

No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Echave, Sr. 2. Address Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada  
3. Name of business Oregon Canyon Ranch - Echave Bros.  
4. Address of Business Box 103 Mc Dermitt, Nevada 89421  
5. Date acquired 1950 6. Date sold \_\_\_\_\_  
7. Purchased from whom Inherited 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Martin Echave</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Cattle Ranch  
10. How many employees do you have? 5  
11. How many of these are Basque? 3  
12. Who is your lawyer? Gallagher, Martin  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Koefed, Ernie



not Basque

No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) La Vern Reek
2. Address 1308 W. Stuart - Fresno, Calif 2a. Year of Birth 1932
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Sumner Nebraska 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>San Luis Obispo, Calif</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>College Student</u>
<u>Ouyallup, Washington</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>Hatchery Manager</u>
<u>Turlock, Calif</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Sales Rep</u>
<u>Modesto, Calif</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>Sales Rep</u>
<u>Fresno, Calif</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Sales Rep</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Josephine Burendahl 5a. Mother's Birthplace Bloomington, Ill
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 5c. Is she Basque? no 5d. Year came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Father's name Alfred Reek 6a. Father's Birthplace Aurora, Nebraska
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M.

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Loretta Combs</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nev.</u>	<u>yes</u>	



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Lutheran
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? no 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1970 13a. For what purpose? Dinner
14. And the time before that? 1969 14a. For what purpose? Dinner
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Victor	49	M	M	No	Modesto, Calif	Salesman	12th
Mildred	46	F	<del>A</del> W	No	"	Banker	12th
Lola	41	F	M	No	Louis, Calif	Housewife	12th
La Vern	38	M	M	Yes	Fresno, Calif	Salesman	4yrs college
Dolores	35	F	S	No	Temple City, Calif	Banker	12th



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Gary	11	M			Fresno - Home	Student	
Joan	8	F			"	"	
Joyce	8	F			"	"	
Bruce	5	M			"	"	

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) \_\_\_\_\_

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) no

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 501

## QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Loretta Combs
2. Address 1308 W. Stuart - Fresno, Calif 2a. Year of Birth 1939
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>San Luis Obispo, Calif</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>Housewife - Secretary</u>
<u>Puyallup, Washington</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Turlock, Calif.</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Modesto, Calif</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Fresno, Calif</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>"</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Amelia Arechabala 5a. Mother's Birthplace Golconda Nev.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. -
6. Father's name Lane Combs 6a. Father's Birthplace Maxwell, Nebraska
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M.
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>La Vera Beck</u>	<u>Sumner, Neb.</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>-</u>







(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Gary	11	M			Home Fresno		Students
Godan	8	F			"		
Joyce	8	F			"		
Bruce	5	M			"		

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) \_\_\_\_\_

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Lane Combs
2. Address 77 School St. Oakdale Calif. 2a. Year of Birth 1909
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Marwell, Neb. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Galconda, Nev.</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Rancher</u>
<u>Stillwater, Nev.</u>	<u>1938 Jan.</u>	<u>1938 May</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Winnemucca, Nev.</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Angels Camp, Calif.</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Waterford, Calif.</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Oakdale, Calif.</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>"</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Clydie Chappell 5a. Mother's Birthplace Algiers, Ind.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Father's name Alfred Combs 6a. Father's Birthplace Lincoln, Nebraska
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? no 7b. Year Came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M.

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Amelia Combs</u>	<u>Galconda, Nev.</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>-</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Protestant
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1969 13a. For what purpose? visit
14. And the time before that? 1965 14a. For what purpose? visit
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Guy Combs	72	Deceased M	M	No	Sutherland, Neb	Rancher	2 yrs High Sch
Arch	70	M	M	No	"	Railroad Retired	10th
Pearl	68	F	M	No	Salt Lake City	Rest home Retired	10th
Glen	65	Deceased M	-	-	Sutherland, Neb	Rancher	8th
Lane	62	M	M	yes	Oakdale, Calif	Rancher	12th
Heda	60	F	M	No	Salt Lake City, Utah	Nurses Aid	8th
Edith	58	F	M	No	Colorado Springs, Col.	Motel Manager	12th



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Loretta Reek	31	F	M	No	Fresno, Calif	housewife	12th
Lawrence Combs	29	M	M	No	Patterson, Calif	Calif. State Highway Maint.	12th

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) \_\_\_\_\_

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) \_\_\_\_\_ *no* \_\_\_\_\_

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 502

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Amilia Arechabala
2. Address 77 School St. Oakdale California 2a. Year of Birth 1916
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Golconda 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>Rancher</u>
<u>Angeles Camp, Calif.</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Waterford, Calif.</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Oakdale, Calif.</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>Factory employee - Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Rosa Carballo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Oroz-Betelu Navarra  
Spain
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1907
6. Father's name Lucio Arechabala 6a. Father's Birthplace Begonia Vizcaya  
Spain
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1906
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Lane Combs</u>	<u>Hersey, Nebraska</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>—</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English S, R, W 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? 1969 13a. For what purpose? Social
14. And the time before that? 1968 14a. For what purpose? Social
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Rosenda	58	F	W	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev.	Registered Nurse	3 yrs Nursing
Eleanor	57	F	M	No	Fallon, Nev	Housewife	4 yrs High School
Marie	55	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev	"	1 yr. Beauty College
Amilia	54	F	M	No	Oakdale, Calif.	Factory Employee	4 yrs H.S.
Louise	52	M	S	-	Winnemucca, Nev.	Carpenter	2 yrs H.S.
Eileen	50	F	M	No	Gridley, Calif	Housewife	4 yrs H.S.
Clara	47	F	M	No	Denver City, Texas	"	"



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Loretta Reeh	31	F	M	No	Fresno, Calif	Housewife	4 yrs. High School
Lawrence Combs	29	M	M	No	Patterson, Calif.	Calif State Highway	"

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) \_\_\_\_\_
18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No
- TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:
19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_
20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_
21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_
22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_
23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_
24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 503

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) John Etchart

2. Address 580 Band Street Winnemucca, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1908

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Golconda, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Carlin-Elko, Nev.</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>Mining</u>
<u>Bodie, Calif</u>	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>Mining</u>
<u>Verington, Nev</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>Mining</u>
<u>Sulphur Area, Nev.</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>Mining</u>
<u>Golconda, Nev</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>Mining</u>
<u>Getchell, Nev.</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>Mining</u>

See back of page

5. Mother's Maiden Name Grace Bidart 5a. Mother's Birthplace Aldudes Basse Navarra France

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1906

6. Father's name John Etchart 6a. Father's Birthplace Les Opital St. Blaise  
Mauleon Zuberoa France FRANCE

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1889

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M.

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Marie Arechabala</u>	<u>Golconda, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	



Golconda, Nevada	1937	1945	Mining
Tungston, Nevada	1945	1946	Mining
Lovelock, Nevada	1946	1948	Mining
Golconda, Nevada	1948	1955	Mining
Winnemucca, Nevada	1955	1970	General Engineering + Building - Retired



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Roman Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S, R 11b. Spanish S, R, W 11c. French S 11d. English S, R, W 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? May 1967 13a. For what purpose? Eating

14. And the time before that? January 1967 14a. For what purpose? Eating

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
John Etchart	62	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev	Retired	2 yrs College
Mary Zalayeta	61	F	<del>A</del> W	Yes	Lovelock, Nev	Housewife	2 yrs. High School
George Etchart	58	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev	Well driller	2 yrs. High School
Grace Durivier	56	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nev		2 yrs Business College
Benjamin Etchart	52	M	S	-	Golconda, Nev	Landlord	4 yrs. High School
David "	50	M	M	Yes	Oregon Canyon - Oregon	Rancher	4 yrs. High School
Yvonne Lawrence	48	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nev.	Bookkeeper	4 yrs. High School







No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Etchart 2. Address 580 Baud. Winnemucca, Nev.

3. Name of Business Riley Mine -

4. Address of Business Golconda, Nevada

5. Date acquired 1951 - contract 6. Date sold closed 1957

7. Purchased from whom \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_

8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a. Name of partner	8b. Relationship	8c. If not kinsman where met?	8d. Is partner Basque?
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<u>Benjamin Etchart</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>
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9. What do you do in the business? Mined raw ore

10. How many employees do you have? 100

11. How many of these are Basque? 50

12. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Who is your insurance agent? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Etchart 2. Address 580 Baud. Winnemucca

3. Name of Business John Etchart Inc.

4. Address of Business Winnemucca

5. Date <sup>started</sup> ~~acquired~~ 1956 6. Date sold Oct. 1969

7. Purchased from whom \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Sold to whom Public Auction

8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a. Name of partner	8b. Relationship	8c. If not kinsman where met?	8d. Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? General Engineering & Building

10. How many employees do you have? 10

11. How many of these are Basque? 8

12. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Who is your insurance agent? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Etchart 2. Address 580 Baud Winnemucca

3. Name of Business John Etchart - Contact Mining - raw ore production

4. Address of Business Golconda Nev.

5. Date acquired 1947 6. Date sold 1951

7. Purchased from whom leased 8. Sold to whom closed down

8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a. Name of partner	8b. Relationship	8c. If not kinsman where met?	8d. Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? raw ore production

10. How many employees do you have? 7

11. How many of these are Basque? 3

12. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Who is your insurance agent? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 504

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Marie Arechabala

2. Address 580 Baud Street Winnemucca Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1915

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Golconda, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca Nevada</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>Waitress</u>
<u>Reno Nevada</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>Student - Beauty school</u>
<u>Winnemucca Nevada</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Beauty operator - Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Rosa Carballo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Oroz-Betelu, NAVARRA, SPAIN

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1907

6. Father's name Lucio Arechabala 6a. Father's Birthplace Begonia Vizcaya SPAIN

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1906

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Joseph D. McMurtrey</u>	<u>Elko, Nevada</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Death</u>
<u>John Etchart</u>	<u>Golconda, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>—</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Roman Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish S R W 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English S R W 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? May 1967 13a. For what purpose? Eating

14. And the time before that? January 1967 14a. For what purpose? Eating

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Rosenda Martinez	58	F	W	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev	Registered Nurse	3yrs. Nursing
Eleanor Hartor	57	F	M	No	Fallon, Nev.	Housewife	4yrs. High School
Marie Etchart	55	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev.	Housewife	1yr Beauty College
Amelia Combs	54	F	M	No	Oakdale, Calif.	Factory Employee	4yrs High School
Louie Frechabala	52	M	S	-	Winnemucca, Nev.	Carpenter	2yrs High School
Eileen Richins	50	F	M	No	Gridley, Calif.	Housewife	4yrs. High School
Clara Morgan	47	F	M	No	Denver City, Texas	Housewife	4yrs. High School



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Donna	30	F	M	No	Greeley, Colorado	Housewife	4 yrs. College
Louis	26	M	S		Winnemucca, Nev.	Musician	2 yrs. College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) Not Applicable

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 505

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Consuelo (Connie) Mc Erquiaga

2. Address 529 Bridge Winnemucca, Nev. 2a. Year of Birth 1918

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Candida Idasusta 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Vizcaya - Spain

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1908

6. Father's name Bruno Mc Erquiaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Vizcaya - Spain

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1889

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Paul Farmer</u>	<u>Ft. Scott, Kansas</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>-</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):  
 11a. Basque S, R 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English S, R, W 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? <sup>president</sup> Yes 12a. Year joined 1960
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? Oct 12, 1970 13a. For what purpose? Business
14. And the time before that? August 1970 14a. For what purpose? Dinner
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Mary Zabala	60	F.	W	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev.	Housewife	8th
Bruno McErquiaga	58	M	M	No	"	County employee	"
Joe McErquiaga	57	M	deceased				"
Leon "	57	M	deceased				"
Frank "	56	M	M	No	Orovada, Nev.	Rancher	"
Julio "	54	M	S	-	"	"	"
John "	54	M	M	No	"	"	"
Connie Farmer	52	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nev.	Housewife	"
Millie Graham	50	F	M	No	"	"	"
Hank McErquiaga	49	M	S	-	Orovada, Nev.	Rancher	"
Grace Peluaga	46	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev.	Hospital employee	"
Caemen Clausen	44	F	M	No	"	Bank employee	12th







No. 506

QUESTIONNAIRE I

ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Grace Etchart

2. Address 426 Bridge Winn. Nev. 2a. Year of Birth 1914

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Golconda Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nev.</u>		<u>1946</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Lafayette, Calif.</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>Dress Shop Proprietor</u>
<u>Winnemucca, Nev.</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Public Acc. + Insurance</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Grace Bidart 5a. Mother's Birthplace Aldudes <sup>Basse</sup> Navarre France

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1906

6. Father's name John Etchart 6a. Father's Birthplace <sup>Les</sup> Opital St. Blaise - France

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1889

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Jack Davivier</u>	<u>Golconda Nev.</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>—</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Methodist

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S,R,W 11b. Spanish R,W 11c. French R- 11d. English S,R,W 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? — 12a. Year joined —

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? Nov-1970 13a. For what purpose? Dinner

14. And the time before that? Oct 1970 14a. For what purpose? Dinner

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
John	62	M	M	yes	Winnemucca, Nev	Retired	2yrs college
Mary	61	<del>W</del> F	W	yes	Lovelock, Nev	Housewife	10th
George	58	M	M	yes	Winnemucca, Nev	Well drilling	8th
Grace	56	<del>M</del> F	M	No	"	Public Acc.	Business Coll
Benjamin	52	<del>S</del> M	S	—	Golconda, Nev.	Landlord	11th
David	50	M	M	yes	McDermitt, Nev	Rancher	11th
Yvonne	48	<del>M</del> F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nev	Acc.	12th



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Blanche	36	F	M	No	Hopewell, New Jersey	Music Dept Supv.	M.A. Music
Bonnie	30	F	M	No	Livermore, Calif.	Instructor	M.A. - Art
John	26	M	M	No	Palo Alto, Calif	Architect	Byrs. College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Yes 1969 - 6 weeks

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



Jesus Arangena

& spouse Manuela Bengoa

& son & daughter-in-law

Domingo & Kathleen Arangena



No. 507

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Jesus Aranguena
2. Address 549 Bridge Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 (2a) Year of Birth 1890
- (3) Birthplace (town-place; village-province) MUNITIBAR, SPAIN (3a) Town or ranch-baserria? TOWN
- (4) Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Quinn River Crossing</u>	<u>1908</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>RANCH WORK</u>
<u>Wild Horse</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>SHEEP MAN</u>
<u>Mc Dermitt Cedarville</u>	<u>1915</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>SHEEP MAN</u>
<u>Cedarville McDermitt</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>SHEEPMAN-BARBER</u>
<u>Winnemucca</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>BARBER</u>

- (5) Mother's Maiden Name Mercedes Bates (5a) Mother's Birthplace MUNITIBAR, SPAIN
- (5b) Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? TOWN (5c) Is she Basque? yes (5d) Year came to U.S. ---
- (6) Father's name Vicente Aranguena (6a) Father's Birthplace MUNITIBAR, SPAIN
- (7) Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? TOWN (7a) Is he Basque? yes (7b) Year Came to U.S. ---
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Manuela Bengoa</u>	<u>Ispaster, Viscaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
<u>D</u> DOMINGO ARANQUENA	53	M	MARRIED	yes	WINNEMUCCA, Nev	BARBER	8th Grade TRADE School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) NO

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) NO

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 18

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1908 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? NO

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? FATHER LOANED IT TO HIM.

23. Are you a citizen? yes 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_







(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English S 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? yes 12a. Year joined 1950

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? March 1970 13a. For what purpose? dinner

14. And the time before that? \_\_\_\_\_ 14a. For what purpose? \_\_\_\_\_

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Pedro Bengoa		M	M	Yes	Ispaster, Viscaya	Sheepman	No formal education
Domingo Bengoa	92 Dec	M	M	Yes	McDermi H, Nevada	Sheepman	↓
Francisco Bengoa	86 D	M	M	Yes	Jackson Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Sheepman	
Antonio Bengoa	<del>76 M</del>	Died at 25 yrs. old					
Ygnacia Bengoa	- F -	Died at 14 yrs. old					
*Manuela Bengoa	84	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	
Vicenta Bengoa	- F -	Died at 17 yrs. old					
Gregoria Bengoa		F	M	Yes		Housewife	

Pedro age? \_\_\_\_\_  
Antonio - or own d. McDermitt? \_\_\_\_\_

Gregoria's age? \_\_\_\_\_  
Where lives? \_\_\_\_\_







No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Jesus Aranguena 2. Address 549 Bridge Winnemucca, Nevada  
 3. Name of business Club Barber Shop  
 4. Address of Business 251 Bridge St.  
 5. Date acquired Jan. 1936 6. Date sold —  
 7. Purchased from whom Jack Antler Ambler 8. Sold to whom Domingo Aranguena in  
 1970  
 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Domingo Aranguena</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Barber Shop  
 10. How many employees do you have? 0 of them  
 11. How many of these are Basque? 0  
 12. Who is your lawyer? — Not Basque  
 13. Who is your insurance agent? — Not Basque



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Domingo Aranguena 2. Address 505 W. 4<sup>th</sup> Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Club Barber Shop  
4. Address of Business 251 Bridge St.  
5. Date acquired Jan. 1936 6. Date sold —  
7. Purchased from whom Lack Ambler 8. Sold to whom —  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? Barber Shop  
10. How many employees do you have? 1  
11. How many of these are Basque? —  
12. Who is your lawyer? — Not Basque  
13. Who is your insurance agent? — Not Basque



No. 509

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Domingo Aranguena
2. Address 505 W. 4th Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1917
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Nov. 17, 1946</u>	<u>still same</u>	<u>barber</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Manuela Bengoa 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1912
6. Father's name Jesus Aranguena 6a. Father's Birthplace MUNITIBAR, SPAIN
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1908
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Kathleen BARINACA</u>	<u>Galconda, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
MARY ANN	22	F	Not Married	NONE	WINNEMUCCA + RENO	student	college completed
RICHARD	20	M	"	"	WINNEMUCCA, RENO	student	Attending College
DAVID	10	M	"	"	WINNEMUCCA, Nev	"	5th

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 510

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Kathleen Barinaga
2. Address 505 W. 4th Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1924
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Galcorra, Nev. 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nev.</u>	<u>Nov. 1946</u>	<u>still same</u>	<u>housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Estebana Sololuce 5a. Mother's Birthplace MARQUINA, SPAIN
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1913
6. Father's name Paul Barinaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Berratu, Spain
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1910
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M.

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Domingo Aranguena</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>











Note: Brother of John Yrueta

Winnemucca PROJECT

No. 511

QUESTIONNAIRE I

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Pedro Yrueta
2. Address 126 W. 6<sup>th</sup> Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1893
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Berriatua, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Paradise Valley, Nevada</u>	<u>1909</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Shepherd - worked on ranch.</u>
<u>Humboldt County</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>1935 - 1965 - in these yrs.</u>
<u>in Winnemucca</u>			<u>he owned his own sheep -</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Agüeda Unamunzaga 5a. Mother's Birthplace Marquina, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. -
6. Father's name Francisco Yrueta guena 6a. Father's Birthplace Berriatua, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Julie Lasa</u>	<u>Mc Dermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>
<u>Married in 1928</u>			







(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Evelyn Yrueta	42	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Secretary	University - 2 yrs & Business College
Eileen Yrueta	38	F	M	No	Reno, Nevada	Housewife	College grad. - teacher -

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) Yes - Made a trip in 1948 for 3 mo.

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 16 yrs.

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1909

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? No

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? made a trip in 1948. Parents gave him the money

23. Are you a citizen? Yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1935



No.

512

## QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Julie Lasa
2. Address 126 W. 6th Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1909
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) McDermitt, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1928</u>	<u>St. // here</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Maria J. Telleria 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ea, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1900
6. Father's name Dorato Lasa 6a. Father's Birthplace Nachitua, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1900
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Pedro Yrueta</u>	<u>Berriatua, Viscaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined —
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? November 21, 1970 13a. For what purpose? to eat
14. And the time before that? October 19, 1970 14a. For what purpose? to eat
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Mercedes Lasca	died in 1948 at. 45 yrs 67	F	M	Yes	Humboldt County	Housewife	No formal education
Jose Lasca	- M -	Died	at young age				
Mary Lasca	65	F	M	Yes	Yale, Oregon	Housewife	
Emilia Lasca <sup>1</sup>	- F -	died	at young age.				
Julia Lasca <sup>1</sup>	- F -	died	at young age.				
Emilia Lasca <sup>2</sup>	56	F	M	No	Battle Mt. Nevada	Housewife	
Julia Lasca <sup>2</sup>	61	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nev.	Housewife	
Casey Lasca	54	F	M	Yes	Reno, Nevada	Housewife	
Dora Lasca	49	M	M	No	McDermitt, Nevada	Grocery store owner	✓







Pete Yrueta's

& daughters

Evelyn Yrueta Macuerquiaga

Eileen Yrueta Savage



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Pedro Krqueta 2. Address 126 W. 6<sup>th</sup> Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Sheep Business -  
4. Address of Business 126 W. 6<sup>th</sup> Winnemucca, Nevada  
5. Date acquired 1952 6. Date sold 1965  
7. Purchased from whom Mike Goyhex 8. Sold to whom Sold to California  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Archie Bernado</u>	<u>Friend</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Ran sheep  
10. How many employees do you have? 4 + 2 of themselves  
11. How many of these are Basque? 6  
12. Who is your lawyer? Jim Callahan  
13. Who is your insurance agent? State Farm Agent -



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Pedro Yrueta 2. Address 126 W. 6<sup>th</sup> Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Martin Hotel  
4. Address of Business W. Railroad  
5. Date acquired 1928 6. Date sold 1935  
7. Purchased from whom John Yrueta 8. Sold to whom Luis "Pepper" Bilboa  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? hotel -  
10. How many employees do you have? 1 + 2 of them  
11. How many of these are Basque? 3  
12. Who is your lawyer? Langwith  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Ted Moore, Sr.



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Domingo Macuerquiaga 2. Address 562 Melarkey St. Winnemucca, Nev.  
3. Name of business Model Dairy Distribr  
4. Address of Business W. 6th Street  
5. Date acquired 1962 6. Date sold Still there  
7. Purchased from whom — 8. Sold to whom —  
9. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

9a Name of partner	9b Relationship	9c If not kinsman where met?	9d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? Distribute dairy produce in Winnemucca  
10. How many employees do you have? just himself  
11. How many of these are Basque? —  
12. Who is your lawyer? Jim Callahan  
13. Who is your insurance agent? State Farm Agent



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Yrueta 2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Martin Hotel  
4. Address of Business Railroad St. Winnemucca  
5. Date acquired 1926 6. Date sold 1929  
7. Purchased from whom Bibiana ? 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
9. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>None</u>			

9. What do you do in the business? headquarters for sheepmen  
10. How many employees do you have? 4  
11. How many of these are Basque? 4  
12. Who is your lawyer? Santos Purroy  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Santos Purroy



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Yrueta 2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada  
 3. Name of business Index  
 4. Address of Business Bridge Street Winnemucca  
 5. Date acquired 1927 6. Date sold 1931  
 7. Purchased from whom American fellow 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
 8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Martin Monuat</u>	<u>friend</u>	<u>at Martin Hotel</u>	<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Pool hall  
 10. How many employees do you have? 3  
 11. How many of these are Basque? 3  
 12. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_  
 13. Who is your insurance agent? Santos Purroy



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Yrueta 2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Ideal Club  
4. Address of Business Bridge St. Winnemucca  
5. Date acquired 1932 6. Date sold 1934  
7. Purchased from whom — Cerri 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Fermin Montero</u>	<u>friend</u>	<u>Martin Hotel</u>	<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Bar  
10. How many employees do you have? 4  
11. How many of these are Basque? 4  
12. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Santos Purroy



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Yrueta 2. Address Ely, Nevada  
3. Name of business Miner's Club  
4. Address of Business Main Street Ely  
5. Date acquired 1935 6. Date sold 1936  
7. Purchased from whom leased gambling 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Bob Little</u>	<u>friend</u>	<u>Winnemucca</u>	<u>No</u>

9. What do you do in the business? gambling  
10. How many employees do you have? 35  
11. How many of these are Basque? 1  
12. Who is your lawyer? Judge Collins -  
13. Who is your insurance agent? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Yrueta 2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business Gem Bar  
4. Address of Business Bridge St. Winnemucca  
5. Date acquired 1936 6. Date sold 1948  
7. Purchased from whom Silent Kid "Bill" Williams 8. Sold to whom Steve Martinez  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9): & Ed Reinhart

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? Bar - games - pool  
10. How many employees do you have? 6  
11. How many of these are Basque? 3  
12. Who is your lawyer? Merwyn Brown  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Ted Moore, Sr.



No. 513

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Eileen Yrueta
2. Address 1460 Ferris Lane Reno, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1932
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Reno - U. of Nevada</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>Student</u>
<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>Teacher</u>
<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1957</u>		<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Julie Lasa 5a. Mother's Birthplace McDermitt, Nevada
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. -
6. Father's name Pedro Yrueta 6a. Father's Birthplace Ypaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1909
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Leonard J. Savage</u>		<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>











No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Leonard J. Savage

2. Address 1460 Ferris Lane Reno, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1931

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Reno, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Reno

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

Always in Reno, Nevada

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Always in Reno, Nevada.</u>			<u>Savage &amp; Son Plumbing in Reno</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name BATLEY 5a. Mother's Birthplace SALT LAKE CITY

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? TOWN 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. -

6. Father's name LEONARD CHARLES SAUVAGE 6a. Father's Birthplace RENO, NEVADA

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? TOWN 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Eileen Yrueta</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Leonard Savage	12	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Student	5 <sup>th</sup>
Peter Savage	9	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Student	4 <sup>th</sup>
John Savage	5	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Student	K.

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 514

QUESTIONNAIRE I

70  
32  
38

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

70  
28  
42

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Evelyn Yrueta
2. Address 562 Melarkey St. Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1928
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>Legal Secretary</u>
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Housewife; Legal Secretary</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Julie Lasa 5a. Mother's Birthplace McDermitt, Nevada
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name Pedro Yrueta 6a. Father's Birthplace Berriatua, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1909
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Domingo Marcuerquiaga</u>	<u>Winnemucca</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>











No. 515

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Domingo Marcuerquiaga
2. Address 562 Melarkey St. Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 a. Year of Birth 1924
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Humboldt County</u>	<u>All his</u>	<u>life</u>	<u>Model Dairy Distributor -</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Esperaza Erquiaga 5a. Mother's Birthplace Nachitua, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1904
6. Father's name Domingo Macuerquiaga 6a. Father's Birthplace Ypaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Evelyn Yrueta</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined —

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? Nov. 21, 1970 13a. For what purpose? to eat

14. And the time before that? Oct. 19, 1970 14a. For what purpose? to eat

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Damenica Macuerquiaga	62	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	Grammar School - <u>8<sup>th</sup></u>
Martin Macuerquiaga	60	M	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Retired-Highway	
Ygnacio Macuerquiaga	Died	15 yrs.					
Mateo Macuerquiaga	Killed	in 1942	in War				
<del>Pedro</del> Matilla Macuerquiaga	Died at	18 yrs.	- heart condition				
Pedro Macuerquiaga	54	M	M	No	<del>Winnemucca, Nevada</del>	7-Up Bottling Employee	
Alfonso Macuerquiaga	52	M	M	No	<del>Orovada, Nevada</del>	Bus Driver - School	
Irene Macuerquiaga	50	F	M	No	Winnemucca	Housewife	
* Domingo Macuerquiaga	48	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca	Model Dairy Distributor	
Julian Macuerquiaga	44	M	M	No	Winnemucca	Owner 7-Up Bottling Works	
Eddie Macuerquiaga	39	M	M	No	Winnemucca	Construction	Grammar School



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Darla D. Macuerquiaga	17	F	S	—	Winnemucca, Nevada	Student	Senior in high school
Juleen Macuerquiaga	15	F	S	—	Winnemucca, Nevada	Student	Soph. in high school

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



# A Family History

of  
Ann Darlene Bengoa

her  
Parents: Annie Mentaberry  
Frank Bengoa

and  
each of the Grandparents

Annie { John Mentaberry Sr.  
Damiena Goitiandia } 9 children & spouses  
including Annie  
one son is still single

Frank { Francisco Bengoa  
Margarita Achabal } 4 children & spouses  
including Frank



No. 516

QUESTIONNAIRE I

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Francisco Bengoa
2. Address deceased 2a. Year of Birth 1884
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Yspaster, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Came to U.S. in 1903: straight to Jackson Creek Ranch, McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1903</u>	<u>Died in 1929</u>	<u>Sheepman</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Manuela Nachiondo 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. Never
6. Father's name Pedro Maria Bengoa 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. Never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Margarita Achabal</u>	<u>Ispaster, Viscaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>death of husband in 1929</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English \_\_\_\_\_ 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined -
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? - 13a. For what purpose? -
14. And the time before that? - 14a. For what purpose? -
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Pedro Bengoa		M	M	Yes	Ispaster, Viscaya	Sheepman	
Domingo Bengoa	92 Dec.	M	M	Yes	McDermitt, Nevada	Sheepman	- Died at 40 yrs.
Francisco Bengoa	86 Dec.	M	M	Yes	Jackson Cree k Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Sheepman	- Died at 45 yrs.
Antonio Bengoa	-M- Died at 25 yrs. old -- was in the				McDermitt area -	buried in Winnemucca -	not married
Ygnacia Bengoa	-F- Died at 14 yrs. old						
Manuela Bengoa	84	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	
Vicenta Bengoa	-F- Died at 17 yrs. old						
Gregoria Bengoa		F	M	Yes	Spain	Housewife	(still living)



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Anacleto Bengoa	59	M	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Cattle Rancher	College-Civil Engineer
Frank Bengoa	57	M	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Cattle Rancher	8 <sup>th</sup> grade
Margarita B. Echave	55	F	M	Yes	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Housewife - Cattle Rancher	College - Teacher
Christopher Bengoa	52	M	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Cattle Rancher	High school

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 19

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1903 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? +

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Dad gave him money.

23. Are you a citizen? Yes 24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1916



No. 517

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
~~BLKO~~ PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Margarita Achabal
2. Address Deceased was Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1886
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Ispaster, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Came to U.S. in 1906</u>			
<u>Winnemucca</u>	<u>1906</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>Worked at Humboldt County Gen. Hospital</u>
<u>Married-moved to Jackson Creek Ranch McDermit H, Nevada</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>Housewife - Sheepman</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada</u> <u>lived with sons, Bengoa Bros.</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>husband died in 1929</u> <u>1964-died</u>	<u>Retired housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Maria Jesusa Cobeaga 5a. Mother's Birthplace Garica, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. Never
6. Father's name Jose Manuel Achabal 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. Never
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Francisco Bengoa, Sr.</u>	<u>Ispaster, Viscaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>death of husband</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish S 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English S 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_ 13a. For what purpose? \_\_\_\_\_
14. And the time before that? \_\_\_\_\_ 14a. For what purpose? \_\_\_\_\_
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Segundo Achabal	92 D	M	S	-	McDermitt area I guess - Buried in Winnemucca 1918	Sheepman	
Angela A. Aloitziz	90 D	F	M	Yes	Ispaster, Viscaya	Housewife	
Martina A. Gavica	86 D	F	M	Yes	Gavica - Zatica Ranch Paradise Valley, Nevada	Housewife	
Margarita A. Bengoa	84 D	F	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Oroville, Nevada	Housewife	
Anacleto Achabal	81 D	M	S	-	Lower Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	
Fermin Achabal	80 D	M	S	-	McDermitt area I guess - Buried in 1918 in Winnemucca	Sheepman	
Marcelina A. Arriola	78	F	M	Yes	Vale, Oregon	Housewife	
Ygnacio Achabal	76 D	M	M	Yes	Lower Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	
Dionasico Achabal	74 D	M	S	-	McDermitt area I guess - Buried in 1930 in Winnemucca	Sheepman	
Cecilia A. Urizar	71	F	M	Yes	Burns, Oregon	Housewife	
Benita Achabal	69	M	M	Yes	Ispaster, Viscaya	Retired lumber worker	







Mother was always with Bengoa Bros  
at Jackson Creek Ranch & Kings River Ranch

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

No. 518

QUESTIONNAIRE I

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Ana Cleto Bengoa
2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth 1911
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jackson Creek, Oregon 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch  
*18 mi. North of McDermitt, Nevada*
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Reno, Nevada - U. of Nevada</u>	<u>1929</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>College Student</u>
<u>McDermitt, Oregon side</u>	<u>1934</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>Civil Engineer - State Highway - Oregon</u>
<u>Rome, Oregon - Jorgan Valley, Oregon</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>Civil Engineer - State Highway - Oregon</u>
<u>Burns, Oregon</u>	<u>1936</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Civil Engineer - Oregon State Highway</u>
<u>Jackson Creek, Oregon</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>Sheepman -</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>to Present</u>	<u>Cattle Ranching</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Margarita Achabal 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1906
6. Father's name Frank Bengoa 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Honorine Esparza</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>











No. 519

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Honorine Esparza
2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth 1927
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Reno</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>Bell Telephone - Book Keeper</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

Fr. Basque

5. Mother's Maiden Name Marie Esponde 5a. Mother's Birthplace Gamarthe,
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1923
6. Father's name Gengero Esparza 6a. Father's Birthplace Artoski, Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No - Spanish 7b. Year Came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

Note: →

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Cleto Bengoa</u>	<u>Jackson Creek Ranch, Oregon</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



Marie Esponde and her family were the 3<sup>rd</sup> generation  
to live in their house which was built in 1780 in Gam~~mar~~parthe.











No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Bengoa Bros. 2. Address Kings River Ranch  
Orovada, Nevada
3. Name of business Bengoa Ranching Co., Inc.
4. Address of Business same
5. Date acquired 1941 6. Date sold —
7. Purchased from whom Mrs. Tom Dufurena 8. Sold to whom Bengoa Bros.
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>Ana Cleto Bengoa</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>
<u>Frank Bengoa</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>
<u>Christopher Bengoa</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Cattle Ranching
10. How many employees do you have? 5
11. How many of these are Basque? 3
12. Who is your lawyer? James Callahan -
13. Who is your insurance agent? Reese Allan



Mother was always with Bengoa Bros.  
at Jackson Creek Ranch & Kings River Ranch

No. 520

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Frank Bengoa, Jr.
2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1913
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jackson Creek Ranch, McDermit, Nevada  
Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town ranch
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Jackson Creek Ranch - 18 mi north of McDermit, Nevada</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Sheepman -</u>
<u>Commercial Hotel - McDermit, Nevada</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>Hotel Manager</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch - Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>1942</u>		<u>Rancher - cattle</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Margarita Achabal 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Father's name Frank Bengoa, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? \_\_\_\_\_ 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) baserria
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Annie Mentaberry</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Ann Darlene Bengoa Jones	31	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife-Teacher	College grad.
Delphine Bengoa Howard	24	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	High School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 521

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Annie Mentaberry
2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1919
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Jackson Creek Ranch - 18 n. of McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Commercial Hotel McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>Housewife - help run hotel - cook</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>Still there</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914
6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigory, Basse Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Frank Bengoa</u>	<u>Jackson Creek, Oregon - 18 mi. n. of McDermitt Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Ann Darlene Bengoa Jones	31	F	M	No	Winnemueca, Nevada	Housewife-Teacher	College grad.
Delphine Bengoa Howard	24	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	High School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 522

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Margarita Bengoa
2. Address Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1915
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Jackson Creek Ranch, McDermitt, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? ranch
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Beulah, Oregon</u>	<u>Sept. 1936</u>	<u>May 1938</u>	<u>Teaching</u>
<u>Orvada, Nevada</u>	<u>Sept 1938</u>	<u>May 1941</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nev</u>	<u>June 1941</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>Housewife - etc.</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Margarita Achabal 5a. Mother's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1906
6. Father's name Frank Bengoa 6a. Father's Birthplace Ispaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>John Echave, Sr.</u>	<u>Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
John Martin Echave	28	M	M	No	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	3 1/2 yu. College
Frank D. Echave	27	M	M	No	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	High school

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



QUESTIONNAIRE I

No. 583

1. Name (maiden name for married females) John J. Echave, Sr.

2. Address Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1913

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1913</u>	<u>Still there</u>	<u>Rancher</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Segunda Telleria 5a. Mother's Birthplace Nachitua, Viscaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1886

6. Father's name Martin Echave 6a. Father's Birthplace Ea, Viscaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1876

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Margarita Bengoa</u>	<u>Jackson Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):  
 11a. Basque S 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined —
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_ 13a. For what purpose? \_\_\_\_\_
14. And the time before that? \_\_\_\_\_ 14a. For what purpose? \_\_\_\_\_
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Martina E. Bengoa	78 D	F	M	Yes		Housewife	
Rosio Echave	76	M	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Retired Rancher	3 yr. high school
Joe Echave	Died at 11 yrs. of age - male						
Ygnasio Echave	Died at 8 days old - male						
Cristina E. Legarza	70	F	M - widowed	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	business college
Mary Echave	Died at 9 yrs. of age - female						
Martin Echave	66	M	M - widowed	Yes	<del>Winnemucca, Nevada</del> Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	high school
Julia E. Case	64	F	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	high school
Virginia E. Legarza	61	F	M widowed	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife	high school
Consuelo Echave	Died at 11 mo. old - female						
John Echave	57	M	M	Yes	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	high school



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
John Martin Echave	28	M	M	No	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	
Frank D. Echave	27	M	M	No	Oregon Canyon Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 524

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
~~ELKO~~ PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Christopher Bengoa
2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth 1918
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Mother was always with Bengoa Bros. Jackson Creek Ranch, McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1938</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>Sheepman</u>
<u>Kings River Ranch, Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>to present</u>	<u>Cattle Rancher</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Margarita Achabal 5a. Mother's Birthplace Yspaster, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria?   5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S.
6. Father's name Francisco Bengoa 6a. Father's Birthplace Yspaster, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria?   7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Mary Gabica Bengoa</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Cecilia B. Ratliff	23	F	M	No	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Housewife	College
Christopher Bengoa, Jr.	22	M	S	-	"	Rancher	College
Cleto Bengoa	<sup>TWINS</sup> 22	M	S	-	"	Rancher	High School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 525

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
~~BLKO~~ PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Mary Josephine Gabica

2. Address Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth 1927

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>June<sup>20</sup>, 1946</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Constantina Bengochea 5a. Mother's Birthplace Nabiernis

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1919 - see other side ->

6. Father's name Daniel Gabica, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace Erino

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? RANCH 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1904

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Christopher Bengoa</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



Constantina Bengochea Gabica came to the United State by boat with a one year old baby girl. She spent every day on the ship in bed due to seasickness. Also accompanying her to the U.S. was Mrs. Marcelina <sup>(used to be Achabal)</sup> Arriola (now living in Vale, Oregon) an aunt of the ~~Christy~~ Bengoa Brothers.

Constantina and daughter became automatic citizens upon entering the U.S. At that time if the husband was an American citizen, his family also were citizens when they arrived here.







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Cecilia Bengoa Ratliff	23	F	M	No	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Housewife	College completed
Christopher Bengoa	22	M	S	—	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Rancher	College
Cleto Bengoa <sup>twins</sup>	22	M	S	—	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Rancher	High School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No - see other side -

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



Cecilia, Christopher and Cleto had a dance group of their own when they were in high school. They were taught to do the "fata" when they were in grade school, by their father and a friend. They danced for several civic organizations in Winnemucca and also danced for a floor show at the Commercial Hotel in Elko. They have complete outfits which were sent to them from Spain.



No. 526

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) John Mentaberry, Sr.
2. Address 419 West Second St. Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1882
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) St. Etienne de Baigory, 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria  
Basse Navarre
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Elko - Spanish Ranch</u>	<u>1903</u>	<u>1906</u>	<u>Ranch hand</u>
<u>Log Cabin- 8 mi. n. of Kings River Ranch</u> <u>Orvada, Nevada, 89425</u>	<u>1906</u>	<u>1921</u>	<u>Sheepman - Partner with brother, Batiste</u>
<u>Washburn Creek Ranch, McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1921</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>Sheepman byself until October, 1946</u> → <u>Note</u> → <u>then became a cattleman</u> <u>other side</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Marie Amorena 5a. Mother's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigory, Basse Navarre
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name Juan Mentaberry 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigory, Basse Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) W
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Damiena Goitiandia</u>	<u>Mendeja, Vizcaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Death of wife in 1964</u>



Mr. Mentaberry bought his own sheep in 1906. His brother-in-law, Esteban Goitiandia, herded his sheep. He gradually worked up to three bands, but times were getting hard.

He was borrowing money from the bank to buy winter feed to operate his sheep business. In the summer months, Fausto and Henry, (head their stories on individual sheets) two of his sons, herded sheep bucks in the Disaster Peak area to save paying out salaries. In 1930 the oldest son, John Jr., quite high school to herd sheep for his father. Also the BLM began cutting down range rights and the cattlemen and sheepmen were beginning to fight over range rights. In the 1940's it was also difficult to get Basque sheepherders to herd sheep.

By 1946 Mr. Mentaberry was beginning to prosper and had paid off all his debts, so he decided to sell his sheep. Previous to 1946 he had begun to acquire some cattle, so he went strictly into the cattle business.

All of his children spent 9 mo. in Winnemucca going to school -- the other 3 mo. at the Washburn Creek Ranch.



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque S W 11b. Spanish S 11c. French S 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined No

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? December, 1968 13a. For what purpose? to eat

14. And the time before that? November, 1968 14a. For what purpose? to eat

Note -> other side

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

2 Sisters  
3 Brothers

5 children

15a Name	15b Age	15c Sex	15d Marital Status	15e Spouse Basque?	15f Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g Occupation	15h Highest school grade completed
Maria M. Gainecothe		F	M	Yes	St. Etienne de Baigory Basse Navarre	Housewife-Farmer	No formal education
Batiste Mentaberry		M	M	Yes	Log Cabin - 50 n.w. Orovida Winnemucca, Nevada	Sheepman	" " "
Marie M. Dunat		F	M	Yes	St. Etienne de Baigory Basse Navarre	Housewife-Farmer	" " "
Juan Mentaberry	83 D	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Sheepman	" " "
John Mentaberry	87	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Retired <sup>sheepman</sup> cattleman	" " "

Mr  
to



. Mentaberry always wanted to take any of his family dinner at the Winnemucca Hotel up until the last couple of years. The more people to gather -- the merrier for him.

December 6, 1968 Mr. Mentaberry celebrated his 86<sup>th</sup> birthday, with a dinner at the Winnemucca Hotel with his <sup>all</sup> nine children and their families present.



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
<i>9 children 3 daughters 6 sons</i>							
John, Jr. Mentaberry	55	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca	Trailer Court Owner	9 <sup>th</sup>
Mary M. Yrueta	53	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca	Housewife-Secretary	High School
Annie M. Bengoa	51	F	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Orovala, Nevada	Housewife	11 <sup>th</sup>
Fausto Mentaberry	49	M	M	No	Reno, Nevada	Vice-Principle <sup>Athletic</sup> Director	College - Masters degree
Henry Mentaberry	47	M	M	No	Winnemucca	Western Pacific Clerk	1 yr. College
Delores M. Jones	44	F	M	No	Winnemucca	Housewife	1 yr. College
George Mentaberry	40	M	M	No	Wash burn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	1 yr. College <u>Note</u> →
David Mentaberry	38	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Field Representative Nevada Tax Commission	1 yr. College
Edward Mentaberry	36	M	M	No	Wash burn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	High School <u>Note</u> →

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 21 yrs.

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1903

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

No

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? John Sr. was a stowaway on a ship to evade the draft in France.

23. Are you a citizen? Yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? Apr 1942 - John Sr. had to become a citizen to gain BLM grazing rights.



1958 - George and Eddie took over Washburn  
Creek Ranch which now has all the modern appliances  
and telephone service.



No. 587

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Damienia Goitiandia

2. Address Deceased 2a. Year of Birth 1893

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Mendeja, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Reno - Commercial Hotel</u>	<u>March, 1914</u>	<u>December, 1914</u>	<u>Kitchen Helper Chamber Maid for \$1.00 a day - av. 12 hrs. a day</u>
<u>Log Cabin 8 mi. N.W. of Kings River Ranch in Humboldt County</u>	<u>December, 1914</u>	<u>1921</u>	<u>Housewife → <u>Note</u> →</u>
<u>Washbunn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1921</u>	<u>Death</u>	<u>Housewife &amp; outside chores much as in Spain</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Balentine Bengoa 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. Never

6. Father's name Miguel Goitiandia 6a. Father's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. Never

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) Deceased - husband still living

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>John Mentaberry, Sr.</u>	<u>St. Etienne de Baigorry, Basse Navarre</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Widowed in 1964</u>



From 1914 to 1921 Damiena Goitiandia Mentaberry lived in a small, two bedroom house in Winnemucca, while Mr. Mentaberry lived at Log Cabin running sheep with his brother, Batiste. To get staple supplies Mr. Mentaberry went 90 mi. to Winnemucca in a wagon pulled by mules--taking 3 days one way. During this time the 4 oldest children were born at home with the aid of a nurse and a family doctor.

In 1921 when John, Sr. started 1<sup>st</sup> grade, he could speak only Basque. All the other Mentaberry children could speak English when they started school.

The two youngest children were born at home which now was a 4 large bedroom, 2 full bath, very large front room, and very large dining room home. Each bedroom had a wash basin with hot and cold running water. This big house also has a full basement.

This big house was bought in 1930. It is located at 419 W. 2<sup>nd</sup> Street, Winnemucca, Nevada. Damiena's and John's daughter, Delores, still resides at this house with her own family.







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
9 children 3 daughters 6 sons							
John Jr. Mentaberry	55	M	M	Yes	Winnemucca	Trailer Court Owner	9 <sup>th</sup>
Mary M. Yrueta	53	F	M	Yes	Winnemucca	Housewife Secretary	High School
Annie M. Bengoa	51	F	M	Yes	Kings River Ranch Orovada, Nevada	Housewife	11 <sup>th</sup>
Fausto Mentaberry	49	M	M	No	Reno, Nevada	Vice-Principle <sup>Athletic Director</sup>	College - Masters degree
Henry Mentaberry	47	M	M	No	Winnemucca, Nevada	Wester Pacific Clerk	1 yr. College
Delores M. Jones	44	F	M	No	Winnemucca	Housewife	1 yr. College
George Mentaberry	40	M	M	No	Washburn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	1 yr. College <u>Note</u>
David Mentaberry	38	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Field Representative Nevada Tax Commission	1 yr. College
Edward Mentaberry	36	M	M	No	Washburn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada	Rancher	High School <u>Note</u>

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No Note

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 21 yrs.

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1914

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?

No

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? Her Mother gave her the money.

23. Are you a citizen? No

24. In what year did you become a citizen? -



By 1926 Domiana was now spending most of her time at the Washburn Creek Ranch. Mary, the oldest daughter - 9 yrs. old now, became head of the household in Winnemucca taking care of her 7 brothers and sisters.

In 1954 Domiana had a chance to go back to ~~Spain~~ the Basque country with her daughter, Mary. She refused to go, because she felt she had too much to do at the Washburn Creek Ranch.

On December 31, 1963 the John Mentaberry, Sr.'s celebrated their 49<sup>th</sup> wedding anniversary. All 9 children and spouses and families were present which came to 54 persons.



No. 508

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) John Mentaberry, Jr.  
 2. Address Westerner Trailer Lodge Winnemucca, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1915  
 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) San Francisco, California 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? city town  
 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Washburn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>Rancher</u>
<u>Cordero Mine McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Miner</u>
<u>Westerner Trailer Lodge Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>Trailer court owner</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya  
 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914  
 6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigorry, Basse Navarre  
 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903  
 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M  
 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Angela Gabica</u>	<u>Orovada, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
LaRae Mentaberry Warden	28	F	M	No	Reno, Nevada	Housewife - Beautician	High School Beauty School
Marilyn Mentaberry Kirker	25	F	D	-	Winnemucca, Nevada	Housewife Secretary	High School Reno Business College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_











16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
LaRae Mentaberry Warden	28	F	M	No	Reno, Nevada	Housewife-Beautician	High School Beauty School
Marilyn Mentaberry Kirker	25	F	D	-	Winnemucca, Nevada	Secretary	High School Reno Business School

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 530

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Mary Mentaberry

2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1917

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Been here all her life</u>		<u>Housewife - Secretary</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damienia Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914

6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigory, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>John Yrueta</u>	<u>Berriatua, Vizcaya</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Deanna Yrueta Prida	31	F	M	Yes	Yuma, Arizona	Housewife	College
Ruby Yrueta Lowery	28	F	M	No	Yerington, Nevada	Teacher	College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Yes - two times

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

1956 - stayed 6 mo.  
1965 - stayed 3 1/2 mo.

→ Over →

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



In 1956 Mary felt the Basque country was behind times according to the standard <sup>of living</sup> and times here. By 1965 the area had become more modern with many of the more modern, electrical appliances.

Eating habits are much different there than here. Eating is done leisurely & not in a hurried fashion as in most homes in the U.S. With every course <sup>or different food</sup> a clean dish is offered. Soup is offered first, followed by a fish dish, then a meat dish, then vegetables, <sup>Fresh</sup> fruit or pastales are offered to top off a 3 hr. meal. with a cafe' royal to top all the meal off.



No. 531

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) John Yrueta

2. Address Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1900

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Berriatua, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<del>Paradise Valley</del> Nevada <sup>moved around</sup> From → Contact herding sheep	1920	1926	Herd sheep
(Martin Hotel, <sup>Winnemucca</sup> Index, Ideal Club) Miner's Club (Ely)	1926	1936	Bar, pool hall, headquarters for sheepmen
Gem Bar	1936	1948	Bar owner -

5. Mother's Maiden Name Aguieda Unamunzaga 5a. Mother's Birthplace Marquina, Viscaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. —

6. Father's name Francisco Yrueta quena 6a. Father's Birthplace Berriatua, Viscaya

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. —

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
Mary Mentaberry	Winnemucca, Nevada	Yes	Still married







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Deanna Yrueta Prida	31	F	M	Yes	Yuma, Arizona	Housewife-Teacher	College
Ruby Yrueta Lowery	28	F	M	No	Yerington, Nevada	Teacher	College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) Yes, <sup>three</sup> times since my arrival in U.S. - 1934 -

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

1956 - stayed 6 mo.  
1965 - stayed 3 1/2 mo.

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? 20 yr.

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? 1920

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country?  
Yes - has made 3 trips back in 1944, 1956, 1965.

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? mother

23. Are you a citizen? Yes

24. In what year did you become a citizen? 1941



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Mentaberry, Sr. 2. Address 419 W. 2<sup>nd</sup> St. Winnemucca, Nevada  
3. Name of business John Mentaberry, Sr.  
4. Address of Business Box 529 Winnemucca, Nevada - same box for 44 yrs.  
5. Date acquired 1906 6. Date sold Sold sheep in 1946 but kept ranch (bought in 1921) & cattle -  
7. Purchased from whom \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Sold to whom \_\_\_\_\_  
9. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? Cattle raising  
10. How many employees do you have? Summer season - 2 Indians - otherwise family  
11. How many of these are Basque? ~~2~~ on the average 6 sons + Dad = 7 in summers -  
12. Who is your lawyer? Merwyn Brown  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Ted Moore



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name Mentaberry Bros. 2. Address Washburn Creek Ranch  
Box 72 McDermitt, Nevada 89425
3. Name of business Mentaberry Bros.
4. Address of Business Box 72 McDermitt, Nevada 89425
5. Date acquired 1952 6. Date sold —
7. Purchased from whom John Mentaberry, Sr. 8. Sold to whom —
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?
<u>George Mentaberry</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>
<u>Eddie Mentaberry</u>	<u>Brother</u>		<u>Yes</u>

9. What do you do in the business? Ranching
10. How many employees do you have? themselves and families
11. How many of these are Basque? 2
12. Who is your lawyer? Merwyn Brown
13. Who is your insurance agent? Rex Dillion - State Farm



No. \_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE FOR SELF EMPLOYED

1. Name John Mentaberry, Jr. 2. Address \_\_\_\_\_  
3. Name of business Westerner Trailer Lodge  
4. Address of Business 1800 E. 4th  
5. Date acquired 1963 6. Date sold —  
7. Purchased from whom John Gabica 8. Sold to whom —  
8. Names and relationship with partners (if sole owner go to #9):

8a Name of partner	8b Relationship	8c If not kinsman where met?	8d Is partner Basque?

9. What do you do in the business? trailer court business  
10. How many employees do you have? the two of them - husband/wife  
11. How many of these are Basque? 2  
12. Who is your lawyer? —  
13. Who is your insurance agent? Vertz Insurance



1. Name (maiden name for married females) Fausto Mentaberry
2. Address 2390 Riviera Street Reno, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1921
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>University of Nev. Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>Student</u>
<u>U.S. Army</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>Armed forces</u>
<u>University of Nev. Reno, Nev</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>Student</u>
<u>Feroley, Nev.</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>Teacher - coach</u>
<u>Elko, Nev.</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>Teacher - coach</u>
<u>Reno, Nev.</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Teacher - coach - vice Principal.</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Bizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914
6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St-Etienne de Baigory, Basse Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Joyce Lonquill</u>	<u>Medford, Oregon.</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>

Over 2nd page









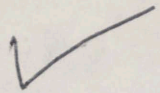


Fausto & Henry's stories are much the same, Fausto at 11 yrs of age contacted tick fever while helping for  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mo. a herder which had a large number of lambs in his herd. This ended Fausto's occupation for that summer.



No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I



Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

not coded.

- 1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Joyce Longwill
- 2. Address 2390 Riviera St. Reno, Nevada (2a) Year of Birth 1925
- 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Medford, Oregon 3a. Town or ranch-baserrria? town
- 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
Tonopah, Nev. (town)	June 1943	Dec. 1943	Western Union Teleg. oper.
Fairbanks, Alaska (city)	Dec. 1943	Dec. 1944	Teletype operator
Univ. of Nev. Reno (city)	JAN. 1944	June 1947	Student
Fernley, Nev. (town)	June 1948	June 1951	Housewife - Substitute Teacher
Elko, Nev. (city)	June 1951	June 1958	Housewife
Reno, Nev. (city)	June 1958	present	Housewife - Subst. Teacher.

- (5) Mother's Maiden Name Ora Alice Heaton (5a) Mother's Birthplace Baker, Oregon.
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserrria? town 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. -
- (6) Father's name Albert Sydney Longwill (6a) Father's Birthplace Telluride, Colo.
- 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserrria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
- 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
- 9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
Fausto Mentaberry	Winnemucca, Nevada	Yes	Still married



Joyce

(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? Yes 12a. Year joined 1955
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? June 26, 1970 13a. For what purpose? dinner - celebration
14. And the time before that? January, 1970 14a. For what purpose? dinner -
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order: list with names

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
Marion Hill <sup>(Half)</sup> <sub>(Sister)</sub>	60	Female	Married	No	Deceased (Redding, Calif.)	Housewife	12th Grade
Jeanne Lemire	49	Female	Widow	No	San Carlos, Calif.	Exec. Secy	12th Business College
Albert Longwill	47	Male	Married	No	Chardon, Ohio	Commander -	12th - Several
Wm. G. Longwill	43	Male	Divorced	No	San Francisco	(Navy - ret.) Credit Manager	war Colleger. Grad. U. of Washington
Joyce Mentaberry	45	Female	Married	Yes	Reno, Nev.	Housewife Subst. Teacher	2 1/2 yrs U. of Nevada
Judi Brooks	27	Female	Married	No	Livermore, Calif.	Teacher	Grad. U. of Washn.



(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Mary Marla Mentaberry	16	F	S	—	Reno, Nevada	Student	Soph. yr.
Kitty Ann Mentaberry	11	F	S	—	Reno, Nevada	Student	5 <sup>th</sup> grade

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 533

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Henry Mentaberry

2. Address 1320 Harmony Road, Winnemucca 2a. Year of Birth 1923

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u> <u>U.S. Marines</u>	<u>I lived here</u> <u>except for time in</u> <u>1943</u>	<u>all his life</u> <u>1945</u>	<u>Western Pacific</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914

6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Briqury, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Barbara Williams</u>	<u>Gilman, Colorado</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>







In 1940 the 5 main starters on the Humboldt County High School basketball team were all Basque.

In 1942 Henny made the Nevada All State Basketball & Football team. He also lettered for ~~4~~ 4 yrs. ~~a~~ straight in basketball, football, & track.



Notes

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Paula Mentaberry	12	F	S	-	Winnemucca, Nevada	Student	7th
Dale Mentaberry	11	M	S	-	Winnemucca	Student	5th
Debra Mentaberry	9	F	S	-	Winnemucca	Student	3rd

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



When Henry was 9 to 15 yrs. old his summers were spent at his father's sheep camp. Henry and his older brother, ~~Fae~~ Fausto, had as their responsibilities - distributing provisions to 6 sheep herders with 2,000 head of sheep in each band, ~~and also~~ taking care of 200 sheep bucks which were tended from the main camp, along with the chores of watching 3 saddle horses & 6 mules which were used for packing provisions & hauling sheep salt to different areas. They did their own cooking & washing also.

~~One~~ <sup>Two of the many</sup> incidents which took place during their young years at camp were:

(a) One of the herders became seriously ill, so the responsibilities fell ~~at~~ <sup>upon</sup> Henry (14 yrs) for tending the flock for 5 days until his older brother was able to get additional help.

(b) ~~At 11 yrs of age Henry~~ One evening when Henry was 11 yrs. of age & gathering up the bucks a summer electrical <sup>storm</sup> came along ~~him~~ before he reached the camp. After the violent storm had blown over & darkness fell, fog rolled in & Henry was only able to see 4 or 5 ft. in front of himself. In the confusion of the storm & gathering bucks Henry's sense of direction was lost. ~~So he~~ He knew when the fog cleared he would be alright, so Henry bedded down on a ~~flat~~ sagebrush for the night. After a short nap the fog cleared so Henry went back to camp. He ~~cleared~~ gathered the bucks the next day.



No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Barbara Williams
2. Address 1320 Harmony Road Winnemucca, Nevada (2a) Year of Birth 1934
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Gilman, Colorado 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Aug 1955</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Housewife-Secretary</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Mary McGuire 5a. Mother's Birthplace Marshall, Texas
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. —
6. Father's name Frank Williams 6a. Father's Birthplace Tombstone, Arizona
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. —
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Henry Mentaberry</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Paula Mentaberry	12	F	S	-	Winnemucca	Student	7 <sup>th</sup>
Dale Mentaberry	11	M	S	-	Winnemucca	Student	5 <sup>th</sup>
Debra Mentaberry	9	F	S	-	Winnemucca	Student	3 <sup>rd</sup>

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 534

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

- 1. Name (maiden name for married females) Delores Mentaberry
- 2. Address 419 W. Second St. Winnemucca, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1926
- 3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
- 4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>Housewife</u>

- 5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914
- 6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigorry, Basse Navarre
- 7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
- 8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
- 9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Albert Jones</u>	<u>Boise, Idaho</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>

W







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Janice Jones Alexander	23	F	M	No	Elko, Nevada	Housewife	College grad-Teacher
David Jones	22	M	S	-	<del>Winnemucca</del> Reno, Nevada	<del>College Student</del> College Student	Byr. College

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Albert Jones
2. Address 419 W. Second St. Winnemucca, Nevada (2a) Year of Birth 1924
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Boise, Idaho 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town
- (4) Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>419 West Second Winnemucca, Nev. U.S. Navy</u>	<u>June, 1946</u>		<u>Conductor - Western Pacific</u>

- (5) Mother's Maiden Name Beatrice Harwood (5a) Mother's Birthplace Conrad, Pa.
- (5b) Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? ranch 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. -
- (6) Father's name William S. Jones (6a) Father's Birthplace Elgin, Nebraska
- (7) Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M
9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Delores Mentaberry</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? None
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):  
11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined -
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? May 24, 1970 13a. For what purpose? to eat
14. And the time before that? April 18, 1970 14a. For what purpose? to eat
15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order:

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
<del>Albert Jones</del>	<del>46</del>	<del>M</del>					
Bill Jones	54	M	Married		Retired - moves around -	Real Estate	High School
Bob Jones	48	M	Married		Red Bluff, Calif.	JANITORIAL SERVICE	1 yr College
Albert Jones	46	M	"	Yes	Winnemucca, Nevada	Conductor R.B.	High School
Maxine Alger	44	F	"		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	Housewife	2 1/2 yrs College
Jean	42	F	"		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.	"	High
Jaqueline Matheny	38	F	"		Roseville, Calif.	"	"
Gail Sweigart	37	F	"		Dillsburg, PENN.	"	"



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Janice J. Alexander	23	F	M	No	Elko, Nevada	Housewife	College grad.-teacher
David Jones	22	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	College Student	1 <sup>st</sup> yr. college

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 535

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) George Batiste Mentaberry
2. Address Washburn Creek Ranch Box 72 McDermitt, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth February 22, 1930
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>U.S. Army</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>Cook - Sargeant</u>
<u>Washburn Creek Ranch McDermitt</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>Still here</u>	<u>Rancher</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1914
6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Btienne de Paigory, Basse Navarre
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M
9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>deanne Bovenzi</u>	<u>Lynn, Mass.</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>







16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a Name	16b Age	16c Sex	16d Marital Status	16e Spouse Basque?	16f Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g Occupation	16h Highest school grade completed
Michael P. Mentaberry	20	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Student	2 yr. College
Johnny K. Mentaberry	16	M	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	Jr. in High School
Dennis B. Mentaberry	13	M	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	8 <sup>th</sup> Grade
Tammy M. Mentaberry	9	F	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	3 <sup>rd</sup> Grade

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (List year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. \_\_\_\_\_

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Jeanne Bovenzi
2. Address <sup>Box 72</sup> Hasbburn Creek Ranch McDermitt, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1928
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Lynn, Massachusetts 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Carson City, Nevada</u>	<u>April 1949</u>	<u>January 1956</u>	<u>Secretary &amp; Housewife</u>
<u>Anchorage, Alaska</u>	<u>January 1956</u>	<u>July 1958</u>	<u>Housewife</u>
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>July 1958</u>	<u>September 1960</u>	<u>Secretary</u>
<u>McDermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>September 1960</u>		<u>Housewife</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Anne H. Hughes 5a. Mother's Birthplace Lynn Massachusetts
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. -
6. Father's name Ralph B. Bovenzi 6a. Father's Birthplace Everett, Massachusetts
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? town 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>George B. Mentaberry</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Catholic

11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):

11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined -

13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? April 16, 1970 13a. For what purpose? to eat

14. And the time before that? March 1, 1970 14a. For what purpose? to eat

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order: *start with oldest*  
Your brother & sisters

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
<del>Michael Patrick</del>	<del>20</del>	<del>Male</del>	<del>Single</del>		<del>Reno, Nevada</del>	<del>Student + Night watchman</del>	<del>Soph-college</del>
<del>John Keorn</del>	<del>17</del>	<del>Male</del>	<del>Single</del>		<del>McDermitt, Nevada</del>	<del>Student</del>	<del>Senior-Highschool</del>
<del>Dennis Burke</del>	<del>14</del>	<del>Male</del>	<del>Single</del>		<del>McDermitt, Nevada</del>	<del>Student</del>	<del>Freshman-High School</del>
<del>Tamara Marie</del>	<del>9</del>	<del>Female</del>	<del>Single</del>		<del>McDermitt, Nevada</del>	<del>Student</del>	<del>Fourth grade</del>
Rita Mae Smith	50	Female	Married		Downey, Cal.f.	Housewife	12 <sup>th</sup> grade

~~Thank you~~



16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Michael Mentaberry	20	M	S	-	Reno, Nevada	Student	2yr. College
Johnny Mentaberry	16	M	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	Jr. in high school
Dennis Mentaberry	13	M	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	8th grade
Tammy Mentaberry	9	F	S	-	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	3rd grade

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



No. 536

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) David Mentaberry

2. Address Codel Way Reno 2a. Year of Birth 1932

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>U.S. Air Force</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>In Far East in 1953</u>
<u>Reno</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Dept. of Agric.</u>
		<u>-</u>	<u>Forest Service</u>
		<u>-</u>	<u>Book keeper</u>
		<u>Still here</u>	<u>Field Representative for Nev. Tax Comm.</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damienia Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. 1914

6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigorry, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) S

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Single</u>			











No. 537

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (maiden name for married females) Edward Richard Mentaberry (Eddie)

2. Address Washburn Creek Ranch  
Box 72 Mc Dermitt, Nevada 89425 2a. Year of Birth April 14, 1934

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? Town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a Residence (town-state;village-province)	4b Date Moved In	4c Date Moved Out	4d Occupation
<u>Washburn Creek Ranch Mc Dermitt, Nevada</u>	<u>lived here all his life</u>		<u>Rancher</u>
	<u>except while attending school in Winnemucca during the winter months -</u>		

5. Mother's Maiden Name Damiena Goitiandia 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Vizcaya

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c Is she Basque? Yes 5d Year came to U.S. 1914

6. Father's name John Mentaberry, Sr. 6a. Father's Birthplace St. Etienne de Baigorry, Basse Navarre

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. 1903

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W,) M

9. List name(s) of spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b Birthplace	9c He or she Basque?	9d How marriage ended?
<u>Jean Raker</u>	<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Still married</u>











QUESTIONNAIRE I

No. \_\_\_\_\_

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Jean Raker

2. Address <sup>Box 72</sup> Washburn Creek Ranch, McDermitt, Nevada 2a. Year of Birth 1940

3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Reno, Nevada 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? town

4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1957 (June)</u>	<u>1957 (sept.)</u>	<u>waitress</u>
<u>Reno, Nevada</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>student, bookkeeper</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Olds 5a. Mother's Birthplace Virginia City, Nevada

5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? Ranch 5c. Is she Basque? No 5d. Year came to U.S. -

6. Father's name Frederick RAKER 6a. Father's Birthplace Medford, California

7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? - 7a. Is he Basque? No 7b. Year Came to U.S. -

8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) M

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Edward Mentaberry</u>	<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Still married</u>



(2)

10. What is your religious preference? Non-Denominational
11. Which of the following languages do you speak (S), read (R), write (W), or none of foregoing (N):
- 11a. Basque \_\_\_\_\_ 11b. Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ 11c. French \_\_\_\_\_ 11d. English SRW 11e. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Are you a member of the Basque club? No 12a. Year joined \_\_\_\_\_
13. When were you last in a Basque hotel? May 26, 1970 13a. For what purpose? to eat
14. And the time before that? May 4, 1970 14a. For what purpose? to eat

15. Sibling Data: include the interviewee and list all siblings (living and dead) according to age order: start with oldest  
Your Brother & Sisters

15a. Name	15b. Age	15c. Sex	15d. Marital Status	15e. Spouse Basque?	15f. Where Residing (town-state; village-province)	15g. Occupation	15h. Highest school grade completed
<del>Anthony Frederick</del>	<del>9</del>	<del>Male</del>	<del>S</del>	<del>—</del>	<del>Mcdermitt, Nevada</del>	<del>—</del>	<del>Third</del>
<del>Daniel Edward</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>Male</del>	<del>S</del>	<del>—</del>	<del>" "</del>	<del>—</del>	<del>Kindergarten</del>
Lee RAKER	45	M	MARRIED	NO	DUBLIN, CALIFORNIA	TRUCK DRIVER	11 <sup>th</sup> <sup>HIGH SCHOOL</sup> GRADE
DON RAKER	43	M	MARRIED	NO	TEMPE, ARIZONA	INSURANCE SALESMAN	GRADUATED COLLEGE
Jean (RAKER) MENTABERRY	30	F	MARRIED	YES	McDERMITT, NEVADA	Housewife	2 1/2 yrs college
John RAKER	27	M	DIVORCED	NO	RENO, NEVADA	PERSONNEL REPRESENTATIVE	2 yrs. College

Thank you again



(3)

16. Offspring Data: list all offspring (living and dead) according to age order:

16a. Name	16b. Age	16c. Sex	16d. Marital Status	16e. Spouse Basque?	16f. Where Residing? (town-state village-province)	16g. Occupation	16h. Highest school grade completed
Anthony Mentaberry	9	M	S	—	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	3 <sup>rd</sup>
Daniel Mentaberry	6	M	S	—	McDermitt, Nevada	Student	K

17. Do you have children in the local dance group? (Place an asterisk \* by the name) No

18. Have you been to the Basque country? (list year and length of stay) No

TO BE ASKED OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS ONLY:

19. How old were you when you came to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_

20. What year did you come to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Do you intend to return to the Basque country? \_\_\_\_\_

22. How did you get the passage money to come to this country? \_\_\_\_\_

23. Are you a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_ 24. In what year did you become a citizen? \_\_\_\_\_



Brother of Mrs. John Mentaberry, Sr.  
(Damiena Goitiandia)

No. 538

QUESTIONNAIRE I

Winnemucca  
ELKO PROJECT

1. Name (Maiden name for married females) Fausto Goitiandia
2. Address Winnemucca Hotel Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 2a. Year of Birth 1891
3. Birthplace (town-place; village-province) Mendeja, Viscaya 3a. Town or ranch-baserria? baserria
4. Residential Mobility--where have you lived since leaving your parent's home? Begin with first move:

4a. Residence (town-state; village-province)	4b. Date Moved In	4c. Date Moved Out	4d. Occupation
<u>Humboldt County</u>	<u>1910</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>Sheep herder</u>
<u>Susanville, California</u>	<u>1917</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Owned sheep for a while - Worked at Susanville Lumber Co.</u>
<u>Winnemucca, Nevada</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>Retired</u>

5. Mother's Maiden Name Balentine Bengoa 5a. Mother's Birthplace Mendeja, Viscaya
- 5b. Was she raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 5c. Is she Basque? Yes 5d. Year came to U.S. -
6. Father's name Miguel Goitiandia 6a. Father's Birthplace Mendeja, Viscaya
7. Was he raised in town or on a ranch-baserria? baserria 7a. Is he Basque? Yes 7b. Year Came to U.S. -
8. What is your marital status? (S,M,D,W) S

9. List Name(s) or spouse(s):

9a. Name	9b. Birthplace	9c. He or she Basque?	9d. How marriage ended?
<u>Single</u>			







