>shepherd</u>
<u>Holland Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>camp tender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Juanita Aguirre elezbeiti 5a. Mother's Birthplace Luno, Vizcaya
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Pedro Zugazaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Luno, Vizcaya
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1918
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S, R, W 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French N 11d. English N 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1968

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 2 weeks ago 13a. For what purpose? Star Hotel - dinner and sleep

14. And the time before that? 3 weeks 14a. For what purpose? Star Hotel - dinner & sleep

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
^{brothers} Jose Maria	49	M	M	yes	Australia	carpenter	12
^{sisters} Maria Jose Mari Andres	41	F	M	yes	Guernika, Viz.	housewife	10
Andres	39	M	M	yes	Guernika, Viz.	baseria	10
Felix	36	M	S	-	Guernika, Viz.	factory	10
Felisa	39	F	M	yes	Guernika, Viz.	housewife	10
Margarita	31	F	M	yes	Guernika, Viz.	bar keeper	10
M ^a Jesus	29	F	M	yes	Bilbao, Viz.	housewife	10
Esperanza	27	F	M	yes	Bilbao, Viz.	seamstress	10
Ramon	23	M	S	-	Holland Ranch, Elk.	camp tender	12
M ^a Victoria	20	M F	S	-	Guernika, Viz.	seamstress	12

↑
full ↓

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 18

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1965

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
yes, for visit this fall

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract

23. Are you a citizen? no - resident

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 113

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Eduardo Arrate
 2. Address Spanish Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1937
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Navarniz, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Eibar, Guipuzcoa</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>factory work</u>
<u>Melilla, Africa</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>military service</u>
<u>Navarniz, Vizcaya</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>farmer</u>
<u>Spanish Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>— 1965</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>n</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>camp tender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name ^{Antonia} Juana Bilbao 5a. Mother's Birthplace Navarniz, Viz,
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Victoria Arrate 6a. Father's Birthplace Navarniz, Viz,
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) ~~1965~~ 1965 (2 mos.)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 29

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1962

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

hopes to go back next year to stay

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract

23. Are you a citizen? no - resident

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 114

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jose Ajuria Astarloa
2. Address PX Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1920
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Cenarruza, Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Arbacegui, Viz.</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>barber</u>
<u>Galdakano, Viz.</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>factory worker</u>
<u>both sides</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>military service</u>
<u>Arbacegui, Viz.</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>barber, farmer, bread & baker</u>
<u>travelling as sailor on Dutch boat</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>sailor</u>
<u>PX Ranch, Elko county</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>cook in ranch -</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Modesta Astarloa 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ermua, Viz.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Rufino Ajuria 6a. Father's Birthplace Mugica, Viz.
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1927 (for 6 yrs in Calif.)
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) _____

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 49

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1969

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

only for a visit

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 115

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

married couple
unmarried brother of him
unmarried son

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Henry Corta

2. Address Corta Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1917

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>all of his life rancher</u>	<u>1917</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>owner Corta Ranch</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Juanita Gortari 5a. Mother's Birthplace Valcarlos, Navarra

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1907

6. Father's name Pedro Corta 6a. Father's Birthplace Erreño, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1898

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Alice Palacio (Corta)</u>	<u>Tarbridge, Nevada</u>	<u>no - Spanish</u>	<u>1991</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Ray	28	M	S	—	Corta Ranch	ranching	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 115

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

- 1. Name (maiden name for married females) Alicia Palacio (Corta)
- 2. Address Corta Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1919
- 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jarbridge, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch
- 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Los Angeles, Calif.</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>maid</u>
<u>Elko, Nev.</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>maid</u>
<u>Corta Ranch, Elko County</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>housewife - rancher</u>

- 5. Mother's Maiden Name Gregoria Lopez 5a. Mother's Birthplace Sestao, Vizc
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? no (1/2) 5d. Year came to U.S. 1917
- 6. Father's name Marcelino Palacio 6a. Father's Birthplace Arcentales, Vizcaya
- 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ~~town~~ baserria 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1906
- 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
- 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Henry Corta</u>	<u>Elko County</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1991</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>see 115</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 117

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Pedro Corta

2. Address _____ 2a. Year of Birth 1910

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko, Nev Telescope 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Elko, Nevada	1932	1936	trucker (owner - 2 trucks) livestock
Corta Ranch	1936	1942	ranching
England	1942	1946	military service
Corta Ranch Elko, Nev Nev	1946 1948	1949	Warren Motors - mechanic
Corta Ranch, Elko County	1949	—	ranching

5. Mother's Maiden Name Juanita Gortari 5a. Mother's Birthplace Valcarlos, Nav

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1907

6. Father's name Pedro Corta 6a. Father's Birthplace Errero, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1898

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) divorced

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
Lily McMillan	England	no	divorce - 5yrs. 1944

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>none</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 117

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Pedro Corta 2. Address ~~Elk~~ Corta Ranch
3. Name of business later became Silver state - Corta Livestock
4. Address of Business Elko, Nevada
5. Date acquired 1932 6. Date sold 1936
7. Purchased from whom started himself 8. Sold to whom Fred Horn
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>alone</u>			

9. What do you do in the business? driver
10. How many employees do you have? 2
11. How many of these are Basque? sometimes
12. Who is your lawyer? _____
13. Who is your insurance agent? _____

No. 118

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Luis Jesus Echaniz
2. Address PX Ranch, North Fork Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1947
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Durango, Viz. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Durango, Navarra <u>Gijon, Asturias</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>Student university</u>
<u>Buernica, Vizcaya</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>teacher</u>
<u>PX Ranch Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>sheepherder (3 months) ^{so far}</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Josefina Menchacatorre 5a. Mother's Birthplace Amorebieta, Viz.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Gregorio Echaniz 6a. Father's Birthplace ~~Amorebieta~~ Yurreta, Viz.
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 21

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1969

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
not sure but at least a trip

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 119

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Fred Zaga
2. Address Zaga Ranch, Tiggs Nev. 2a. Year of Birth 1909
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Luno, Viz. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko, Nevada (Corta Ranch)</u>	<u>1921</u>	<u>1925</u>	ranch <u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada (Williams)</u>	<u>1926</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>camp tender</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada (Silver State)</u>	<u>192830</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>truck driver</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada (Smith)</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>sheepherder</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada (Blue Jay)</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Blue Jay Bar (owner)</u>
<u>Eureka, Nevada</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>coyote trapper (Eureka land & ranchers livestock)</u>
<u>Elko, Nev. (Zaga Ranch)</u>	<u>1944</u>		<u>ranch owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Regina Betanzos 5a. Mother's Birthplace Luno, Viz.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Fsidro Zubazaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Luno, Viz.
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
			<u>1933 ?</u>

1921

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
see 109							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 18

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1921

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
no

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? father gave

23. Are you a citizen? ~~no~~ yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1937

No. 119

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Fred Zaga 2. Address Zaga Ranch, Elko County
3. Name of business Blue Jay Bar
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired 1932 6. Date sold 1936
7. Purchased from whom Mike Arreguin 8. Sold to whom Juan Mugerza
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Albert Garamendi</u>	<u>friends</u>	<u>in Elko</u>	<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? nothing - he drove truck - later tended bar
10. How many employees do you have? none
11. How many of these are Basque? none
12. Who is your lawyer? Jack Robbins
13. Who is your insurance agent? didn't have

No. 120

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Juan Aldazabal
 2. Address Star Hotel, Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1929
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) San Sebastian, Guip. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Ondarroa, Viz.</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>truck driver</u>
<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>sheepherder (3 mo.)</u>
<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>construction worker - powerman</u>
<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>hotel owner (Certamandy) - carpenter's helper</u>
<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>sign painter State Highway Dept.</u>
<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>+</u>	<u>owner Star Hotel</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Margarita Iparaguire 5a. Mother's Birthplace Azpeitia, Guip.
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
 6. Father's name Teodoro Aldazabal 6a. Father's Birthplace Ondarroa, Viz.
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Flora Churrua</u>	<u>Ondarroa, Viz.</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1960</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
See 053							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) Iciar

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1960 (9 months)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 25

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1955 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

first to visit, later to retire

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? uncle of the wife (then fiancée)

23. Are you a citizen? yes 24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1960

No. 120

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Juan Aldazabal 2. Address Star Hotel, Elko
3. Name of business Star Hotel
4. Address of Business Elko, Nevada
5. Date acquired 1969 6. Date sold _____
7. Purchased from whom Joe Juaristi - B. Yanci 8. Sold to whom _____
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Joe Sarazua</u>	<u>worked together in Idaho State Highway department</u>	<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? cook - bartender - butcher
10. How many employees do you have? 9
11. How many of these are Basque? 5
12. Who is your lawyer? Charles Evans
13. Who is your insurance agent? Jimmy Olin

No. 121

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Domingo Etche goin
2. Address Corta Ranch, Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1938
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Valcarlos, Nav. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Valcarlos, Nav.</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>farm worker</u>
<u>Corta Ranch, Elko County</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>shepherd</u>
<u>Valcarlos, Nav.</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>farmer</u>
<u>Corta Ranch, Elko County</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>ranch camp tender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Ines Petoteguis 5a. Mother's Birthplace Valcarlos, Nav.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. never
6. Father's name Beltran Etche goin 6a. Father's Birthplace Lasse, ~~Basque~~ Basse Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) single
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>none</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1966 - (2 yrs)

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 24

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1963

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

yes within two years

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? contract (both times)

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 122

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Simone Young (Zaga)
2. Address Zaga Ranch, Tiggs Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1939
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko county 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko County, Nev,</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>secretary Corta hardware</u>
<u>Elko, Nev. (Olin Insurance)</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>secretary</u>
<u>Zaga Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>housewife</u>
<u>Zaga Ranch, Elko</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>housewife - rancher</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Lilian Olin 5a. Mother's Birthplace Elko, Nevada
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c Is she Basque? no 5d Year came to U.S. ---
6. Father's name Ross Young 6a. Father's Birthplace Elko, Nevada
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. ---
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Fred Zaga</u>	<u>Elko County</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1957</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
see 123							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

married couple
& children

No. 123

J

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Fred Zaga, Jr.

2. Address Ross Young Ranch (Zaga Ranch) Elko County 2a. Year of Birth 1936

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko County 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Nevada Youth Training Center - Supervisor</u>
<u>Zaga Ranch, Tiggs, Nevada</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>ranch owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Libia Orbe 5a. Mother's Birthplace Elko Nevada

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name Fred Zaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Luna, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1921

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) married

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Simone Young</u>	<u>Elko County</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>1957</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Robbie Ann	10	F			Ziga Ranch	ill-retarded	
Alfred	9	M				student-Jiggs	
Frank	7	M				"	
Ted	4	M					

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 200

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married couple
no children

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Leo Morandi
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1934
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) San Martino in Rio Italy 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Geneva Switzerland</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>Bar tender</u>
<u>Paris France</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Chapman Ambassador</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1964</u>		<u>Motel Owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Malvina Codoluppi 5a. Mother's Birthplace San Martino in Rio Italy
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. ---
6. Father's name Zerapino Morandi 6a. Father's Birthplace San Martino
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. ---
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Leonid (Elizabeth) Morandi</u>	<u>Hellette B.P. France</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>9E 1960</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<u>None</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) NO

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Not since arrival in 64

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 30

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1964

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

Yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Saved own money

23. Are you a citizen? NO

24. In what year did you become a citizen? —

No. 200

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Leo Morandi 2. Address Elko
3. Name of business Marquis motel
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired 1967 6. Date sold —
7. Purchased from whom Build themselves 8. Sold to whom —
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>M/m Saverus Elizagoyen</u>	<u>Brother-in-law</u>		<u>yes</u>
<u>M/m Pete Jauriqui</u>		<u>Elko</u>	<u>yes</u>
<u>Wife refer # 201</u>			

9. What do you do in the business? motel manager
10. How many employees do you have? 8
11. How many of these are Basque? None
12. Who is your lawyer? Chas. B. Edens
13. Who is your insurance agent? McMullen, Margerite Calzavotta

No. 201

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

*Married Couple
no Children*

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Leonia Elizagoyen (Morandi)

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1939

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Helette B.P. France 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Biarritz B.P. France</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>Schooling in convents 1 year</u>
<u>Paris France</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Salvagist</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Marie Salabury 5a. Mother's Birthplace Helette B.P. France

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. ---

6. Father's name Papich Elizagoyen 6a. Father's Birthplace Helette B.P. France

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. ---

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Leo Morandi</u>	<u>San Martino in Rio Italy</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>9e - 1960</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<u>None</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) None

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Not since arrival in 1964

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 25

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1964

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

Yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Saved own money

23. Are you a citizen? No

24. In what year did you become a citizen? —

Married Couple
no children

No. 201

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

- 1. Name Leonie Morandi
- 2. Address Elko
- 3. Name of business Marquis Motel
- 4. Address of Business Elko
- 5. Date acquired 1967
- 6. Date sold -
- 7. Purchased from whom Build themselves
- 8. Sold to whom -
- 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
m/m Saucun Elizagoyen	Brother	✓	yes
m/m Pete Jauregui		Elko	yes
Husband # 201			

- 9. What do you do in the business? Motel Manager
- 10. How many employees do you have? 8
- 11. How many of these are Basque? None
- 12. Who is your lawyer? Chas. B. Edwards Jr.
- 13. Who is your insurance agent? McMullen & Marquise Calzavorta

No. 202

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married Couple
3rd Daughters

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Noema Culini^o
 2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1923
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Ely Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko Nevada</u>	1957 <u>1947</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>" "</u>	<u>1957</u>	1960 <u>1961</u>	<u>Mother & Book Seller</u>
<u>" "</u>	<u>1961</u>		<u>Motel owner & manager & Hotel ^{Housewife}</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Luigia Di Sanza 5a. Mother's Birthplace San Pietro Italy
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? no 5d. Year came to U.S. 1919
 6. Father's name Felix Carlini 6a. Father's Birthplace San Pietro Italy
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1915
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>John Macusi</u>	<u>San Juan City</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Death 1958</u>
<u>Aureus Elizogoyen</u>	<u>Hellette B.P. France</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>95 1960 Marriage</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Vickie Macari) Jewish</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>NO</i>	<i>Elko nev.</i>	<i>Desk Clerk</i>	<i>13 1/2</i>
<i>John Macari</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>NO</i>	<i>Elko Nevada</i>	<i>Student</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Julie Elizagoyen</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>Elko Nevada</i>	<i>Student</i>	<i>2</i>

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) NO

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) yes 1 month

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 202

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Norma Elizagoyen 2. Address Elko
3. Name of business ~~Elko~~ El Nevada Motel, Marquis Motel
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired El Nevada - 1961 - Marquis - 1967 6. Date sold _____
7. Purchased from whom Jauriqui Rich Marquis 8. Sold to whom _____
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Husband Jauriqui Elizagoyen</u>	<u>Husband</u>		<u>yes</u>
<u>M/M Pete Jauriqui</u>		<u>Elko</u>	<u>Yes</u>
<u>M/M Leo Morandi</u>	<u>Brother-in-law Sister-in-law</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? maid, desk clerk
10. How many employees do you have? 4
11. How many of these are Basque? None
12. Who is your lawyer? Chas. B. Edwards Jr.
13. Who is your insurance agent? McMullen, Marguerite Calzaventa

No. 203

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married 1 Row

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jesús Zapategui

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1938

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Múgica Spain (Vizcaya) 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>J. H. Livestock</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>Shepherd</u>
<u>Allied Land & Livestock</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>Shepherd</u>
<u>Allied Land & Livestock</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>Comptroller</u>
<u>San Francisco</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>Student, High School, Bartender, Cook</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>Bartender Cook</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>Manager Joppus Motel & Lounge</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1969</u>		<u>Bartender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Santa Laurencia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Múgica Vizcaya Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name Juan Zapategui 6a. Father's Birthplace Múgica Vizcaya Spain

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1914

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

left U.S. in 1925 - never returned

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Denise (Arregui) Zapategui</u>	<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>QE / 1967 married</u>

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque SRW 11b. Spanish SRW 11c. French N 11d. English SRW 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1959

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 2 days 13a. For what purpose? Dinner (wed)

14. And the time before that? 3 days 14a. For what purpose? Dinner (Sat)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Maria Rosa	45	F	S	—	San Mateo Calif	5 th teacher	16
Domenica	43	F	S	—	Zaragoza Spain	Music teacher nurse	16
Carmen	40	F	S	—	Guernica Vizcaya Spain	Addressess	9 th
Victoria	38	F	S	—	Guernica Vizcaya Spain	French teacher	16
Gregoria	36	F	S	—	Buenos Aires Argentina	nurse	12
Jon	35	M	M	yes	Guernica Vizcaya Spain	Salesman	16
Bekirne	33	F	S	—	Zaragoza Spain	nurse	16
Jesus	30	M	M	yes	Elko Nev.	Partner	12
Ana Belen	27	F	M	yes	Guernica Vizcaya Spain	Housewife	12
Merche	25	F	M	yes	Múgica Spain	Housewife	10

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Mikel Jon Lopezguin</i>	<i>16 mos</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>Elko</i>	<i>—</i>	

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *None*
18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *June-61 3mos April 65 6 weeks*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? *19*
20. What year did you come to the U.S.? *1957* 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? *yes*
22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? *Western Range Assoc.*
23. Are you a citizen? *no* 24. In what year did you become a citizen? *—*

No. 204

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1 couple

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Anita (Yanchausti) Weighall

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1918

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jack Creek Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Rio Tinto Nevada</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Peter Ranch</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1952</u>		<u>Housewife - does part-time ironing</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Basenja Urizar 5a. Mother's Birthplace Belmona Vizcaya Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1908

6. Father's name Andres Yanchausti 6a. Father's Birthplace _____

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Ellis Weighall</u>	<u>Rock Creek Idaho</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>1908</u> <u>1940</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Judith ann ^{Wattenspiel} (Weighel)	22	F AA	m	no	Santa Rosa Calif	Medical Sec.	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 205

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1 Couple
1 Married Daughter

1. Name (maiden name for married females) ~~Ellis~~ Albert Ellis Weighall

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1918

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Rock Creek Idaho 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Contact Nevada</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>Ranch Hand</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>Construction work</u>
<u>Spanish Ranch, Tuscarora</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>Ranch Hand</u>
<u>Dio Pinto Nev.</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>miner</u>
<u>Deton Ranch</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>Ranch Hand</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Silver State Dr Lines</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1963</u>		<u>State Hi Way</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Agnes Wells Died 1930 5a. Mother's Birthplace _____

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? _____ 5c Is she Basque? No 5d Year came to U.S. _____

6. Father's name Frank Weighall Died 1941 6a. Father's Birthplace _____

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? _____ 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Anita (Anchavati) Weighall</u>	<u>Jack Creek Nev.</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>96 1940</u>

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque n 11b. Spanish n 11c. French n 11d. English SRW 11e. Other n

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? no 12a. Year joined _____

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1 month 13a. For what purpose? Dinner (Star)

14. And the time before that? 2 months 14a. For what purpose? Dinner (Nevada)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Luther Weighall	Deed 1902						
Marta Jordine	62	M	W	no	Elko Nev.	Muse Co. Farm	8
Declares wife, Sandoval	57	F	W	no			8
Hetta Sandoval	57	F	W	no			8
Marta Jordine	62	F	W	no	Elko Nev.	Muse Co. Farm	8
Edward Weighall	60	M					
Hetta Sandoval	57	F					
Alaska Smith	56	F					
Elma Bacon	54	F					
Cecil Weighall	52	M					
Edis Weighall	50	M	M	yes	Elko Nev.	State Highway	8
Clara Sanders	48	F					
Ronald Weighall	46	M					
Hughes Weighall	44	M					
Agnes Weighall	42	M					

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Judith Ann Walterspiel	22	F	M	no	Austin, Texas City	medical Sec	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 206

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married couple
2 children

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Stefania Larriaga Yanci

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1935

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Mundaca Vizcaya Spain 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria goiti

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Mtn. Home Idaho</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Tourist</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Tourist (worked Nevada Hotel)</u>
<u>Mundaca Vizcaya</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1966</u>		<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Wionisia Bilbao 5a. Mother's Birthplace Amorebieta Vizcaya Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name Juan Larriaga 6a. Father's Birthplace San Delayo - Ermu (Cava)

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Bernardo Yanci</u>	<u>La Saca Navarra Spain</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>9e - 1964 married</u>

(over)

4. ^a Stefania came over to the U.S. to visit or as a tourist. Her sister, Begona ^{Yfessi Yfessi} lived in mtn. Jome Ida. Stefania visited her sister for 2 months and ^{then} she came to Elko to visit, the sister Begona brought her. Mary Aguirre mentioned she had a job available as dishwasher, and cleaning boarder rooms. Tourist from Spain are not allowed to earn money. Mary paid her less ~~cash~~ wages than an ordinary person would earn. However, Stefania earned a few dollars to pay her fare to the U.S. She worked 15 months at the Nevada and married Bernardo Yfessi. They honeymooned in Spain.

5. Sister to Juan Bilbao, Vicente Bilbao. from Elko.

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Stepania</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>F</i>					
<i>Ricardo</i>	<i>2 1/2</i>	<i>M</i>					

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *Yes*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *1964 18 months*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? *27*

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? *1963* 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? *Her sister paid her trip (Beyona)*

23. Are you a citizen? 24. In what year did you become a citizen?

No. 207

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married couple
2 children

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Benards Yanci

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1926

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) ^{Lesjaca,} La Saca Navarra 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
Alonsenea

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>San Sebastien Spain</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>Bar tender (15 years old)</u>
<u>La Saca Navarra</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>Bar tender</u>
<u>Zaraguz Guipuzoa</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>oreodian factory - Bar tender</u>
<u>Winters California</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>Shepherd</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1955</u>		<u>Bar tender</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>owned Star Hotel</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1964</u>		<u>Bar tender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Vicenta Elizondo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Yanci Navarra

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ^{Baserria} ~~Basque~~ 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S.

6. Father's name Fernando Yanci 6a. Father's Birthplace Yanci Navarra

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S.

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) m

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Stephania Larrenaga</u>	<u>Mindaca Uzcaya Spain</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>9c 1964</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Stephanie</i>	4	F					
<i>Risardo</i>	2 1/2	M					

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1964 18 mos.

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 24

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1951 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Uncle (California) Yes

23. Are you a citizen? Yes 24. In what year did you become a citizen? ~~1951~~ 1957

No. 207

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Bernardo Yarci 2. Address Elko
3. Name of business Star Hotel
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired June 1959 6. Date sold October 1964
7. Purchased from whom Luigi Enoy 8. Sold to whom Joe Sarasua & Juan Aldazabal
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Joe Guaiata</u>		<u>Elko</u>	<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Bartender
10. How many employees do you have? 12
11. How many of these are Basque? 6
12. Who is your lawyer? Chas. B. Evans Jr.
13. Who is your insurance agent? Jim Olin

No 208

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Evelyn (Arregui) Gaethen

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1914

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Down

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1942</u>		<u>Interviewer, Nev. State Employment Office</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Madalena Ochandarena 5a. Mother's Birthplace Navarra Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1906

6. Father's name Miguel Arregui 6a. Father's Birthplace Ereas Navarra, Spain

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Mendon Gaethen</u>	<u>Kamas Utah</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>195 1942 married</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>None</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *no* _____

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 209

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

11 Couple

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Calisto Lauerica

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1891

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Múgica Vizcaya Spain 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Guernica Vizcaya Spain</u>	<u>1907</u>	<u>1911</u>	<u>bakery</u>
<u>Battle Mtn. Nevada</u>	<u>1911</u>	<u>1914</u>	<u>Ranch Hand, Cook</u>
<u>Jack Creek Nevada</u>	<u>1914</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>Ranch Hand, Cook</u>
<u>Lamoille</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>Ranch partner with Sustacha</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>Star Hotel owner (5 years)</u>
<u>Lamoille</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>Donal Peterson Ranch</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1947</u>		<u>Nevada Hotel owner, retired</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Rejina Echeverria 5a. Mother's Birthplace Larabicua Vizcaya Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. ---

6. Father's name Calisto Lauerica 6a. Father's Birthplace Múgica Vizcaya Spain

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. no

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Paul Ambari Lauerica</u>	<u>Periata Vizcaya Spain</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>15 1922</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Pete Jauricu	# 45	M	D	Yes	Elko Nev.	Hotel owner	12 11 completed
Mary Regina L. Aquino	43	F	m	Yes	Elko Nev.	owns Nevada	12

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) ~~Yes~~

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1961 3 mos.

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 20

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1911

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?
Yes (Maghe)

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Oldest Brother

23. Are you a citizen? No

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 209

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Celeste Laurecia 2. Address Elko
 3. Name of business Sustacha Ranch & Charlie Rankin Ranch
 4. Address of Business Lamoille Lamoille
 5. Date acquired 1928 ^{Sustacha} ^{Rankin} 1939 6. Date sold 1956 ^{Sustacha} ^{Rankin} 1947
 7. Purchased from whom Sustacha & Jose 8. Sold to whom Jose Sustacha
Federal Land Bank Gene Peterson
 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Jose Sustacha</u>	<u>Brother-in-Law</u>		<u>yes</u>
<u>Sanstino Larondo</u>		<u>Elko nev.</u>	<u>yes</u>
<u>Juan Arambari</u>	<u>Brother-in-Law</u>		<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? manage Ranch
 10. How many employees do you have? Sustach Rah. 3 regular summer 15 Rankin Rah 3 regular summer 12-14
 11. How many of these are Basque? 1/2 were Basque
 12. Who is your lawyer? Jack Robbins
 13. Who is your insurance agent? Delphia Jewell

~~Exhibit III~~
~~Appendix III~~

No. 209

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Caesete Lanciaica 2. Address Elko
 3. Name of business Nevada Hotel, Star Lite Motel, Blue Jay Bar
 4. Address of Business Elko
 5. Date acquired 1949 ^{Nevada} 1957 ^{motel} 1954 ^{BAR} 6. Date sold 1960 ^{Nevada} 1964 ^{motel} 1954 ^{BAR}
 7. Purchased from whom 1927 Visgarret Red Ellis Dault. himself 8. Sold to whom MARY & Johnny Aguirre
 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9): Pete Lanciaica ^{BAR} Pete Amestoy

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Joseph Maria Jauregui</u> ^{Nevada}	<u>Sister & Brother-in-law</u>		<u>yes</u>
<u>Pete Lanciaica</u> ^{motel}	<u>Son</u>		<u>yes</u>
<u>Pete Amestoy</u> ^{BAR}		<u>Elko</u>	<u>yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Hotel BAR tender, desk clerk part time, Nothing ^{motel} ^{BAR}
 10. How many employees do you have? 0 just the family
 11. How many of these are Basque? _____
 12. Who is your lawyer? Jack Robbins (deceased) Chas. B. Egan Jr.
 13. Who is your insurance agent? Jim Allen, Daphnia Jewell

No. 210

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Mary Regina Sancirica Aguirre

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1925

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko Nev. ^{Upstairs International} Market 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Down

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Hawthorne Nev.</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>Marsh Clerk S P Railroad</u>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1944</u>		<u>Housewife, Cook Nevada Hotel</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Pilar Sancirica 5a. Mother's Birthplace Bevriatua Vizc

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1917

6. Father's name Cuisto Sancirica 6a. Father's Birthplace ~~1911~~ Mugica Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1911

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) m

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Johnny Aguirre</u>	<u>Byndon Nev</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1945</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Michael	24	m	m	no	Elko Nev.	postman	13 1/2
Johnnie Ray	22	m	s		Elko Nev.	Student	12 1/2
Joe Aguirre	21	m	s		Elko Nev.	Craig Paj. until es	12
* Linda Aguirre	16	F	s		Elko Nev.	Student	11
* Robert Aguirre	15	m	s		Elko Nev.	Student	9
Bill Aguirre	14	m	s		Elko Nev.	Student	8

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) yes

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

07.
Powe

No. 212

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Single

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jr. Jose Luis Mallea

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1940

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Munitibar Uzcaya Spain 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Laserna ^{montorizuri}

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Orati Gipuzkoa Spain</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>Seminary</u>
<u>Haro Rioja Spain</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>Seminary</u>
<u>Orati Gipuzkoa Spain</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Seminary became Priest (Naxon Priest)</u>
<u>New York New York</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>Priest</u> ^{Statoran}
	<u>1968</u>		<u>Priest</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Mazke Olatzea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Munitibar Uzcaya Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Laserna 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name Pedro Mallea 6a. Father's Birthplace Munitibar Uzcaya Spain

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?

(over on back)

#5. Dr Mallea's ~~mother~~^{mother} speaks nothing but Basque. Prayle is 71 years old.

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque SKW 11b. Spanish SKW 11c. French R 11d. English SRW 11e. Other Latin SKW

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? Yes 12a. Year joined 1968

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1 day 13a. For what purpose? Star ask for Juan Bilbao

14. And the time before that? 2 days 14a. For what purpose? Star drink & sang

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Emilia	47 47	F.	S	—	Lekitio Vizcaya	Man (Superior)	about 6
Carmon Jose	45	M	M	yes	Muntibar Vizcaya	Stenographer Bar tender	6
Carmen	42	F	S	—	Lekitio Vizcaya	Man	6
Antonio	40	M	S	—	Muntibar Vizcaya	Monton Zuri Runs Baseria	6
Juan	38	M	M	yes	Zorotza Vizcaya	Truck driver	8
Jesús Yzaguirre	37	F	M	yes	Wickemucca Nevada Wickemucca	Housewife & own Wickemucca Hotel	6
Begona	33	F	S	—	Eiuba Vizcaya	Man	8
Gloria	31	F	M	yes	Emilia Vizcaya	Housewife	10
Mariangela	29	F	S	—	Juanita Vizcaya	Man	10
Jose Luis	28	M	S	—	Elko Nev.	Priest	18
Kepa	24	M	S	—	Bilbao Spain	Seminarian	18
Maria Soledad (Dead) 6 yrs. old.		F	S	—			

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>None</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) _____

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1967 1 month

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 24

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1964

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Cannon Oriskood

Yes

23. Are you a citizen? No

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

OK done

No. 213

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married couple / daughter

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Pauline (Hardman) Aguirre

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1947

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) American Fork Utah 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1966</u>		<u>Dental Assistant Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Mildred Peters 5a. Mother's Birthplace Provo Utah

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c Is she Basque? no 5d Year came to U.S. _____

6. Father's name Guy Hardman 6a. Father's Birthplace Pleasant Grove Utah

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Michael Adrian Aguirre</u>	<u>Elko Nevada</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>1966</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Graci Aguirre</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>S</i>	—	<i>Ecks zw.</i>	—	—

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *NO*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *NO*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

Rh Done

No. 214

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Widowed

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Angelina ~~Angela~~ Maria Ortuzar Aguirre
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1891
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Guernica Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move: on Boek

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Argentina</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>Seamstress 3 years there</u>
<u>Guernica</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>1920</u>	<u>5 years</u>
<u>Elko Nevada</u>	<u>1920</u>		<u>housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Maria Ortuzar 5a. Mother's Birthplace Múgica Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name José Maria Ortuzar ~~Barusca~~ 6a. Father's Birthplace Aguonin?
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. no
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) W
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Manuel Aguirre</u>	<u>Múgica Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Dead. 1964</u>

4. Angelina and Manuel Aguirre moved to Paydon Nev. first then to Lamolla and back to Paydon. All 3 times they were very poor, in fact Angelina lived in a little shack in Lamolla which was partly built out of cardboard and paper. She was alone quite a bit of the time, Manuel was out with the cattle most of the time. He really had ~~no~~ nothing. Angelina's brother Antonio was going back to Spain and she wanted Manuel to sell the cow so they could go with Johnny. However, Manuel said "no" to wait and that the price of cattle would be higher in the next couple of years. ~~He~~ Manuel was wrong, times became worse and they lost everything. They then moved to Wild Horse Nev. on a ranch. They lived there about 25 years and sold most of the land to the government. The government built Wild Horse Dam on ~~the~~ their land. They kept the ranch (House ect.) and built a bar when the highway came through. After selling out they came to Elko and bought land and homes.

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque R 11b. Spanish SRW 11c. French N 11d. English SR 11e. Other _____

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1958

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1966 13a. For what purpose? New Birthday Party

14. And the time before that? 1965 14a. For what purpose? " " "

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Juana		F	m	yes	Bilbao	housewife	5
Juan Jose (dead)		m	m	Spanish		Builder	5
Pedro (Dead)		m	s	—	Cuba	Missionary	6
Aunt		F	m	yes	Bilbao	Housewife	6
Barstea		F	m	yes	Elko ^{Vizcaya} Guernica	Housewife	6
Antonio		m	s	—	Cuba Havana	Missionary	6
Benigno		m	m	yes	Guernica Vizcaya	Army	6
Angelina		F	w	yes	Elko Nevada	Retired	6
Gregorio		m	m	yes	Guernica Vizcaya	Electricity	6
Coimen		F	s	—	Justa Irua	nun CARM. + e M-10 Never came outside	

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order: on Back

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<u>Johnny Aguirre</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>Elko Nev</u>	<u>Owner Nevada Hotel</u>	<u>12</u> completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 28

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1941

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? no

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? mother & father

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

MARCH 4 ~~79~~

~~1969~~
~~78~~
1891

Angelina's husband, ^{manuel} ~~Manuel~~ was married previously before he married Angelina. ~~His~~ ^{His} first wife gave birth to a son, but died a few years later. ~~His~~ Angelina married Manuel here in Elko and raised his son ~~his~~ ^{his} who is 8 years older than Johnny Aguirre (Angelina's own son).

No. 215

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Michael Adrian Aguirre

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1945

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Down

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation

5. Mother's Maiden Name Mary Regina Lascirica 5a. Mother's Birthplace Elko Nev.

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch to Down 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S.

6. Father's name Johnny Aguirre 6a. Father's Birthplace Elko Nev.

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S.

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Pauline Hardman Aguirre</u>	<u>American Fork Utah.</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>9E 1966</u>

6. Mickey's real father was not married to his mother, Mary Aquino.
It was during the war and the father was in the Army. John Aquino
did not adopt Mickey until Mickey was 2 1/2 yrs. old. Mickey
will not admit that Johnny Aquino is not his real father, and
~~that~~ also Mickey claims he is all, ~~not~~ Bosque, but is only 1/2 Bosque.

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Traci Aguirre</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>Elko NV</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i> completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *no*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *no*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

Dr
Done

Married couple
1 grown daughter

No. 214

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Adele Theresa Heckquet

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1919

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Palmerville Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1938 1937</u>		<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Veronica Maigourea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Aldudes ^{B.P.} France

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. 61 yrs. ago

6. Father's name Nazareth Heckquet 6a. Father's Birthplace Aldudes B.P. France

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1905

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M.

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Pete Brust</u>	<u>St. Martin de Arasso ^{Arasso}</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>9E 1938</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Barbara Bush	30	F	S	—	Elko Nev.	Secretary B. L. Sm	14 completed
Mitchell	26	M	M	AD	Dawson ^{city} Nev.	State Personnel Dept.	17 1/2

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) AD

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) AD

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

1946
Pt. page

No. 217

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

married couple
single daughter

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Pete Mitchell Brust
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1911
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) St. Martin de Arrosa B.P. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Baserria Bycharreguia
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>St. Martin de Arrosa B.P.</u>	<u>1920</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>Working on Farm</u>
<u>Battle mtn. Nev.</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>Shepherd</u>
<u>Battle mtn. Nev.</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>Camp tender</u>
<u>Star Hotel Elko Nev. (lanser)</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>Partner - bartender</u>
<u>Elko Town House Club</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>Owner - bartender</u>
<u>Imperial Valley Calif</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>owned - sheep</u>
<u>Elko Nev. Glasswood Livestock</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>managed sheep outfit</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Marie August Custorene 5a. Mother's Birthplace St. John fattened sheep sold trading (over) OSSES now changed to St. Martin de Arrosa
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. no
6. Father's name Bernard Brust 6a. Father's Birthplace OSSES (Now. St. Martin de Arrosa)
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. no
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) m
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Adèle Therese Harquet</u>	<u>Hardenville Nev</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>no 1938</u>

49. Elko

1949

Elko

1949

②.

Livestock Broker
Palm Beach Owner Baitender

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Barbara Bust	30	F	S	—	Elko	Sec. B & M	14
Millie Bust	26	m	m	no	Carson city	State personnel Dept.	17 1/2

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 17

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1929 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? from his brother

23. Are you a citizen? yes 24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1939

No. 217

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

- 1. Name Pete Mitchell Brust
- 2. Address Elko
- 3. Name of business Elko Limestone The Palm
- 4. Address of Business Elko Elko
- 5. Date acquired CL 1958 Palm 1949
- 6. Date sold None
- 7. Purchased from whom no purchase C. Wayman
- 8. Sold to whom None
- 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner <u>CL</u>	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Elso Madarita (Dead)</u>		<u>Elko</u>	<u>Yes</u>
<u>no partner</u>			

- 9. What do you do in the business? CL PALM CL PALM
Broker manager
- 10. How many employees do you have? CL PALM
3
- 11. How many of these are Basque? CL Palm
0
- 12. Who is your lawyer? Chas B. Evans Jr.
- 13. Who is your insurance agent? Daphin Jewell, ~~Jacobson~~

No. 217

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Pete Mitchell Brunt 2. Address Elko
 3. Name of business Star Hotel Town House Club Sheep 25,000.00
 4. Address of Business Elko Elko Imperial Valley Calif
 5. Date acquired Leased Star Hotel '37 ^{T.H.} '39 ^{Sheep} '43 6. Date sold ^{SH} '39 TH '43 ^{Sheep} '46
 7. Purchased from whom ^{SH} Pete Arrasadas ^{T.H.} Pete Jansqui 8. Sold to whom ^{SH} Calisto Lamerica ^{T.H.} Fernando Pucnell
 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
Star Hotel <u>Calisto Lamerica</u>		<u>EIKO</u>	<u>yes</u>
Town House <u>Ernie Hachquet</u>	<u>Brother-in-law</u>		<u>yes</u>
Sheep <u>Gordon Grisword</u>		<u>EIKO</u>	<u>no</u>

9. What do you do in the business? ^{SH} Bartender ^{T.H.} manager ^{Sheep} Manager
 10. How many employees do you have? ^{SH} 3 ^{T.H.} 10 ^{Sheep} 15
 11. How many of these are Basque? ^{SH} 3 ^{T.H.} 0 ^{Sheep} 0
 12. Who is your lawyer? Jack Robbins
 13. Who is your insurance agent? Delphia Jewell

1946



Stone

No. 218

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

*Single
lives with parents*

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Barbara Brust

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1939

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Reno Nev.	1957	1959	Ug n Student
Cannon city Nev.	1959	1963	Sec. Nev. State personnel Dept.
Elko Nev.	1963		Sec. B. L. M.

5. Mother's Maiden Name Adelle Hochquet 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ferdenville Nev.

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S.

6. Father's name Pete Mitchell Brust 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Martin de Crossa B.P. France

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1929

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) n

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Adelle Stone</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>None</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *no*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *no*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

Dr. Rose

married couple
1 son

No. 219

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Francisco Lerono
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1901
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Larrabegoa, Vizcaya Spain 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Laguina Baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Larrabegoa Vizcaya Spain</u>	<u>1912</u>	<u>1914</u>	<u>12 yrs old. Worked on neighbors farm</u>
<u>Baxari Vizcaya</u>	<u>1914</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>Worked on farm</u>
<u>Larrabegoa Vizcaya</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>Worked on farm for parents</u>
<u>Bilboa</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>Worked on ships sailor, engine room sailed all over the world.</u>
<u>Wells Nevada</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>1938 1936</u>	<u>Step toe Livestock Camp tending</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Jordan Griswold - Sheep herder for</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Domasa Beresaluze ^{Died when < 35 yrs old} 5a. Mother's Birthplace Larrabegoa Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name Jordano Lerono 6a. Father's Birthplace Larrabegoa Vizcaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Leixa Ezaguerra</u>	<u>Peritua Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>15-1934</u>

4. a. ^{Orville} Sacramento Calif	1938	1939
Elko Clover Valley Nev	1939	1954
Clover Valley w.	1954	
Sarravagon Vizcaya	1954	1955
Elko	1955	

Shepherd

Mc Bride & Hovva Comptroller

married

worked for city now retired

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Glen Frank Jones</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>Elko</i>	<i>Student at Elko</i>	<i>7</i> completed

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *No*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *1954 9 mos*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? *28*

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? *1929*

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? *himself*

yes

23. Are you a citizen? *yes*

24. In what year did you become a citizen? *1952*

D.K.
Done

married couple
1900

No. 220

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Aresa Ezaguirre

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1912

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Beritua Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? arania baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Baracaldo Vizcaya</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>Housewife</u> ^{Restaurant Business} <u>look & waitress</u> ← <u>husband died</u>
<u>Beritua Vizcaya</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>helped Bros on farm</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1954</u>		<u>housewife</u> <u>makes bed at Elko motel</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Maria Lorenza Arriola 5a. Mother's Birthplace Beritua Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S.

6. Father's name Saturmino Ezaguirre 6a. Father's Birthplace Beritua Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S.

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Domingo Uria</u>	<u>Berango Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Death 1944</u>
<u>Francisco Lirono</u>	<u>Lerriabegoa Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>9th 1954</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>Same as 219</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? ~~1954~~ 45

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1955 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Husband - Francisco Teroro yes

23. Are you a citizen? no 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 221

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

*Married couple
Loved daughter*

1. Name (maiden name for married females) ~~Esty~~ Emily Mae Scranton

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1915

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Elko Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Down

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1934 1933</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>Telephone Operator CPU</u> <i>odd jobs</i>
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1936</u>		<u>beautician & housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Titula Mae Jewett 5a. Mother's Birthplace Down Salmon Idaho

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ~~town~~ ^{all over} 5c. Is she Basque? no 5d. Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name James Lee Scranton 6a. Father's Birthplace Fort Halleck Nev.

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. —

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Albert Olabarria</u>	<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>192- 1937</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Valerie D. (Angela)	26	F	M	NO	Elks new.	Piano teacher Housewife	12/2

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) NO

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) NO

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 222

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Single

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Ysidoro Sagoaga
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1934
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Arang Navarra Spain 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Calcedon baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Leizola Navarra</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>Helped on different baserrias</u>
<u>Bera Navarra</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>" " " "</u>
<u>Arang Navarra</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>Helped on parents farm</u>
<u>Elko Texas Calif</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>Shepherd</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>Comptender (Dorson Sheep Co)</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>Comptender (Pete Glia Co)</u>
<u>Elko Nev.</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>Worth Livestock Comptender</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Eusebia Vergara 5a. Mother's Birthplace Arang Navarra
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. _____
6. Father's name Jose Sagoaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Arang Navarra
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>None</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>
<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>
<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>

4a.

Elko Nev.

1967

Chas. Chester Co.

Plumber

City of Elko Sewer & Water System

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>None</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) never been back since 1952

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 18

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1952

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Uncle - Farmer B Vergara

yes

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1964

No. 223

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Single

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Juan Luis Eguen

2. Address See record 2a. Year of Birth 1946

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Arbocegü ^{Uzeaga} Arbocegü 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria ^{Montezuma}

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1965</u>		<u>sheep herder</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Leandra Bengochea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Arbocegü Uzeaga

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? yes 5d Year came to U.S. No

6. Father's name Antonio Eguen 6a. Father's Birthplace Arbocegü Uzeaga

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>None</u>			

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>None</i>							

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) *no*

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) *no*

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? *19*

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? *1965* 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? *2yrs*

Uncle Pedro In-Law Jose Manuel Lopez

23. Are you a citizen? *Quinica Vizcaya* 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

Done
OK

No. 224

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Single

ELKO PROJECT

8-17-69
this boy has been
here 1 day.

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Jose ~~Pelago~~ ^B Oleaga
2. Address Lee Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1945 Landaeche
Landaske
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Busturia Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Basuria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Busturia Vizcaya	1963	1969	fishing fleet
Ello	1969		

5. Mother's Maiden Name Maria Irigoyen 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mugica Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name Francisco Oleaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Arroza Vizcaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
/	/	/	/

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 23

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1969

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Brother Juan - Lee Nevada

23. Are you a citizen? no

24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

Date
AT

No. 225

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

married couple
3 children

- 1. Name (maiden name for married females) Dawn Marie Wachter (Ormoza)
- 2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1941
- 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Carmichael Calif 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Down
- 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko</u>	<u>1958</u>		<u>Housewife</u>

- 5. Mother's Maiden Name Mary Kathleen Enrique 5a. Mother's Birthplace Chicago Ill.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Down 5c Is she Basque? no 5d Year came to U.S. _____
- 6. Father's name Maton W. Wachter 6a. Father's Birthplace Colorado
- 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? farm 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____
- 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
- 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Pedro Ormoza</u>	<u>Baqueio Venezuela</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>92 1958</u>

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
* Paula Marie	10	F	—	—	Elko	Student	4 completed
* Begona	4	F	—	—	Elko	Student	1
Pedro Gregorio	4	M	—	—	Elko		

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) Yes

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Yes 1 yr. 1961-1962

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? _____

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? _____ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? _____

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? _____

23. Are you a citizen? _____ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? _____

No. 226

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married female
1 daughter 14 yrs.

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Margarita Olabe (Anacabe)
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1919 (Caterero)
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) San Zabita Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Marguena Vizcaya (12 yrs old)</u>	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>housekeeper</u>
<u>Ondarraa Vizcaya</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>housekeeper</u>
<u>Cruzabita Vizcaya</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>take sewing lessons</u>
<u>San Sebastian Guipuzcoa</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>housekeeper</u>
<u>Bilbao Spain</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>housekeeper</u>
<u>Hallebordid</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>housekeeper</u>
<u>San Zabita</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>farm (over)</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Francisco Acaturro 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ereso Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. no
6. Father's name Benito Olabe 6a. Father's Birthplace Leizorua Vizcaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1914
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Joseph Anacabe</u>	<u>Anacabe Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>yes, 1953</u>

4.a.

~~1953~~ Elko

1953

Monsieur
Starkup

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque SRW 11b. Spanish SRW 11c. French W 11d. English SRW 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? Yes 12a. Year joined 1958

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1 week 13a. For what purpose? Dinner

14. And the time before that? 1 week 14a. For what purpose? Dinner (Mwada)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
<u>Oseneo</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Cruzabita Vizcaya</u>	<u>Baker</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>Margrita</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Elko Tx.</u>	<u>Storekeeper Housewife</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>Victorino</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Ermua Vizcaya</u>	<u>delivers for factory</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>Miren</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>Ermua Vizcaya</u>	<u>housewife</u>	<u>6</u>
<u>Jesua</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M S</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Ermua Vizcaya</u>	<u>keeps house for Brother</u>	<u>14</u>
<u>maia Jesusa</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>		<u>Barcelona Spain</u>	<u>teacher in school</u>	<u>8</u>

Wino

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
* Ana Arrib Duesas	14	F	S	—	Elko Nev.	Student	9

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) yes

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 36

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1953

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? Yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? husband, Joe Anacah

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1957

No. 227

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

*Married Couple
1 married son in Reno
1 daughter (College age)*

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Aniceto Echevaray

2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1896

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Asaca Navarra 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Ely Nevada</u>	<u>1920</u>	<u>1942 1924</u>	<u>Owned Sheepherder</u>
<u>Ely Nevada</u>	<u>1924</u>	<u>1942 1954</u>	<u>Owned sheep</u>
<u>Elko Nevada</u>	<u>1954</u>		<u>Owned sheep retired 1968</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Josefa Zozaya 5a. Mother's Birthplace Yuzai Navarra

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. _____

6. Father's name Ysidro Echevaray 6a. Father's Birthplace Asaca Navarra

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Lucia Echevaray</u>	<u>Rigodón Vizcaya</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>cc 1942</u>

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque SRW 11b. Spanish SRW 11c. French N 11d. English SR 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1968

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 2 months 13a. For what purpose? Dinner (Star)

14. And the time before that? 1 week 14a. For what purpose? Dinner (Nevada)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation (Sheep owner)	15h Highest school grade completed
Joe	75	m	m	no	Elko nev.	Retired	
Aniseto	73	m	m	yes	Elko nev.	Retired (Sheep owner)	a few days
Gregorio	69	m	m	no	Ely Nevada	Club	2 yrs.
Juan	67	m	m	yes	Lasaca Navarra	Retired	2 yrs.
Manuel (Dead)	60	m	m S	no	Lasaca Navarra	Shepherd	2
Baptista	62	m	no S	—	Lasaca Navarra	Farmer	2
Maria	60	F	m	yes	Blabia Navarra	Housewife	2
Josya	58	F	no	—	Lasaca Navarra	Farmer	2
Antonio (Dead)	16	m	—	—	Lasaca Navarra	—	—
Justina	56	F	S	—	Ypres France Jirpuzosa	Factory	

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Richard Echevaray	26	m	m	1/2 Basque	Reno Nev.	Accountant	16
Dolores Echevaray	22	f	S	—	Reno Nev.	Student UN	26

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1951 4 months

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 24

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1920

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

Yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Owned himself

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1953

No. 227

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Aracito Echegaray 2. Address Elko
3. Name of business Echegaray Brothers
4. Address of Business Elko
5. Date acquired 1924 (Leased) 1927 own 6. Date sold 1968
7. Purchased from whom Bert Robinson 8. Sold to whom Elko Sheepmen (S. P. L. L. C.)
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Joe Echegaray</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>
<u>John Echegaray</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? tend camp
10. How many employees do you have? 6
11. How many of these are Basque? all 6
12. Who is your lawyer? Chas Evans Jr
13. Who is your insurance agent? State Farm Deppan Jewell

No. 229

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

Married couple
1 daughter in law
1 married son in law

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Luzia Arrien (Echegaray)
2. Address Elko 2a. Year of Birth 1911
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Rigoitia Vizcaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Baraya
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
Castle Castle <u>Castleford, Idaho</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>help sister</u>
<u>Salt Lake city, Utah</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>housework</u>
<u>Ely Nevada</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>housewife</u>
<u>Elko Nevada</u>	<u>1954</u>		<u>housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Petra Barajasarra 5a. Mother's Birthplace Araya Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. _____
6. Father's name Calisto Arrien 6a. Father's Birthplace Rigoitia Vizcaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. _____
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Calisto Echegaray</u>	<u>Lasaca Navarra</u>	<u>yes</u>	<u>990 1942</u>

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque SRW 11b. Spanish SRW 11c. French N 11d. English SRW 11e. Other N

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1957 1958

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 2 months 13a. For what purpose? Dinner (Stoc)

14. And the time before that? 1 week 14a. For what purpose? Dinner (Newad)

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Juan Jose (Died)	Baby	M	—	—	—	—	—
Fernando (Died)	Baby	M	—	—	—	—	—
Eulalia (Died)		F	no	—	Riquitia Vizcaya	mail	yes-
Justo (Died)		M	no	—	Idaho	Sheep mining	
Modesto (Died)		M	no	—	Idaho	Sheepherder	
Salvador	74	M	yes	yes	Dwin Falls	Bar (Club)	
Fernando	70	F	yes	yes	Guernica Vizcaya	Restaurant	
Lorenza	68	F	yes	yes	Riquitia	Housewife	
Serafin (Died)	66	M	yes	yes	Riquitia	Farmer	
Esas Eusebia		F					
Juan (Died)		M	yes	yes	Santa Clara Province	German	
Guanita	60	F	yes	yes	Castelford Ido	Sheep	
Cecilia	59	F	yes	yes	Ruellh Iaro	Housewife	
Lucia	57	F	yes	yes	Elko Nevada	Housewife	

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Richard Echevarry	26	M	m	1/2 Basque	Levins Nev.	Accountant	16
Delores Echevarry	22	F	S		Elko Nev.	Student	16

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk * by the name) no

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) 1951 4 months

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 29

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1941

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

yes

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Saved herself

23. Are you a citizen? yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1952