INTRODUCTION to QUESTIONNAIRE Agnes Berthiaume January 23, 1969 1340 Oak Street, Elko, Nevada (married immi-Lucy Echegary. grant). Mrs. Echegaray, having been a student in my Adult Basic Education class during the first semester of the present school term, was very eager to give this interview. At the beginning of our interview she spoke freely of her years in the Basque country of Spain, and of her own home town. She also spoke of the Civil War years, and of the "unpleasantness", worry, and fear of those days of horror. There was no difficulty during the interview; questions were answered without hesitancy, and with much humor. She was unable to answer the question of income. Both she and her husband are retired folk. Her reply to the questions

on annual income was that they live comfortably. Their home is beautiful.

She wondered why the questions about the three last attended funerals were necessary. However, she gave the names willingly.

During the two hour conversation (she served coffee and cake when we had completed page ten) she mentioned several times her happiness in being an American, and that her only reason for leaving Vizcaya was to have a better way of life.

The question on how she obtained her 'passage-money' was answered with these words, "I worked darn hard for it." Today she lives in a beautiful home.

Pureficacione Castillo. 540 J. Street, Sparks, Nevada. (married immigrant).

I met Mrs. Castillo through very close friends of mine, the parents of my principal, Mr. Charles Knight.

Because the Knight's and the Castillo's have been close friends for more than fifty years, my interviewee was most gracious and kind in giving this interview. However, the presence of her daughter, Gloria, a surgical nurse, was necessary, as Mrs. Castillo had difficulty in understanding many of the questions. Gloria showed no hesitancy in answering when her mother needed help.

The greatest difficulty (really, the only difficulty) was the section on in-laws. She knew very little about her husband's people, since his mother died during his infancy, and his father died when Mr. Castillo was a very young boy.

Mr. Castillo died a year ago. Thus, the questions about the Basque funerals were both difficult and unpleasant for her.

Because education in Vizcaya for these people was very little, and in many cases none, she remarked how happy she was that she was able to give her children the best in education. She felt that she had given her son, a mental retardate, the best education of any country in the world. He holds a steady job as assistant custodian.

She is certainly very grateful for what America offered her and her family.

Mrs. Leonard Hackward. 509 Fir Street, Elko, Nevada. (married immigrant).

I met Mrs. Hackward through Mrs. Echegaray. Because I had her nephew's son and daughter in my remedial reading classes at Southside School, ending with successful results, my interview with her was most pleasant.

No difficulty nor hesitancy was evident during the entire interview, with one exception -- the section of annual income. I cannot say whether this was due to the fact that she did not want to talk about it, or that she did not know.

Much humor and laughter mingled throughout the interview. It was a very pleasant visit. She, too, ended the interview by saying, 'America is the greatest country!'

PERSONAL COMMENTS

During most of the past century the Basque people have been pictured as shepherds watching over their flocks with the help of their faithful dogs. This 'picture' would have been true of the typical Basque years ago, but not today. The Basque, who spoke no English, and was practically friendless a few years ago, has sons and daughters and grandchildren who are very active in the American society today. Like their neighbors of Scoth, Norwegian, English, and Irish ancestry, they are Americans. Their names are distinctive, but their entrance into the pattern of social and business life is as steady and common as other American names.

4 Speaking of their difficulty in learning the English language, I believe it is appropriate to mention a true incident that one of the interviewee's told. It seems this young man came to Elko County, Nevada from Vizcaya at the age of sixteen. Not having any relatives here, and being unable to verbally communicate with the English speaking folk for whom he worked, he depended on a Basque friend to aid him in learning our language. The friend, having a 'strange' sense of humor, did so. He instructed the sixteen year old that "pardon me" and "go to hell" have the same meaning, but that the latter phrase was the most polite, and that it expressed kindness. One noon, just before mealtime, the young man and the lady of the house met abruptly in the door way of the dining room. The lady was carrying a hot dish of food. Quickly and kindly, the young man said, "Go to hell, Mrs. S." The members of the entire household burst into loud laughter. The young man, realizing he had said something wrong, left the room in great embarrassment, walked two miles to another Basque friend's place, and told him what had happened. The friend, upon being able to control his laughter, told the sixteen year old what he had said. This incident set our young man back two years in learning our English language. The spirit of independence and self-reliance learned in their homeland may have been one of the mainstays for those who came to this country. Here they met,

- a) kindred spirits.
- b) people imbued with the spirit of the west.
- c) personal independence and faith in being able to make it on their own.

A man was "What" he was, not "Who" he was. Those who came from the casserios already had 'in-built' in their personalities the qualities to make a hard and demanding life a successful one.

Agnes Berthiaume January 23, 1969 Elko, Nevada

Michael Polise Ald World Basques - reaction to interviewee's responser -I found that all three people who were interviewed were eagh to relate information - and were even when the facts were not well Telina Basanez felt that some the questions regarding how wany or how often she had been to a Basque how were irrevelant as she works at one. Taken boch when asked bow much be earned as a sheepherder. Ik Mrs. Thoula (who was nearly) interrepted, and had him tell the real salary to bonuses. It was interesting to note that he had bought a car when visiting the Ild country, selling it again before leaving.

Trank again constantly remarked how Basques do not mingle among themselves. He

fell that Basquer don't really want to form into organizations and groups. They all All epiept, Goyeneihe, seemeel a little embanased to tell we that they really didn't support the Basque Club very much -allhough all were proud of their heritage. A believe that 2 rd generation Basques over here are really bosing the culture rapidly and efforts to retain it lare not always met with sufficient enthuseason as would be liked . -

Sue Smales Basque Anthropology January 10, 1969

Introduction to Interviews

I found these interviews to be a delightful experience. Each one lasted from 4 to 5 hours which is too long. This was due in part to my being loquacious, but they were quick to tell me of stories about their families. Each section opened up more stories. Perhaps some of this would be eliminated if the interviewee were a stranger.

My first interviewee was Sarah Gregory, a third generation Basque. I chose Sarah to interview first to sort of get my bearings with this since she is in the class and knew about it. She was very interested in it and was more than cooperative. Actually after doing this interview I found it was much easier to do and they were more willing to answer than I had anticipated.

My second interviewee was Rosey Madigan, a second generation Basque and a good friend of mine. My first contact with Rosey about the interview was at my bridge club. I was talking about the course and what I had to do and when mentioning the interviews she practically volunteered. (Actually I had even forgotten she was Basque.) Then when I called her to make an appointment, she wasn't very enthused saying her folks had been interviewed and she felt they had objected to certain parts. When she did then agree she was cooperative and conscientious about the information she gave me. She wanted everything to be exact and did in fact call her folks to verify the information on her aunts and uncles and on her fathers schooling, etc. She was chagrin to learn she had had two mistaken ideas on when he had come to this country and the extent of his schooling. She too was hesitant about her best friends and then again felt she wasn't certain enough about their income. When we had completed this interview she told me she was sure I could talk to most any Basque and they would be happy to have me interview them, because they would be proud we are interested in them. I therefore am confused as to their reaction.

Rosey doesn't speak Basque, but she does understand it and can read some. She is in contact with it almost daily as her folks speak it.

My third interviewee was Louie Uriarte, a second generation Basque. Since you had given me Louie's name and he knows about these studies, there was no problem in contacting him and setting up an appointment. Louie is vitally interested and was extremely cooperative. In fact he rendered more information than I asked for. For instance, giving me his in-laws names and the names of their children. He wasn't hesitant on any information.

In Section XI - Residential Mobility, I wonder if perhaps it could ask (2nd & 3rd generation anyhow) just whether or not they ever lived on a farm, in an apartment, rented a house and then bought one and approximately how long in each different area of housing. This particular part took all three a lot of time to figure out when they lived where. They seemed too concerned about dates or number of years in a particular place. This caused them to digress too.

As I have mentioned, Section XII Interaction with friends, concerned them a great deal. Many questions were asked of me such as: Do you mean as a couple or my best friends? Do they have to live here or can they be out of town even if I don't see them often? Can they be a relative? Perhaps this would make a difference when it is an in-law rather than a blood relation. What if their spouse is Basque? Sarah added that the fact they were Basque or married to Basque didn't have anything to do with their being her friends or that she gave them produce from the garden. Rosey didn't have Basque friends, but not purposely. It seemed to be difficult for all of them to decide between good friends and best friends. The two women had difficulty in finding five best friends. The first two came rather easily and then it took much probing on my part. This may have resulted in my being added to their lists.

In Louies case it was too many of what he considered best friends, so after some questions (like did I want his Basque friends) and thought he decided to list the ones he has known the longest. Even tho they have moved from Elko he still sees them quite frequently.

Possibly with the actual names this section took more time than necessary.

Could you get the same results without the names? Maybe if the interviewees were a stranger and not in a small town where we know so many people, this wouldn't be quite the problem.

I am curious as to why the 2nd and 3rd gen-eration Basques weren't asked: If they are a registered voter? (When I did a survey I was shocked to find how many people were not. It might be interesting to see how the Basque compare with this.) Which party?

Did you vote in the last election?

Have you ever run for political office?

Have you ever held a political office?

Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in you home?

Also, would it be worthwhile to ask about the R.H. factor?

I wondered why you didn'd ask the religion of the spouse, if they were a church goer, or if they had ever been married before and if so how the marriage ended.

With the section on funerals attended, I expected one on weddings attended.

The section on income didn't give me any trouble other than their not feeling it was exact. They were all three willing to discuss it far more freely than I had anticipated.

I used my information copy when I interviewed Sarah as I had planned on interviewing Jean Samper, who is an immigrant. Due to the time involved in these three and then studying for the mid-term, I did not do it. If you would like I will still do it. I had also thought about a particular second generation Basque whom I know,

who is almost anti-Basque. I wondered if this would be an interesting one, but since the interview doesn't really reflect their personal feelings or attitudes, perhaps not.

Lastly, may I say that I want to fill one of these out for myself, but I will have to seek some of the information from my mother and my husbands parents.

Lopez

Cruz Bilbao

Cruz Bilbao's father, Pedro, was left in an orphanage in Bilbao.

According to Cruz, his father was the son of an unwed mother. Children left were given the name of the town in which they were deserted. Pedro's wife, Rosa Arejieta, inherited the bassarea at Aspi Marquina, Viscaya. There were six in Rosa's family. The eldest brother, Martin Arejieta, ran a pastry shop. Pedro was the second son. His wife had inherited the Bassarea Ubiliagoicoa. Pedro died when his two sons were very young. His wife went to Marquina to be a "wet nurse" and placed her two sons in a Church school. The two boys became monks.

Cruz's aunt, Victoria, was a "neskasarra." She sent to work in a nail factory in Durango. She died there.

Maria Teresa Arejieta moved to Elgoybar, Guipuscoa. She married a man who inherited a large bassarea. They had two sons and two daughters. The elder son became a farmer; the other went to work in a factory. The girls married neighboring farmers.

Cruz's family's bassarea was at the hamlet, Aspi. They had another house higher in the mountains where they herded goats and sheep. This higher home was called "aistidera."

Aistidera was the place in which the goats were herded. At one time, Cruz's family had eighty goats which they milked. They made cheese of the milk. When Cruz left Spain, his family's bassarea was self sufficient. They raised vegetables, grain, a few cattle, sheep, and goats. They also raised chestnuts, oranges, pears, peaches, and apples. They had large patches of strawberries as well.

When he returned to Spain in 1954, after thirty-five years, he found many changes. Where he had herded goats and sheep at Aistidera, there were



now pine trees. There were no longer the many fruit trees and chestnut trees. The bassarea was no longer self-sufficient. Cruz had a picture of his home in Aspi with an oven out in front of the house. He pointed out the differences that had taken place.

Aspi. His sister, Josefa, married a neighbor farmer. Dominga was a "neskasarra." Juana moved to Marquina and had a store. Maria, Teresa, Pedro and Cruz came to the United States. These four have all held strong family ties in the United States. They all liked to dance and to sing. At the drop of a hat, Pedro and Cruz would bring out their accordians and singing and ancing were quickly in progress.

Maria lived with Teresa at Gold Creek and Edgemond. These were mining towns in Elko County in 1909. Teresa married. She and her husband had a boarding hotel in both of these places. Maria married Juan Guirricobeitia and moved to Boise. She died during childbirth. After mining died down, Teresa and her husband moved to Lamoille where they had a small ranch.

Cruz drove the stage when he first came to the United States. He married Maria Palacio whom he met at Charleston, Nevada. She had come to this country when she was twelve years old. She went to a country schools in Charleston, Nevada where she graduated from the eighth grade.

Cruz and his wife reared their family on ranches. Two of the children are in ranching and the third is working for the state highway.

They did not want to state how much income they have. They do have rentals but they did not care to discuss their finances. They are comfortably fixed financially.

Lopes

Emilio Jayo

Emilio's father, Tomas, was born on a bassarea at Marquina, Viscaya but moved to Sestao near Bilbao when he married Simona Esenarro. Emilio's father, Tomas, had been an apprentice to a blacksmith and silversmith. He had also worked at construction working with cement. Emilio and Eugenia were born in Sestao near Altos Hornos. They then moved to Ispaster. Santos and Julian were born at Ispaster. When Santos was very young his mother went to be a wet nurse and left Santos with a lady who had just lost her own baby. Mrs. Jayo did not personally tend Santos for about two and one half years.

When Emilio was twelve years old, Tomas Jayo and Emilio came to the United States. A year later, Simona joined him. She brought Eugenia, Julian, and Santos with her.

Tomas Jayo worked for Garcia Saddlery. He was a silversmith and a saddlemaker. Garcia decided to build a rodeo ground on Elko's south side. He wanted a wall of cement around the rodeo ground. He wanted a grandstand build mostly of cement. Tomas Jayo was the man in charge since he knew how to work with this particular building material. (I remember the wall which has only recently been torn down. I think it was about eight feet high and one foot thick.) Emilio said that his father turned the building of Garcia's Saddlery around. It had faced the West Pacific tracks and Garcia wanted it to face Commercial street. With only a few pulleys and jacks, Tomas was able to turn the two story building.

Emilio had to work hard and could attend school only when he was not needed at home. He went to work at mines in Eureka, and Park City when he was twenty. He also worked at the old shale mine in Elko.



His father, Tomas, worked for Garcia for many years and at the same time built a home for himself and several for rentals. Emilio learned to do carpentery, plumbing, and electrical work. Tomas build fifteen houses with the help of the boys and one girl. Rosie could shingle a roof as well as any boy.

Emilio married Mariana Arcimisbehere when he was 26 years old. He worked as manager of a small sheep ranch, at mining, and at doing construction work. He build streets in Elko and worked on some highways. He worked for the power company for twenty-five years. He is now retired.

He did not care to particularize as to who his best friends are. He said he has many. Hedid not are to state exactly how much he makes. He has helped his two children financially. His two daughters live in Elko and in Nampa, Florida.

He went for a visit to his wife's home in Hasparren and then to Viscaya in 1964. He met some of his cousins. Since politics are such as they are in Spain, he has asked his cousins not to say too much in his letters because he feels that his cousin might get into trouble. He said that some people have even changed their names since the Civil War to protect themselves from trouble. His cousin uses the name de Jayo.

INTRODUCTION TO THREE QUESTIONNAIRES Henry Berthiaume January 23, 1969 Mr. Frank Unamuno (Married Immigrant) 533 Juniper Street, Elko, Nevada Mr. Ralph Gamboa (Married Immigrant) 501 Juniper Street, Elko, Nevada Mr. Ray Goicoa (Married 1st generation) 1953 View Drive, Elko, Nevada All three of these men readily consented to be interviewed. However, from the time the consent was given and the interview took place two of the men suffered deaths in the immediate family, a fact which may have colored some of the answers. Mr. Unamuno buried his sister five days preceding the interview and Mr. Goicoa his father about a week previous. Mr. Unamuno refused to talk about funerals and strongly objected to any questions concerning his finances. His comment was that it was nobody's business. At the time the appointment for the interview was made Mr. Unamuno seemed quite excited about it and mentioned that he considered it an honor to be called upon. Mr. Gamboa was also very cooperative and did his best to answer all questions. However, as he admitted, his memory is no longer of the best consequently he was permitted to call in his wife to help with details on relatives. He seemed to fear that his answers might not be entirely consistent with the facts hence called on his wife at least three times to verify a statement. Mr. Goicoa is a very energetic and successful salesman for an insurance company. He has a very fine family, the children well trained, polite, and

quite intelligent. In referring to his father's education he claimed that years spent in a seminary in Navarra would be equal to a college education here.

With the exceptions noted, all three of these men seemed eager to answer questions as well as possible. No attempt was made to ridicule any part of the questionnaire and with the exception of Mr. Unamuno and his finances no objection was made.

The two immigrants in the course of the conversation did express their feeling of gratitude in living here in Nevada. Neither one expressed any desire to live back in his native land. They both feel that opportunities here for young and old in every facet of life are too superior to be compared.

The writer has known a number of very fine people born in the Basque country and having made a modest success here in America. Three of them especially gave an annual picnic on July 4th for their friends to show their gratitude for the opportunities afforded them in this country. The picnic was an all-day affair during which two full meals were offered; a midday meal consisting of barbecued lamb and an evening meal of barbecued chicken. Liquid refreshments of all kinds were also gratis. This of course was abused by the public, many people coming who knew neither of the hosts. It was abandoned some years ago.

One of the members of the above trio looked forward with mounting excitement and anticipation to a visit with relatives and friends. On his return he was a very depressed and bewildered man. He would exclaim over and over again how thankful he was to have had the opportunity to come to America.

One comment on the questionnaire might be added. It seemed exceedingly long. This impression was gained from those interviewed and their attitude towards the end of the interview.

BASQUE INNTHE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	30
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In .School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment	
Leonard G. Hackwan	d ME	Married	71	Ŷ N	9 yrs.	husbahd	Retired		
	MF			YN					
	MF			YN					
	M F			YN					
	MF			YN					
	MF			YN					
	MF			YN					
	MF			YN					
	MF			YN					

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	. 10	. 11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Chu
Pete Hackward	SF	41	Married			10 yrs	Ely, N.	Mechanic	Catholic	Weekly
Mary	SE	40	Married			Hi Sch		Recorder Office	Catholic	Weekly
Marca	s F	37	Married		&c	Hi Sch	ol Shelton.	Housewife	Catholic	Weekly
	SF									
	SF									
		1								

III.		ther's Demographic Data
	1.	What is your father's name? Nicolas Urdiroz
	2.	Where was your father born? Aoiz, Navarra, Spain (town & state or village and province)
	3.	What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (If dead or retired go to question # 4) Made the 'boatas' for drinking wine (a)
		(b)
		(c)
		(d)
	4.	What job did your father work at last? the 'boata' making. His father started the business What job did he spent most of his life at? all his life in the boata makking business
	5.	How many times was your father married? Once
	6.	What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
	7.	Was he always a Catholic, Yes
	8.	Was he a regular church goer? Yes
	9.	How many years of schooling did he complete? didn't know for sure, thought 8 yrs.
		Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No.
		If yes, did his family own X or rent
	12.	Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X. No
IV.	Mot	her's Demographic Data
	1.	What is your mother's name? Marcelina Aldunate
	2.	Where was your mother born? Aoiz, Navarra, Spain (town & state or village and province)
	3.	What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question #4) did not work before marriage
		(a)
		(b)
		(c)
		(d)
		What job did your mother work at last?
		What job did she spend most of her life at?
		How many times was your mother married? Once
	6.	What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	3.	Was she always a Catholic, Yes
	8.	Was she a regular church goer? Yes went daily
	0	How many years of schooling did she complete? 6 or 7, interviewwe was not sure
	10	Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No
		If yes, did her family own X or rent
1973	12.	Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes No X .

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often	Has he or she ever been in U.S
1Bivactorino	dead	Married	Burgueta, Navarra	owned hotel	Burgueta		
2. Two brothers	went to	South Amer	ica when interviewee w	as young.			
3. Did not kn	ow their	names. Th	ey both died there.				
4. Maria	is 80 y Living	rs old Widowed	Pamplona	lives with daughter	Navarra		NO
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Regina	dead	married	Aoiz		Aoiz		
2. There we	ere two	more siste All are de	rs and one brother,	but interv	ewee did no	t know	
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

8. How many years of schooling did he complete?

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name the oldest died i	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated			Years			
the oldest died i	- paracod,	Age	Spouse from where	of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
	in infancy	. was	baptized,	but di	d not know n	ame	
Juanito Urdiroz s	single	25 but	,		Aoiz	worked in Power Plant	
		died at	this age.				
dead Julia Urrizaga	married	71	Navarra	in Aoiz gr. Scho	ol Ely	none	used to visit monthly
ilio Urdiroz	died at ag	e of 3	in Aoiz.				
idia Olaechea m	married	69	Navarra	gr. sch & Conven		sheep ranch	weekly, almost
ria Teresa Labarry	y married	63	Lasa, Fr. Basque	school gr. sc	hool Eureka	, R _a nch	monthly
			- I V Dabqa	& Coll	ege	n valley	
7III. Spouse's Father' 1. What is your 2. What has been (If dead or r (a) (b) (c) (d) 3. (a) What job (b) What job	father-in-l n your fathe retired go t did your fa	aw's namr-in-lawo questi	o's occupation on # 3)	Ranchi	for more than	one job and length oall his life	of job tenure.)
4. How many time 5. What religion	es was your n did your f	father-i	n-law marrie	ed?	Once Protestant		
6. Was he always 7. Was he a regu	The second contract of		ant, yes				

came from England. school years unknown

AND THE PERSON	pouse's Mother's Demographic Data		
1.	. What is your mother-in-law's name?	Lillie Phillip	
2.	. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation	on? (Probe for more than	one job and length of job tenure
	(11 dead or retired go to question # 3)	NONE	
	(a)		
	(b)	1000年1000年1000年100日	
	(c)		
	(d)		
3.	. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at	last?	
	(b) What job did she spend most of her life	at?	
	. How many times was your mother-in-law marrie		CE
5.	. What religion did your mother-in-law belong		C ·
6.	. Was she always a Catholic yes		
7.	. Was she a regular church goer? y	res weekly	,
		- WOONLY	
	. How many years of schooling did she complete	e? grade school	
Int	terviewee Demographic Data		
1.	Male Female X		
2.	Age 61 yrs.		
3.	Place of birth Aoiz, Navarra Spain		
4.	During your childhood, did you live with anyon	one other than your paren	ts? Yes No ar
	(a) With whomedid you live?		
	(b) For how long?	now relaced.	
	(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there	on did then line aloud	2
	(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there	or did they live elsewne	re:
	Who Lived With How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
		How Bollg	DI and DIS LIVE EISEWHELE
	All Dived at home		
76	the state of the s		
5.			
6.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice	divorced separated	
6.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice	divorced separated	
6.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat	divorced separated	
6. 7. 8.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married	divorced separated	
6. 7. 8. 9.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married What religion are you? Catholic	divorced separated	
6. 7. 8. 9.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic ves	divorced separated separat	death
6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic yes When you go to church which one do you go to	divorced separated ce thfirst one thru one 1?	death
6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic yes When you go to church which one do you go to Have you gone to any other churches?	divorced separated separat	death St. Joseph's, Elko
6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Are you presently: married X single How many times have you been married? twice How did each marriage end: divorce deat How old were you when you were first married What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic yes When you go to church which one do you go to	divorced separated separat	death St. Joseph's, Elko

**	1										
Х.	(60	0	n	+	1	n	11	0	C	1
~~ 4		-	0	7.7	-	-	. 2. 2	u	-	\sim	,

- 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? no

- 16. When you first got married did you:
 (a) Move in with your parents?
 (b) Move near your parents?
 (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (e) Move off by yourself? Moved off to live by themselves.

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house
Elko 509 Fir St.	1954		Retired	
Ely, Nev.	1925	1954	owned Hotel	lived in the hotel
Before 1925 in Nav	arra, Sp.			

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

	NAMES	KNOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
Lucy Ec	chegaray	26 yrs.	Elko	Ely	daily	YES
	aphaleia Ordiqui	45 yrs.	Ely, Nevada	Ely	every 2 months	YES
Pepita		60 yrs.	Ely, Nevada	Aoiz	every 2 months	YES
Mrs.	DeBernardi	20 yrs.	Elko,	Elko	daily	NO
Krist	tina Gordon	20 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to? Elkøs, 45 yrs.
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (2) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
				TO THE WASHINGTON TO THE WASHINGTON
		The second secon		and the second s
		The second secon	3 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 1	
				All the collection of the coll

XIV. Consumer Dat A. Food	ta			9
	do you do most of your groce	ry shopping? Safewa	ay	
	e owner Basque?			
3. When	you don't shop there, where d	o you do your shopping?		
(2)		Our Store		
(3)				
4. About	how much do you spend on foo	d a week? \$25.00		
B. Clothing				
1. When	you buy clothing for the fami	ly, where do you buy the	following things?	
(a) D	resses Washington	(f) Skirts	shington	
(b) SI	hoes	(g) Winter coats	2"""	
(c) SI	hirts "Uptown	(h) Suits		
(d) M	resses Washington hoes "Uptown en's work pants * Anacabe en's dress pants Golden R	(i) Socks & undergarme	nts	
(e) M	en's dress pants Golden R	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	ny of the above are Basque-ow			
C. Did you	raise a garden last year? Ye	NO Y		
1. Do you	u raise chickens? Yes u sell produce? Yes . No	NO_A.		
	u give produce away? Yes			
	ist persons to whom gave prod			
(a) L	ist persons to whom gave proc	idee idee year		
Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque	
SERVE DATE OF				

D.	Lei	sure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO3. Do you attend dances?

2. How often?4. How frequently?

5. Sponsored by whom?

6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No List last two trips

			if with friends or .	rulpose of trip in
To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	Relatives how related	Other than recreati
Canada	Car	Hotel	No	Pleasure
Washington	BUS	with daughter	daughter	PLeasure
The same of the sa	Canada	Canada Car	Canada Car Hotel	Canada Car Hotel No

XV.	Housing
	1. Do you own your present home Yes X No
	(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
	(B) How much do you pay per month?
	2. How many rooms do you have in your house? r rms. and bath
	3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No X
	How many?
	4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well
	5. Do you have city lights? Yes X No
	6. How do you heat your house? oil furnace

XVI	Occupations RETIRED
	Section I
	1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
	(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and
	skip to XVII, Section II.)
	2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
	3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
	4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? years. (If less than
	5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write <u>0</u> <u>0</u> .)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes No
	7. What is it?
	8. How many years have you had this resource? years
	9. What is your present annual income from this source?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVI	. Occupations
	Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
	category)
	A. Unemployed
	1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
	(Specify job)
	(5)55227 1057
	a. What kind of business was that in?
	2. When were you last employed?
	3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В.	Retired
	1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Ranching and 30 yrs. with the Fish & (Specify job) Wild Life Service this was husband's job, she worked
	2. What kind of business was that in? with him.
	3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
	a. c
	b. d.
c.	Housewife
	1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes. No X
	2. What kind of job was this? Worked at times in the hospital as maid/helper.
	3. What kind of business was this in? Maid word
	4. How long did you work there? off and on for several years
	5. When did you quit?
	Occupations ction III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Retired 30 yrs. Fish and Wild Life Service before retiring 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.) \$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up \$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No
	7. What is the second occupation?
	8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
	than one year write 0 0.)
	11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders
The state of the s	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	
The state of the s		
Character and the Control of the Con		and the second s
Control of the Contro	•	en al esta beneran a un en enciante e consistencia en en especial de entre en
And the second section is a second se		
e sources of income	which wou had lac	+ 110222
e sources of income	which you had las	t year:
	Jan 1937 (N.)	
	e sources of income	e sources of income which you had las

Elko U.S.	nglish language pu Daily Free Press; News magazine;	Salt Lake Reader's Dig	Tribune; Nev	to? ada Catholic Regi ife, Nat'l. Geog	Ister
4. What it	oreign language pu	DIICATIONS (do you receive?		
Name	Where	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondanee
Marca	Washington	every 2 weeks	every 2 weeks	daughter	interviewee writes in Spanish; answered in
		gome ea che	ve	daughter	Spanish English
Mary	Carson City	telephone of	ten	daugilooi	panish bugitsh
Pete 6. With wh 1. Gran 2. Pare 3. Uncl	Ely, Nev. nom do you use Base and aunts les and aunts ou studied English	monthly que? 4. Br 5. Ch	monthly rothers and sist	son	Spanish English
Pete 6. With wh 1. Gran 2. Pare 3. Uncl 7. Have you I. Basque Co	Ely, Nev. nom do you use Bas ndparents ents les and aunts ou studied English	monthly que? 4. Br 5. Ch 6. Fr in school h	monthly rothers and sist aildren X. riends X. riener? For how 1	son ters long?	Spanish English
Pete 6. With wh 1. Gran 2. Pare 3. Uncl 7. Have you I. Basque Co	Ely, Nev. nom do you use Bas ndparents ents les and aunts ou studied English ontacts e name	monthly que? 4. Br 5. Ch 6. Fr in school h	monthly rothers and sist aildren X. riends X. riends For how 1	son ters long?	Spanish English
Pete 6. With wh 1. Gran 2. Pare 3. Uncl 7. Have yo I. Basque Co A. Please 1. Per	Ely, Nev. nom do you use Bas ndparents ents Les and aunts ou studied English ontacts e name rsons you have ass	monthly que? 4. Br 5. Ch 6. Fr in school h NO	monthly rothers and sist aildren X. riends X. riends For how 1	son ers ong? from Basque Country Nature of	Spanish English ry Assistance
Pete 6. With wh 1. Gran 2. Pare 3. Uncl 7. Have yo I. Basque Co A. Please 1. Per	Ely, Nev. nom do you use Bas ndparents ents Les and aunts ou studied English ontacts e name rsons you have ass	monthly que? 4. Br 5. Ch 6. Fr in school h NO	monthly rothers and sist aildren X. riends X. riends For how 1	son ers ong? from Basque Country Nature of	Spanish English ry Assistance

' XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affa

	_			The second secon		
В.	List	last	three	"Basque"	affairs	attended

Natura of annual	Where held			With whom
Nature of event	Where herd		When held	Attended
1. Basque picnic	Ely, Nev.		Aug. 1968	daughter
2. Basque picnic	Reno		Sept. 1968	sister and husband
3. Basque picnic	Elko		July 1968	Husband
C. List last three	funerals yo	u attended		
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec.	Elko	Friend	send flowers
2. Arrascada	April '6	B Elko	Friend	send flowers
3. Angela DeBernardin D. Dating & Courtsh	Jan. 1968	Elko	Neighbor	sent flowers
5. How soon aft E. Do you ever go 1. How frequent 2. Do you go to 3. When was the 4. When was the F. Have you ever b 1. Have your ch XXIII. Immigration exper 1. What was your o 2. How old were yo 3. How did you get 4. If borrowed did 6. Means of transp 7. What made you do wanted a bette 8. What did you ho	meet your sperwards were to a local Bly? Basque hote last time y last time y elonged to a ildren ever ience (To be ccupation be u when you compare to accompare	ouse? In Ely you married? asque hotel? ls in other to ou ate in a Ba ou stayed over Basque dance belonged to a asked of immi fore coming to ame here? or passage? back? YES. 5 ing here be? Mother de fey. Mother de lish here? were with friends	18 months later very seldom NO asque hotel? 2 yrs a rnight in a Basque ho group? NO Basque dance group? Igrants only) OU. S. Grocery st 18 Money came from se How soon? after oat took 10 days ied in Spain, my se	sister who was already in U.S. marriage

XXIII. Immigration Experience (a ll. Do you send money to		(amounts & relations	hip)
XXIV. Contacts with Old World 1. Have you visited Basque		t coming here? Yes	NoNQ
Year of Trip Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quto?
2. Have any of your children of your children of your come from a farm 4. Is it customary in your of your want to inherit of the you a U.S. citizen of the your a registered your of your children of your childre	farm was sold. r village for the electric the farm before your yes. 7. Year	hers or sisters inhe no one wanted it dest son to inherit u come here? NO	
9. Which party? Republo. Did you vote in the last 11. Have you ever held politic. Are you active in party	lican st election? YE tical office?	S NO NO	
13. Do you have Basque pict 14. Do you have Basque deco	cures or decorations	in your house? YE work? NO	S
16. Who is your family doct 17. Who recommended him to 18. Who is your lawyer? 19. Who recommended him to	you? S	ister	

BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

Purificacione Castillo 540 J Street Sparks, Nevada 89431

H. Berthiaume

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present? 2

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
	MF		13.00	YN				
Purificacione Castillow	MF	Widowed	74	Y N	none (int	erviewee)	Retired	
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
	M F			YN				
	M F			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	M F			YN	31177			

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	. 10	11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Juneal Attend Chur
Gloria	s F	47	Single		Hixxxn	High School		-		
	SF									
John	SF	32	Single			Sp. Sch	ool Sparks	Janitor Washoe Co	Cathol	c Weekly
	SF							Medical Co		
	SF									
The second of the second										

III.	Father's Demographic Data
	1. What is your father's name? Jose Zarra be
	2. Where was your father born? didn't know (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired go to question # 4) Oiler on steamboat. Worked since age 14.
	(a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your father work at last? the steamboat job
	What job did he spent most of his life at?
	5. How many times was your father married? once
	6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
	7. Was he always a Catholic yes
	8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? none. went to sea at age 14
	10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No.
	11. If yes, did his family own or rent .didn't know
	12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No
IV.	Mother's Demographic Data
	1. What is your mother's name? Maria (Juana) Zarrabe 2. Where was your mother born? Mujica, Vizcaya, Spain (town & state or village and province)
	2. Where was your mother born: Mujica, Vizcaya, Spain (town a state of village and province)
	3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead of retired go to question #4)
	(a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your mother work at last? Ranch work
	What job did she spend most of her life at? Ranch work
	5. How many times was your mother married? once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	6. What religion did your mother belong to?
	3. Was she always aCatholic yes
	8. Was she a regular church goer?
	9. How many years of schooling did she complete? none
1	0. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes <u>X</u> . No
1	1. If yes, did her family own or rent didn't know
1	2. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes No _X.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was	How often	Has he or she ever
			ster. Names not known	as they w	spouse from		been in U.S
her husband;	her hus	sband's mot	mer died at his birth.				
The brothers	died in	South Amer	ca. The sister died	in Vizcava.	Snain		
3.					-palli		
4.							
5.							
6.							
0.							
7.							
3.							
).							
.0.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

						Marie Control	
Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1							
4.			e in ^S outh America. ed in Guerinica,	All are n	t living		
3. Josefa Arguinchona	dead	single	Guernica	furniture store	Josefa,	known as the Machinis	
4.					repaire	d sewing mach	ines.
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers & interviouses

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

		-	-				0
	Married,	W. Carlotte	The STANS				A STATE OF THE STA
	Single,	133		Years	3		
	Divorced,	THE PARTY	Spouse	of	press		How
	Widowed,		from	School School	Residence	Occupation	Often
Name	Separated,	Age	where		1000年中华1000		See
Maria(Zarræbe)	widowed	66	didn't kn	NONE	Guernica	Housekeeper	Saw her 18 months
laria (Zarrabe)	twice	00	aran c kn	DW	duel lilea	daughter	ago. Maria was
						daugiiooi	in Sparks for 5
						,	years. Then went
							back to Sapin Spai
		, The					
				LOCAL PROPERTY.			
			No. of the last of				
	14-12-12-12						
	1.01-10				是"产"。 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
I. Spouse's Fathe	r's Demograph	ic Data					
1. What is you			ne? Cleme	nte Casti	llow		
				n? (Probe	for more than	one job and length	of job tenure.)
(If dead or	retired go t	o questi	on # 3) Rai	nch, bas	serrio life.		
(a)							
(b)			PART OF THE PART OF THE		Fall Tout sealing	THOUSE PARTY AND	
(c)	THERE						

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)

3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last ? was a rancher all his life
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at?

4. How many times was your father-in-law married? twice. first wife died at birth of son

5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to?

6. Was he always a Catholic yes

7. Was he a regular church goer? yes

8. How many years of schooling did he complete? none

X. Spouse's Mother's Demogra	aphic Data		
		No information or	n Mother-in-law. Intervewee did not k
2. What has been your mo	ther-in-law's occupat	tion? (Probe for more	e than one job and length of job tenure)
(1f dead or retired a	to to question # 2)	cion: (110be 101 more	than one job and length of job tendre,
	o to question # 3)		
(a)			
(b)			
(c)		A Self who was a settle act of	
(d)	CAPTAGE STATES OF THE STATES	The Bull Color of the State of	
3. (a) What job did your	mother-in-law work	t 1oct2	
	spend most of her lif		
4. How many times was yo			
5. What religion did you	r mother-in-law belor	ng to?	
6. Was she always a			
7. Was she a regular chu	rch goer?	CONTROL DO TO TO THE PARTY OF T	
O Have many training of sall	14 141 -11	+-2	
8. How many years of sch		ete:	
Interviewee Demographic I			
1. Male Female	X		
2. Age 74			
3. Place of birth Gue	nnias Vigasys S	noin	
To Duning wown shill head	TILCA, VIZCAYA, D	parii	N N N
			parents? Yes No X
(a) With whomedid you	ive?		ed with people for whom she worked.
(b) For how long?		She	worked from age 10 on.
(c) Did your brothers	and sisters live ther	re or did they live e	elsewhere? did the same as interviewee di
Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
5. Are you presently: ma	rried single	divorced sepa	rated widowed
6. How many times have y	ou boon married?	once	11201104
7. How did each marriage			
8. How old were you when		ied? 18 yrs. old	
9. What religion are you			
10. Have you always been		VA S	
		700	
		4-2 II-7- C ·	- C l
17 Have you come to any		to? Holy Cross in	n Sparks
	other churches?n	0	
	other churches?n	0	n Sparks - once a moth; once a month;
	other churches? no a week	o ek X ; more than o	once a moth; once a month;

X. (continues)

14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Father Mallea i Elko, Nev. 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? Yes

16. When you first got married did you:
(a) Move in with your parents?
(b) Move near your parents?
(c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?

(d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

(e) Move off by yourself? Moved off by themselves.

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	condition, e.g. boarding hous
Sparks, Nevada	1956		houseke eper	owns home
McGill, Nevada	1942	1956	Kennecott	owned home
Ely, Nevada	1940	1942	Housekeeer	home rented.
Schellborne, Nevada	1922	1942	Ranch work	owned home
SpringValley, Nevada	1920	1922	cooked for ranch hands	
Elko, Nevada	1916	1920	nothing	didn't remember
Ogden, Utah	1914	1916	worked in Hotel	lived in the hotel
Guernica, Spain		1914	worked in ho	nes
		The state of the s		

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE THEM	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
Mr. & Mrs. Wm. Knight	42 years	Reno, Nevada	McGill, Nev.	monthly	NO
Phyllis Royle	33 years	Reno, Nevada	McGill, Nev.	monthly	NO
Mrs. Catherine Hacquet	40 years	Reno, Nevada	Ely, Nev.	monthly	YES
Mr. & Mrs. Tognôni	12 years	Sparks, Nevada	Sparks, Nev.	Daily	NO
Mark Howard	12 years	Sparks, Nevada	Sparks, Nev.	Dai ly	NO

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to? NONE
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (2) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

t times		1 year no	
attended	Held Office	committees	how long a membe
			The state of the s
	The second section of the second		
			And the second s
			According to the second
	attended		attended Held Office worked on committees

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they basque
No one in particula	r.		
D. Leisure			

2. How often? not in the last 10 years. 1. Do you go to the movies? NO

4. How frequently? 3. Do you attend dances? NO

5. Sponsored by whom?

6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X . No List last two trips

				II WICH TITEHUS OF	I di pode di ciip ii	
Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	Relatives how related	Other than recreati	
Aug. 1968	San Francis	sco. Car	Hotel	Friends	Recreation	
1967	Spain	PLANE	Sister's home	Alone with family	Tp see relatives	
					also pleasure	

If with Friends or Purpose of trip if

XV. Housing
1. Do you own your present home Yes X No
(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
(B) How much do you pay per month?
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 rooms and natio
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes X No
How many? the patio
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well
5. Do you have city lights? Yes A No
6. How do you heat your house? Natural gas
XVI.Occupations
Section I
1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) interviewee is retired. Keeps house for children.
skip to XVII, Section II.) interviewee is retired. Keeps house for children.
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? years. (If less than
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
\$\begin{align*} \(\) \(
42 000 42 000
6 De see la see
7. What is it?
9 How many works have you had this
9. What is your present annual income from this source? years
mas is jour present annual income from this source;
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVII. Occupations
Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
category)
A Unamplaced
A. Unemployed
1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? Ocassionally works/ helps a (Specify job) maid in the control of the control
a. What kind of business was that in?
2. When were you last employed?
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

1.

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В	Retired 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Maid at Washow Medical Center (Specify job)
	2. What kind of business was that in? 3. Could you please list your present sources of income? Lives off Social Security a. b. d.
С	Housewife 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes x No 2. What kind of job was this? Cooked for Ranch hands 3. What kind of business was this in? 4. How long did you work there? 13 years 5. When did you quit? 1956
	Occupations ection III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? husband is now dead. Worked once at Kennecott 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 15 years years.(If less 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up \$8,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No 7. What is the second occupation? 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less than one year write 0 0.) 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$15,000-and up \$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

XIX. Occupations				
Section IV -		thellborne Ranch	Location Schellborne	e, Nevada
3. How may 4. How may 5. If run	is your government all any head of cows? were any acres in alfalfa aning sheep: a. where	llotment? re 60 horses? te	am sheep? 2.000 per crops grown home	
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
XX. Occupations Section V Could you	please list all the	e sources of incom	ne which you had last	year?
What was	you total income from	om all sources las	t vear?	
\$2,0 \$3,0	0-\$1,999 000-\$2,999 000-\$3,999	\$5,000-\$5,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	\$9,000-\$9,99 \$10,000-\$14, \$15,000-and	999

XXI. Language Abi 1. Do you sp 2. Which of	eak: Basque X	; Spanish ou read and w	X: French	: English X Spanish and Engl	; other(specify)					
3. What Engl	ish language pu State Journal,	sh language publications do you subscribe to? ate Journal, Nevada Catholic Register, National Geographic								
4. What fore	ign language pu	blications do	you recei	ve?						
5. List the	3 persons with	whom correspo	ond most fro	equently						
Name		How often write to	How often		Language of of Correspondanes					
1 Maria Zarrabe	Guernica, Sp.	monthly	monthly	sister	Spanish					
2.Julia Albusurio	Ellorrio, Sp.	about every 3 months			Spanish					
3 Marie Louisa Cas	tillo Ebear, Guipuzco do vou use Bas	every 3 mg	abt. on	ce every cousin	Spanish					
3. Uncles 7. Have you	arents s and aunts studied English	. 6. Fri	ends							
XXII. Basque Cont A. Please n l. Perso	ame	isted to come	to the U.S	6. from Basque Coun	try					
Name	Relationship	How cont	acted you	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed 7					

. XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended		
1. Basque Picnic	Sparks.	summer 1968	alone		
2. Basque Picnic	Sparks	summer 1967	alone		
3. Basque Picnic	Ely	summer 1962	alone		
C. List last three f	unerals you attended	not first Bosques -			
Name of deceased	Then held Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution		
Last funeral attened	as her husband's. Die	d not want to talk			
2.	abo	out other.			
3.					
4. How did you me 5. How soon after E. Do you ever go to 1. How frequently 2. Do you go to F 3. When was the I 4. When was the I F. Have you ever bel 1. Have your chil XXIII. Immigration experie	casque hotels in other ast time you ate in a ast time you stayed over onged to a Basque dance asked of im	ney met when the train ? 3 months yes towns? not particular Basque hotel? ernight in a Basque hotel group? a Basque dance group? migrants only) to U. S. helped do	arly		

		th Old World visited Basque	country since first	t coming here? Yes_	X . No
Year	of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quito? whele in B. con
	1967	4 months	Guernica Spain	Children	No
3.	If you c	ome from a farm			erited it and remamined?
6. 8. 9.	Are you Which pa	a U.S. citizen? a registered vot	olican		No 1936
12. 13.	Are you Do you h won by Do you h	active in party party party party party party party party party ave Basque decorp	res or decorations	No in your house? (I did not under work? YES	YES A Hi-Light basket stand its significance)
17.	Who reco	our family doctor mended him to your lawyer? mended him to your	ou? knew him in		

BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present? 7 wife and six children

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Male or	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced,		In	Years of School	How Related		Place of
Name	Female	Separated	Age	. School	Completed	to you	Occupation	Employment
Kitty Tinnele G	oi MOE	Married	33	Y N	Hi School & one yr.	Wife		
	MF			YN	college			
	M F			YN				
	M F			YN				
	M F			YN				
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			YN				

II. Children and Step-children

2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	. 10	11
Step or Full	Age	Single, Widowed, Divorced,	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Ch u
SE	12	daughter			in Jr. Hi	Elko		Catholic	Weekly
S F	10	.,		is	in Gr.	5 Elko		11 11	11 11
SF	9	Son		is	in Gr.	4 Elko		11 11	11 11
SE	8	daughter	4333	is	in Gr.	3 Elko		11 11	11 11
SE					presch	ool Elko			
	or Full S S S S S S S S S S S	or Full Age SF 12 SF 9 SF 8 21/2	Step or Divorced, Divorced, Separated SF 12 daughter SF 9 50 n SF 8 daughter	Step or Widowed, Divorced, #Times Separated Married SF 12 daughter SF 9 50 N SF 9 50 N SF 8 daughter	Step or Divorced, #Times Marriage Ended SF 12 daughter SF 9 501 is SF 8 daughter is	Step or Divorced, #Times Marriage of School SF 12 daughter Is in Gr. SF 9 501 is in Gr. SF 8 daughter is in Gr.	Step or Divorced, #Times Marriage of Present Residence SF 12 daughter is in Gr. 5 Elko SF 9 500 is in Gr. 4 Elko SF 8 daughter is in Gr. 3 Elko preschool Elko	Step or Widowed, Divorced, #Times Marriage of Present Residence Occupation SF 12 daughter is in Gr. 5 Elko SF 9 Son is in Gr. 4 Elko SF 8 daughter is in Gr. 3 Elko preschool Elko	Step or Divorced, #Times Marriage of Present Religious Preference SF 12 daughter is in Gr. 5 Elko " " SF 9 Son is in Gr. 4 Elko " " SF 8 daughter is in Gr. 3 Elko " " SF 21/2 '' preschool Elko " "

III	Father's Demographic Data	
	1. What is your father's name? Nicanora Goicoa	
	2. Where was your father born? Orbaiceta, Navarra Spain (town & state or village	ge and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenur	
	(If dead or retired go to question # 4) Sheep Rancher (in early youth studied for	
	lost desire for the reli	gious life after
	(b) zone Rxyearsundxofxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	AKX after som
	(c)	years of
	(d)	schooling
	4. What job did your father work at last? sheep rancher	
	What job did he spent most of his life at? sheep rancher	
	5. How many times was your father married? ONCE	
	6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic	DEPOSITOR OF THE PROPERTY OF T
	7. Was he always a Catholic yes	A CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF TH
	8. Was he a regular church goer? yes	The state of the state of the
	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? equivalent of U.S. college	
	O. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X . No .	
	1. If yes, did his family own X or rent .	
	2. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X . No but turned it over to oldes sister	r
IV.	other's Demographic Data	
	. What is your mother's name? Mercedes Lugea	
	. Where was your mother born? Edgement, Nevada (town & state or villag	ge and province)
	. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) NONE
	(If dead or retired go to question #4)	
	(a)	
	(b)	TO CONTRACT OF A
	(c)	
	(d)	
	. What job did your mother work at last? did not work	
	What job did she spend most of her life at?	
	. How many times was your mother married? Once . What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic	
	. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic	
	. Was she always a Catholic yes	
	. Was she a regular church goer? Yes	
	. How many years of schooling did she complete? Grammar School	
	. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No Yes here in the U.S.	
	. If yes, did her family own X or rent	
	. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes NoX. farm was sold by parents.	

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S
1. Maria	Living	Widowed	Spain Orbaiceta, Navarra,	NONE	Orbaiceta	don't	No
² ·Saturina	Living	Married	Biarritz, Labourd, France	truck lin	did not e . know	don't	NO
3. Marcilina	Living	Married	Bilbao, Vizcaya, Bilbao, Spain	own hotel	did not know	don't	NO
4. Jearaldo Goico	a Living	g Married	Pamplona, Navarra Spain	did not know	did not kno	w don't	NO
5. Jose	Living	Married	Orbaiceta	few live- stock	did not kno	w don't	NO
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

· VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
l ^E lena Arre gii	Liveng	Married	Elko	Book keeper for husban blacksmith		daily	
2.				shop			
Marian 3. Goecoechea	Living	Married	Elko	Nurse at clinic	Elko	daily	
3. Peter Luges	a die	d at age 1	3, ruptured append	lix.			
5.							
5.							
7.							
3.							
).							
The state of the s	1-0				United States		WEATHER TO STATE

VII. Sisters and Brothers
1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

		3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
chael died at	3 months of	age					
II. Spouse's Father 1. What is you 2. What has be (If dead or (a) (b)	r father-in-1	aw's nam	e? Thomas occupation # 3)	Tennille on? (Probe Rancher,	for more than about 12 yrs	one job and length of Cowboy about on about 5 yrs.	f job tenure.)
(c) (d)							

IX.	Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data
	L. What is your mother-in-law's name? Mabel Short living
	2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (If dead or retired go to question # 3) Housewife, Housekeeper at Ranchinn; Baby Sitter
	(a) Domestic worker in various homes.
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
	3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Domestic worker
14.0	(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper at Ranchinn
	4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? four times, all divorces.
	6. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic now
	6. Was she always a No
	7. Was she a regular church goer? four or five times a year
	. was she a regular church goer. Tour or rive ormes a year
,	How many years of schooling did she complete? Change Cabaca
	3. How many years of schooling did she complete? Grammar School
	nterviewee Demographic Data
	Male X Female
	Age 40 yrs.
	Place of birth Elko, Nevada
4.	During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? YesNo_NO
	(a) With whomedid you live? How related?
	(b) For how long?
	(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere?
1	Who Lived With How Related How Long Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
17.17.1	
1	
-	
-	
	. Are you presently: married X single divorced separated
	. How many times have you been married? ONCE
7	. How did each marriage end: divorce death
8	B. How old were you when you were first married? 27 yrs.
	. What religion are you? Catholic
	. Have you always been Catholic yes
11	. When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic Church
	. Have you gone to any other churches? no
	B. How often do you attend church: once a week X; more than once a moth;
1.	
	several times a year; less than once a year; never

.

X. (continues)

Fr. Challet, Fresno

14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Yes; Fr. Echevarria, Univ. of Idaho 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? yes once in Boise/Idaho

16. When you first got married did you:
(a) Move in with your parents?
(b) Move near your parents?
(c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?

(d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

(e) Move off by yourself? Yes, moved to Lamoille

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

with your present h	ome)			Circumstances of living	
Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	condition, e.g. boarding house,	etc.
1953 View Dr. Elko	1964		Insurance age	nt HOMR	
657 So. 5th St. Elko	1961	1964	Insurance Age	nt HOME	
Wells, Nevada	1959	1961	manager of sheep outfit	in winter rented home in in summer, sheep camp	Well
11th street Elko	1957	1959	Life Ins. age	nt Home conditions	
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	for Sam McMul	len	
Lamoille, Nevada	1955	1957	Book keeper	Rented home	
Battle Mountain, Nev.	1954	1955	worked for Hiway Deptt. Survey crew	Commercial hotel in Battle Mountan	
Lived off and on	away from home	when attending sc	hool		
	The state of the s				

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LONG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
Louie Uriarti	20 yrs.	Elko	Ely	daily	YES
Chris Sheerin	40 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
Jack Martin	25 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
John Ryan	15 yrs.	Elķo	Elko	daily	NO
Bob Ernaut	38 yrs.	Reno	Lamoille	monthly	YES
		AND AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T		

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization Etkexchamberxeixcammere	attended ragnizarky	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a membe
Elko Chamber of Commerce	regularly	NO	yes	ll years.
Knights of Columbus	3/4 times	a yr. Yes. Deputy	yes	22 years.
Nevada Wool Association	5 times an	nually Secretar		ll years.
Elko Basque Club	monthly	Yes	Yes	9 years.

Pleasure

Yellowstone

714.	A. Food						
	1. 1	Where do you do	most of your grocery	shopping?	Puccinelli Gro	cery store	Э
	2.	Is the owner Bas	sque?	No Italian			
	3. 1	When you don't s	shop there, where do	you do your shoppi			
		(2)	Albertson				
		(3)	Denot	Varket.			
	4.	About how much o	Depot lo you spend on food	a week? \$250	-00 monthly		
	B. Clo		o you open on love.	42)0	nonon m		
	1 1	When you hav cle	othing for the family	where do you huy	the following thi	nos? Ell	ko local stores
		(a) Droccoc	othing for the family	(f) Skirts	ene rorrowing em	Anacabe	is Basque owned
		(h) Choos		(a) Winter coate			
		(b) Shoes		(b) Suite			
		(c) Shirts		(i) Sooks Sunday			
		(d) Men's work p	pants	(1) Socks & under	garments		
		(e) Men's dress			4-5		
			above are Basque-owne		*)		
	C. Did	you raise a gar	den last year? Yes_	. No X.			
	1.	Do you raise chi	ickens? Yes No	_X			
	2.	Do you sell prod	luce? Yes No				
	3.	Do you give prod	luce? Yes No luce away? Yes	No			
	1 1 1 1	(a) List persons	s to whom gave produc	e last year			
	Nam	e V	Where Residing	Relationship	Are t	they Basque	
	11773						
			Accessor to the second second				
-							
-							
	D T						
	D. Le						
	1,	Do you go to the	ne movies? Yes 2.	How often? onc	e every two mon	ths	
	3.	Do you attend of	dances? Yes 4.	How frequently?	3.4 times a ye	ar	
	5.	Sponsored by wh	nom? Basque, Com	mercial and Sto	ckmen's hotels.		
	6.	Do you take vac	cation trips? Yes X	. No			
		List last two					
					If with Frie	ends or	Purpose of trip if
20	Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	Relatives ho	ow related	Other than recreat:
	75 20 21970			Sahara Hotel	went with wi	fe	Pleasure
	1967	Las Vegas	Car				
	Aug. 1	067 Oregon,	Car	Motels	wife		Insurance
		1 Idaho					business &

XV.	Housing
	1. Do you own your present home Yes X No (If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
	(B) How much do you pay per month?
	2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 9 rooms and 2 baths
	3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No v
	How many? 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well
	5. Do you have city lights? Yes C No
	6. How do you heat your house? Natural gas
XVI	.Occupations
	Section I
	1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time? (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) Insurance agent
	2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
	3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: John A Byon Agency The
	4. now many years have you spent at this particular job? I years vears (If less than
	5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	X \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 X \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up \$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes X No
	7. What is it? from Livestock - Partner with Sheek Dutlet
	8. How many years have you had this resource? vears
	9. What is your present annual income from this source?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	X \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVI	1. Occupations
	Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
	category)
	A. Unemployed
	1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
	(Specify job)
	a. What kind of business was that in?
	2. When were you last employed?
	3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В	Retired	
	1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (Specify job)	
	2. What kind of business was that in? 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?	
	a C	
	b. d.	
C	Housevife	
	Housewife 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No 2. What kind of job was this?	
	3. What kind of business was this in?	
	4. How long did you work there? 5. When did you quit?	
	J. When did you quit:	
	Occupations	
Se	ction III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family	- 6
	1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most (his/her) time?	Of
	2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?	-
	3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?	
	4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0	(If less 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999	
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up	
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up	
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	
	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes	No
	8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?	
	9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?	r. 6 1
	10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (li less
	ll. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?	,
	\$ 0-\$1,999\$5,000-5,999\$9,000-\$9,999	
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999	
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up	
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	

XIX. Occupations				
Section IV - Name of R 1. How ma			Location	
2. What i 3. How ma 4. How ma 5. If run	s your government a ny head of cows? ny acres in alfalfa ning sheep: a. wher	llotment? horses?		
Names Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
		e sources of incom	e which you had last	year?
And the second s	you total income fr		t year?	
\$2,0	0-\$1,999 00-\$2,999 00-\$3,999 00-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	\$9,000-\$9,99 \$10,000-\$14, X \$15,000-and	,999

3. What Englished I Elko I Life Ma	the above can y	wou read and was ablications do Nevada Speed Mag.	you subscribe tate Journal	Nevada Catholic	Register, Reader's
5. List the	3 persons with	whom correspo	nd most freque	ntly	
Name		How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondanee
· Glen Bradley	Boise, Idaho	monthly	monthby	Friend	English
· Olie Wood	Indiana	twice yearl	y twice year!	first grade teacher	English
XII. Basque Cont A. Please r	name			rom Basque Country	NONE
	Relationship	How cont		Nature of Assistance	Assistance
Name	Relationship				Repayed 7
Name	Relationship				Repayed 7
Name	Relationship				Repayed 7
Name	Relationship				Repayed 7
Name	Relationship				
Name					

1. Have you visited Basque	country since firs	t coming here? Yes_	No
Year of Trip Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quito
2. Have any of your childre 3. If you come from a farm	n visited the Basq	ue Country?	NO NO
4. Is it customary in your			
5. Did you want to inherit 6. Are you a U.S. citizen?	YES . 7. Year		
8. Are you a registered vot 9. Which party?	Republi	can	
10. Did you vote in the last	election?	YES	
1: udve von ever herd botte		210	
11. Have you ever held polit 12. Are you active in party		YES	
12. Are you active in party 13. Do you have Basque pictu			ÆS
12. Are you active in party 13. Do you have Basque pictu	res or decorations	in your house?	YES
12. Are you active in party	res or decorations ations in place of	in your house?	Section of the sectio
12. Are you active in party 13. Do you have Basque pictu 14. Do you have Basque decor	res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph r? all of the Dr	in your house?	YES

* XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

10. Did you now intend to go back?

Nature of event	Where h	neld	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Elk	0	1968	family & friends
2. Basque Festival	Elko		1967	family & friends
3. Basque Festival	Elko		1966	family & friends
C. List last three	funerals yo	ou attended		
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec. 1968	Elko	Father	YES
2. Mrs. M. Baker	Nov. 1968	Elko	Wife's great aunt	YES
3. Mr. Jones	Dec. 1968	Elko	Friend	NO
2. Did you date 3. How frequent	e non-Basque ly did you d meet your sp	girls?	3/4 times a week through a friend	S

Mrs. Lucy Echegaray
1340 Oak St. Elko, Nev. PROJECT SCHEDULE

1. Domestic Group Data
89801
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1. her husband.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Married,	1990	1000000				
		Single,	The second					
	Male	Widowed,		124	Years of	How		
	or	Divorced,	TO THE	In		And a state of the		71
27					School.	Related		Place of
Name	Female	Separated	Age	School .	Completed	to you	Occupation	Employment
Aniceto Echegara	MF	Married		YN		hughand		
milco do Echegara	TY F	Marired	-	IN		husband	retired	The second secon
	MF			YN				
	FI F		-	IN			,	
ucy Echegaray	M F	Married	57	77 37	gr. 3.	(Interviewee)	
	ME		-	YN	0 7 -	(111001 V10W00	/	
	W E							
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
								-71
	MF			YN				
		TO SERVICE SERVICE						
	MF			YN		19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1		

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many	2	3	4	5	6	7	- 8	9	10	11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Chur
Richard E.	S F	25	Married			thru Hi Scho	Reno	Accountant		Weekly
	SF					& Coll	ege			
Dolores E.	SF	21	Single		att	Hi Sch		Lake, Utah.	Catholic	Weekly
The residence	SF									
	SF									

III.	. Father's Demographic Data
	1. What is your father's name? Calisto Arrien
	2. Where was your father born? Rigoitia, Vizcaya, Spain (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
	(a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your father work at last? last job, xRangherx Highway 'manager'
	What job did he spent most of his life at? Rancher, 20 years
	5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
	6. What religion did your father belong to? CATHOLIC
	7. Was he always a <u>CATHOLIC</u> , <u>yes</u>
	8. Was he a regular church goer? YES was a very strong Catholic
	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? HAD VERY LITTLE SCHOOLING
	10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X . No
	11. If yes, did his family own or rent _X .
	12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No _X.
T 17	Mother's Demographic Data
Tv.	1. What is your mother's name? PETRA BARAYAZARRA
	2. Where was your mother born? ARRIYA, VIZCAYA SPAIN (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) HOUSEWIFE ON RANCH
	(If dead or retired go to question #4)
	(a)
	(b)
-	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your mother work at last? SEAMSTRESS, HOUSE TO HOUSE SEWING
	What job did she spend most of her life at? AS HOUSEWIFE ON THE RANCH
	5. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
	6. What religion did your mother belong to? CATHOLIC
	7. Was she always a CATHOLIC yes
	8. Was she a regular church goer? YES WAS A VERY STRONG CATHOLIC
	o. was she a regular church goer. TES WAS A VERT STRONG CATROLLO
	9. How many years of schooling did she complete? NONE
	10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No .
	11. If yes, did her family own or rent . DO NOT KNOW
	12 Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes . No . DOES NOT KNOW

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

	Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1.	FELIPE	DEAD	MARRIED	SPAIN REGOITIA, VIZCAYA	RANCHER	RIGOITIA, VIZCAYA, SP		NO
2.								
3.								
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
ROMAN B.	DEAD	MARRIED	VIZCAYA, SPAIN	CONTRACTOR	VIZCAYA, SPAIN		
2. MIGUEL B.	DEAD	MARRIED	VIZCAYA, SPAIN	TAVERN	VIZCAYA		
3. NICASIO	DEAD	MARRIED	NEW YORK. U.S.A.	unknown	VIZCAYA	LAST TIME 1941	SHE, YES
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

. VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3.	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Jose & Fernando	DIED IN INFANCY						
Justo & Modsto	both single	un- known		2 yrs. both			
Salvador	Married	73	Idaho	2	Twin Fall:	Glub Bartender	Annually
Fernand a	Married	69	Guerinka, Spain	3	Guerinka, Vizcaya	owns Restaurant	not since 1951
Lorenza	Married	67	Rigoitia	none	Rigoitia	Ranch	1951
Serafin	Married	65	Ybarrangu- lua, Viz.	2	Ybarrangu- lua, Viz.	Rancher	1951
Juanita	Married	60	Munitibar, Vizcaya	3	Gastleford, Idaho	Ranch & Sheep	Annually
Cecelia	Married	59	Guerinka, Vizcaya	3	Rupert, Idal	sheep business	Annually
Juan	Married	dead					
Euleteria Eusebia	Single Single	both d	lead	3 yrs. 4 yrs.			

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1 What is your father-in-law's name? YSIDRO ECHEGARAY

1. What is your father-in-law's hame:	
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe	for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)	Rancher all his life
(II dead of fetiled go to question # 3)	
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last?	rancher
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at?	rancher
4. How many times was your father-in-law married?	ONCE
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to?	CATHOLIC
6. Was he always a CATHOLIC yes.	
7. Was he a regular church goer? YES	

^{8.} How many years of schooling did he complete? VERY LITTLE

1.	se's Mother's Demographic Data hat is your mother-in-law's name? JOSEFA ZOZAYA
2.	hat has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) If dead or retired go to question # 3)
	a)
	b)
	d)
3.	a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? was employed as maid
	b) What job did she spend most of her life at? housewife raising family
	ow many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
	hat religion did your mother-in-law belong to? CATHOLIC
	as she always aCATHOLIC, yes.
1.	as she a regular church goer? YES
	ow many years of schooling did she complete? VERY LITTLE
	viewee Demographic Data
1.	
2.	
	ring your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes X No
7.) With whomedid you live? FERNANDA How related? SISTER
	For how long? 20 years
	Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? YES lived with Fernanda
	Lived With How Related How Long Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
18176	
5.	re you presently: married X single divorced separated
	ow many times have you been married? ONCE
	ow did each marriage end: divorcedeath
8.	ow old were you when you were first married? 30 years old
9.	nat religion are you? CATHOLIC
10	
10.	ave you always been CATHOLIC, Yes
11.	nen you go to church which one do you go to? CATHOLIC
11.	nen you go to church which one do you go to? CATHOLIC ave you gone to any other churches? NO
11.	nen you go to church which one do you go to? CATHOLIC

X. ((continues)

- 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Yes. Fr. Challet 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? Yes
- 16. When you first got married did you:
 (a) Move in with your parents? NO
 (b) Move near your parents? NO
 (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents? NO (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents? NO
 - (e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house,
1340 Oak St.	1953	still there	retired	
Ely, Nevada	1942	1953	Housewife	
Castleford, Idaho	1941	1942	helped sister	
Salt Lake City, Utah	1942	1942		
	and the same of th			
The state of the s				

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN	BASQUE
Mrs. Ozamis	26 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Salt Lake	weekly	Yes
Juanita Hackward	26 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Ely, Nevada	almost daily	Yes
Mrs. Urresti	20 yrs.	Wells, Nevada	Salt Lake	about twice a yr.	Yes
Mrs. Arrascada	15 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Elko,	2 or 3 times a month	Yes
Mrs. Pattani	15 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Elko,	weekly	No

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (2) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
St. Joseph's Altar Society	monthly	No	YES	26 yrs.
		and the second s		Augusta and a continue of the
		The second secon		

A	Food
Δ	HOOG

A.	1001
	1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway store
	2. Is the owner Basque? No
	3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?Mayfair Mkt.
	(1) Albertson's, now
	(2)
	(3)
	4. About how much do you spend on food a week? didn't know
В.	Clothing
	1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
	(a) Dresses Stores in Salt Lake (f) Skirts Salt Lake and Elko
	(b) Shoes and sometimes in (g) Winter coats Salt Lake and Elko
	(b) Shoes and sometimes in (g) Winter coats Salt Lake and Elko (c) Shirts Elko (h) Suits "" "" "
	(d) Men's work pants (i) Socks & undergarments
	(e) Men's dress pants
	(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)
C.	Did you raise a garden last year? Yes . No X .
	1. Do you raise chickens? Yes . No X .
	2. Do you sell produce? Yes . No .
	3. Do you give produce away? Yes . No X .
	(a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO 2. How often?
3. Do you attend dances? SOMETIMES4. How frequently? ONCE A YEAR.
5. Sponsored by whom? Basque Club or the Church
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X . No ...

List last two trips

				If with Friends or	Purpose of trip if
Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	Relatives how related	Other than recreati
1968	Salt Lake	Bus	Hotel	Alone	Business trip
1966	Mexico City	Plane	Hotel	With husband	Recreation
	136.31.38.1				

XV.		using
	1.	Do you own your present home Yes X No
		(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
	2.	(B) How much do you pay per month? How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 rms. and full basement
	3.	Horro and 1 - 1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		How many? No X
	4.	Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well
	5.	Do you have city lights? Yes X No
	6.	How do you heat your house? Radiator heat. (hot water)
XVI	. Oc	cupations
		ction I
	1.	What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
		(If respondent is nousewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and
	2	skip to Avii, Section II.)
	3.	What kind of business or industry do you work in: What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
	4.	Horr many was been seen and all it
	5.	What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
		one year write o.,
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	-	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	7	Do you have a second source of income? Yes No What is it?
		Hotel many reasons have a large to the large
	9.	What is your present annual income from this source?years
		mad 15 your present amual income from this source?
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999
VITT	-	
VATI		Occupations
	Dec	ction II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)
		caccgory
	A.	Unemployed
		1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
		(Specify job)
		어린 <u>다. 그런</u> 사용하는 15km 15km 15km 15km 15km 15km 15km 15km
		a. What kind of business was that in?
		2. When were you last employed? 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?
		VA CIVALL THIN HIGHLY WEEKS A VEST STEP VOIL OUT OF MOVED

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В.		tired What kind of work did you do when you worked?
	1.	What kind of work did you do when you worked? worked in sister's restaurant (Specify job)
		What kind of business was that in?
		Could you please list your present sources of income?
	٠.	그는 그들은 그렇게 하다는 그들은 사람들이 하지만 하는데
		a c d.
C.		usewife
	1.	Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? YesNoX_
		What kind of job was this?
		What kind of business was this in?
		How long did you work there? When did you quit?
		men did you quie.
XVIII.	00	ccupations
Se	cti	on III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family
	1.	What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of
		(his/her) time? he is retired
	2.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	3.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	5.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)
		made to (his) her, present annual income from this work? / than one year write of o.)
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	-	
	0.	Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? YesNo
		What is the second occupation? What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
		What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	10.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
		than one year write 0 0.)
	11.	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

XIX. Occupations Section IV -		was years ago.		
Name of R			Location	
1. How ma 2. What i 3. How ma 4. How ma 5. If run	ny acres do you own; s your government al ny head of cows? ny acres in alfalfa; ning sheep: a. where	llotment? horses?	sheep? 5,000 er crops grown Mountain City. N	evada
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
NONE, now			, and the second	contract nervers.
	Anna de la companya del companya de la companya de la companya del companya de la companya del la companya del la companya de			
	The second section is a second section of the second second section of the second section of the second section second section section section second section		April 18 10, 20 has compared to the control of the	
			The state of the s	
The second secon				
XX. Occupations Section V Could you	please list all the	e sources of income	e which you had last	year?
What was	you total income fro	om all sources last	year?	
\$3,0	0-\$1,999 00-\$2,999 00-\$3,999 00-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	\$9,000-\$9,999 \$10,000-\$14,9 \$15,000-and	999

XXI. Language Ab 1. Do you s 2. Which of	speak: Basque x	; Spanish ; you read and v	X French vrite? Basque,	English X; constant English	other(specify)
Elk		ss Salt	Lake Tribune	to? Nevda Catholic	Register
	e 3 persons with			tly	
Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondane
1. Dolores	Salt Lake	twice a month	twice, monthly	Daughter	Spanish
2. Salvador	Twin Falls	monthly		Brother	Spanish
3. Garvine	Guerinka, Sp.	every other month	r every other month	Niece	Spanish
7. Have you Y XXII. Basque Con A. Please	rtacts name	in school he months. is	ere? For how losself-educated in	ng? I the English lang om Basque Country	
Name	Relationship	How cont		ature of ssistance	Assistance Repayed ?
•					<u> </u>
					minimum .
The state of the state of			Wagner Commence		

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where h	eld	When held	With whom Attended
1. Dinner	Star H	otel	Christmas Eve	Friends
2. Community Concert	High S	chool	November, 1968	no one,
3. Basque Festival	City P	ark	Summer, 1967	no one, met friends there
C. List last three	funerals yo	u attended		
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Goicoa, Nick	Dec.	Elko	Friend	Contribution
2. Mr. Arascada	April, 68	Elko	Friend	Contribution
3. Mrs. Goyenecha		Elko	Friend	Contribution
4. When was the F. Have you ever be 1. Have your che XXIII. Immigration expers 1. What was your of 2. How old were you 3. How did you get 4. If borrowed did 6. Means of transport 7. What made you de	meet your sperwards were to a local Bly? Basque hote last time yelonged to a local be compation be a when you of the money for tation compation compation to a compation to a compation the money for tation compation compation compation to accompand by letters.	ouse? you married? asque hotel? monthly Is in other to the second over the second of	a year later YES owns? asque hotel? Christ rnight in a Basque ho group? NO Basque dance group? igrants only) o U. S. Restaur 29 years old Worked hard for i . How soon? by boat r and sister were her	eant work for sister

XXIII. I	mmigratio 1. Do you	n Experience (consend money to the	ntinues) he Basque country?(, and also support	amounts & relations	ship) YES
		th Old World	country since first		
Year	of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quito?
19	751	4 months	Vizcaya & Navarra	husband & both childre	en no
3. 4. 5. 6. 8. 9.	If you control Is it cut Did you Are you Which pare Did you	ome from a farm v Serafin stomary in your v YES want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last	the farm before you YES . 7. Year didn't wa election? YES	ers or sisters inherest son to inherit come here? NO became citizen?	the farm?
12. 13.	Are you ho you h	active in party pave Basque pictur	cal office? Noolitics? Ses or decorations ations in place of tooks and phonograph	NO in your house?	YES
17.	Who reco	our family doctor mmended him to your lawyer? mmended him to yo	C. Evans		

Pat Bearce

Basque Inthe Hest Besearch

Each contact and interview was a most pleasant experience! I found all three willing to take part in an interview. Each one was obviously proud to be of Basque descent. Ithen I epplained the purpose of the questionaire they expressed delight that such a course was being offered. In each case I feet each one was particularly pleased that I chose to take this course and was interested enough in their people to take a college level course on this subject. They seemed honored that I asked them to be my interpressee. all three were curious about who I had contacted to interview. seemed to be a little embarrased about - were the questions referring to the years of Schooling completed by various samily members because in many cases of aunts and uncles - they had had little or no formal education.

Record questions about income was the most defficult part of the interview. Inly one interviewe actually declared the amount of his income.

I. Mrs. John Lostra:

She was born in Elkobut at the age of 7 she returned
to Spain with her family. They
remained there for 21 years I
have been acquainted with hir since
my arrival in Elko in 1950.

I made my contact by
telephone at which time she initial
me to her home. The interior took
over three hours. Her 2 young doughtes
were present - also a theory goal old
whom she body sats. These were
no adults present to interfer with
the questioning. At one time she
called her mother to confirm her
knowledge about her mothers siblings

2. Mes. Joe Anacabe:

Mr. and Mrs. Jol Anacabe com

and operate the Denisal Murchardise

Store in allo. This is a very old

fashion store at which manyold

world Basques trade. Basque es

often spoken by customers Ithen

I went into the store to make a sourchase - asked her if she would like to participate in this research. She was very excited to be asked. After Christman returned with the questionair which was completed in the privacy She was not willing to arswer Sexuriences or income. I felt her elderly husband may have influenced her some what between my Suist and second visit. He speaks little English and therefore may not have completely understood this research. Ithere she originally seemed so excited to participate she wasn't as eagel to put information down in writing. But at all times she was most gracious and interested in the Study. In fact she invited me to return another time to see a map of Spain that she hasand is, so proud of. Her main concerne was the fact that the Basque language is not being used in all Bosque homes. In Mew years Day it has been a tredition to call reliters in Bilbon. Her daughter anta was specking to her coustres in Basque but

4.

the cousins living in Belon rould only spek Spanish to her. This admish to her this admish to her this day before our interview so it was fresh on her mind - Over and over she said it is not the government sawet that the family the government sawet that the family the not use Banque in the prome int is the Mother and Fathers fautt. She feet that support the City of Biboa looked upon true Bosques as pleasant Sock significant the single they presend to rese spanish at all times.

3. Jesus Lopateque: I made this contact by telephoraat which time he invited me to his residence to complete the interview. His wase was present but she was buy with their infant son. I feet this interview was the most sunsfel, Being a young man richtly from Spain - his answers were more prompt and complete, By this time I was also more finisher with the procedure. One interesting reaction to questions on page & - The said he couldn't name 5 best friends. He said all Busques are good friends - I could not choose

which 5 would be my best friends. They are all my friend " The evas quite emphatic about this, He del not think this was a good question. to the question That did you hope to accomplish his He Said he held to make money and return to Spain with it - The ded not intend, to make a perment home here. He said all Basques plan to return to the home after they have more money in the of S. - but very few love do return to Spain Dis final comment to interview "Some of the questions didn't make since - I think the most important questions for this stuly are the ones had. But he del say all kinds of questions would be necessary to make a complete study about the Basque people.

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age .	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
Joe Anacabe Ana Anacabe	MF			y ®	two			Elko General Mds
Ana Anacabe	MF	Married Single	14	YN	nine	daughter		
	M F			Y N				
	M F			YN				
	M F			YN				
	M F			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	M F	7 1 1 1 2 2 2 3		Y N				
	M F			Y N				

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Married, Single,							
	Step		Widowed,	JLm *	How	Years	Town of		D-11-1	How
Full Name	or Full	Age	Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	Marriage Ended	of School	Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	Often Attend Chur
	1	14	Single			still inschool	ELKO		Catholic	. ,
Ana Teresa Francisco	SER	52	Married			through	ELKO	store owner	Catholic	antrow.
	SF									
	SF									
	SF									

III	. Fa	ther's Demographic Data
	1.	What is your father's name? Benito Olave
	2.	Where was your father born? Truzubieta, Vizcaxa (town & state or village and province)
	3.	What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	10:	(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
		(a)
		(b)
		(c)
	,	(d) Uhat ich did wour father work at last?
		What job did your father work at last? Owned and worked in a bakery What job did he spent most of his life at? Baker
	5.	How many times was your father married? once
	6.	What religion did your father belong to? <u>Catholic</u>
	7.	Was he always a Cotholic? The
	8.	Was he always a Catholic? Wes Was he a regular church goer? Office
	9.	How many years of schooling did be complete? Unknown
		Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X . No .
		If yes, did his family own X or rent
		Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X. No
TV		her's Demographic Data
1.	1	What is your mother's name? Francesca Acaiturri
	2	Where was your mother born? Gardata, Viscaya (town & state or village and province)
	3	What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question #4)
		(a)
		(b)
		(c)
	,	(d)
	4.	What job did your mother work at last? Helping her husband in the bakery What job did she spend most of her life at? Bakery
		What job did she spend most of her life at! Bothery
		How many times was your mother married? once
		What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	3.	Was she always a Catholic? Yes
	8.	Was she always a <u>Catholic!</u> <u>Hes</u> Was she a regular church goer? <u>Mes</u> , and still goes, always.
		How many years of schooling did she complete? Un known
	10.	Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No
	11.	If yes, did her family own x or rent
	12.	Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes No X.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Candido Olave	dead	single wheelies	I ruzubieta, Viscaya				20
Margarita Olove	dead	Marciedwhendin	I razubieta, Viscaya Balivar, Viscaya		Elorrio		60
3. Josepha Clave	dead	Married when died	Marquina, Viscaya Zaldibar, Viscaya		Vergara		ho
Maria Andressa	living	Single	Zaldibar, Viscaya	maid for a priest			no
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

· VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
Juana	Living	Widowed	Arrazua	retired	Guernica		no
2. Marcelina	dead	,	Ereño		Ereño	aboutevery	no
3			Nevada	city		abouteven	
Fermin	living	Single	Battle Mountain	wor ker		month	yes
Pascuala	living	Widowed	Guernica		Guernica		yes
5. Nicolas				pig dealer	Wa varris		
6. Jorge	The state of the s	The state of the state of	THE PROPERTY OF A REPORT OF THE PARTY.	kourn er	Wavarris restaurant Enciro		no
7		11867 37	Guernica	house wife	Ereño		yes
The state of the s	A COLUMN TO A COLUMN		Madera, California				yes
						aboutevery	
Jenaro	living	Single	San Francisco	retired		year	yes.
10.							

.VII, Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
	Ireneo	Married	50	Amoroto	466	Irazubieta	Baker + Farmer	
	Miren	Married	46	Ermua	6 years	Ermua	house-wife	
	Victoriano		The same of		THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.	Ermora		
,	Maria Terega	Single	43		8	Barcelona	Nun	
ins (Maria Teresa Jesusa	Single	42		10	Ermya	Nun Office worker	
	The Part of the Control of the Contr							

1. What is your father-in-law's name? 2. What has been your father-in-law's (If dead or retired go to question (a)	occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	

- 3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Farmer
- (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Farmer 4. How many times was your father-in-law married?

- 5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to?

 6. Was he always a Catholic? The S

 7. Was he a regular church goer? Alway S

^{8.} How many years of schooling did he complete? none

C. Spouse's Mother's Demo	-in-law's name? Ven	ture (1- 1		
2. What has been your	nother in law's compati	1 ava agal	an one job and length of job to	onura)
		on: (Probe for allore th	nan one job and length of job to	enure)
	go to question # 3)			
(a)	HERVILLE AND THE BUILDING			
(b)				
(c)				
(d)				
3. (a) What job did yo	ur mother-in-law work at	last? housev	vife on farm	
	e spend most of her life		m as housewife	La Principal State
				. Y 33:2-1%
5 What religion did v	your mother-in-law marri our mother-in-law belong	to? Pathali	2	THE STATE OF
6 Was she always a	atholis? Yes	e appoint		
7 Lies she a require	almorro, 905			
7. Was she a regular c	nurch goer: Yes			
8. How many years of s	chooling did she complet	e? buso year	S	
Interviewee Demographic	Data			
1. Male Fema	le /			
2. Age 52				
3. Place of birth				
	d, did you live with any	one other than your p	arents? Yes No	
4. Dulling your chilianoo				
		Horr rolatod/		
(a) With whomedid you	live!	How related?		
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?				
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?	s and sisters live there		ewhere?	
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?			ewhere? Br and Sis Live Elsewhere	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?(c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	or did they live els		re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With	s and sisters live there How Related	or did they live else	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently:	How Related How related married single	or did they live else How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have	How Related How Related married single you been married?	or did they live elso How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marris	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea	or did they live else How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marris	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea	or did they live else How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you who	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie	or did they live else How Long divorced separa th d?	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you why 9. What religion are you who will have the second	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie ou?	or did they live else How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you why 9. What religion are you who will have the second	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie ou?	or did they live else How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you wh 9. What religion are you have you always been 11. When you go to chur	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie ou? Catholic n ch which one do you go t	divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	re
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you wh 9. What religion are y 10. Have you always been 11. When you go to chura 12. Have you gone to are	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie ou? ou? other churches?	divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere	
(a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brother Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you wh 9. What religion are y 10. Have you always been 11. When you go to chura 12. Have you gone to are	How Related How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first marrie ou? ou? other churches?	divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhe	

**	1						*
X.	(C	on	ti	n	ue	28)

- 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country?
- 15. Have you ever attended one of their services?
- 16. When you first got married did you:
 (a) Move in with your parents?
 (b) Move near your parents?
 (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding how
THE WAY WERE TO MAKE				
		A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR		
18.				
The Part of the				

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN	BASQUE

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (2) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
		The state of the s		
		The sound of the s		- Committee of Com

XV. Housing	
1. Do you own your present home Yes No	
(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?	
(B) How much do you pay per month?	
2. How many rooms do you have in your house?	
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over to	
How many?	time? Yes No
4. Do you have city water or water from your own we	ell? City Well
5. Do you have city lights? YesNo	
6. How do you heat your house?	
VIII Oceanoli	
XVI.Occupations	
Section I	
1. What is your present occupation or the work that	takes up most of your time?
(if respondent is nousewife, retired, unemployed	or a student, please indicate this and
DATE CO AVII, DECLIOI II.	
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in	
3. What is the name of the company or agency you wo	ork in:
4. How many years have you spent at this particular	
5. What is your present annual income from this wor	years. (If less than
The product amount income from chis wor	λ : / one year write 0 0 .)
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999	40 000 40 000
	\$9,000-\$9,999
40 000	\$10,000-\$14,999
	\$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	
6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes	No
7. What is it?	
8. How many years have you had this resource?	years
9. What is your present annual income from this sou	rce?
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999	\$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999	\$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	
XVII. Occupations	
Section II (Pick out the category which describes	magnaudt 1
category)	respondent and ask questions for that
outegory,	
A. Unemployed	
1. What kind of work do you usually do when you	
	(Specify job)
2 What hind of he	
a. What kind of business was that in?	
2. When were you last employed?	
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of wo	rk?

XVII. Occupations	(continued)
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В.	Retired 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked?
	(Specify job)
	2. What kind of business was that in?
	3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
	a
	ba
C.	Housewife
	1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No 2. What kind of job was this?
	3. What kind of business was this in?
	4. How long did you work there? 5. When did you quit?
	Occupations ction III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.) \$ 0-\$1,999
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No 7. What is the second occupation? 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
	11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up \$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

n Years worke here		Wages paid	l c	Are they ontract herde:
		-		
The same of the sa				
				e de la company
And a series and the series of		*		
The second secon		The last twenty and the second of the last twenty and the second of the		
		AND AND PROPERTY COUNTY AND		
the state framework to the property of the last of the state of the st		attenues and another and an employment of the space of the contract of		
		PAGE SPECIAL CONTRACTOR OF THE SPECIAL CONTR		
the sources of i	income wh	nich von had	last vea	r2

Z. Which	speak: Basque of the above can	you read and	write?		other(specify)
3. What E	nglish language	publications d	o you subscribe	to?	
4. What f	oreign language	publications d	o you receive?		
5. List t	he 3 persons wit	h whom corresp	ond most freque	ently	
Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondane
1.					
2.					
3.					
XXII. Basque C	e name			rom Basque Country	7
Name	Relationshi	p How con		Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed ?
		STATE OF THE STATE		A TENERS OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

	Where h	neld	When held	With whom Attended	
		and the state of t			
C. List last three	e funerals yo	ou attended			
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution	
	Mark Town				
•					
3. How frequent 4. How did you					

V. Contacts with Old World 1. Have you visited Basque	country since firs	t coming here? Yes	No
Year of Trip Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quto
2. Have any of your children 3. If you come from a farm v	which of your broth	ners or sisters inhe	
4. Is it customary in your volume 5. Did you want to inherit to 6. Are you a U.S. citizen?	the farm before you	u come here?	the farm?
9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last	election?		
11. Have you ever held politically. Are you active in party	politics?	in your house?	
7.4	ations in place of		
14. Do you have Basque decora 15. Do you own any Basque boo	oks and phonograph	records?	
	?	records?	

Madaleine Mariluch

Madaleine is the eldest of eight children in the Ospital family.

Madaleine is the eldest of eight children in the Ospital family. She was suppose to inherit the large bassarea. She described their farm in this way: we had about 80 sheep; 8 cows; 3 or 4 calves; hogs; chickens; a garden; wheat; corn; grapes with which we made wine. We had a separate building for our cattle.

She was very proud of the fact that her father was active in politics and a member of the city council.

When she came to this country, there were four gernerations living at their bassarea. Her great-grandmother died at the age of 90 years. Her grandmother died at the age of 91 yearsand her mother passed away just a year ago at the age of 88. At present, four of her sisters and brothers and a brother-in-law are living at the bassarea.

She said she did not know what would become of this farm when her sisters and brothers were gone since people did not want to do the hard work of the bassarea. She said that many people were leaving the farms, that they were just walking off and leaving them.

Madaleine Ospital came to Stocktom, California at the age of 19 from Bigorry, France. This was in 1916. She went to work for a medical doctor, Dr. Powell. She said that she had to leave this position because she would have starved. She worked for \$30 a month and board and room. She went to work for an attorney, Bob Beardsley. She said that she still keeps in touch with both of these families.

Madaleine married Jean Pierre Mariluch. They had a sheep outfit.

During the depression in 1921, they lost everything.

They came to Elko. Mr. Mariluch went to work as a sheepherder.

Madaleine and Jean Pierre had three sons. Madaleine lived in Elko and

(2) Madaleine Mariluch

had complete care of the boys. Madaleine worked at housework in Elko and also did sewing to help to support the family.

Pierre herded sheep for 19 years. When the two older boys went into the services during World War II, Pierre moved into Elko. He went to work for the railroad. He worked for the railroad for about $8\frac{1}{2}$ years. Then, he went to work for the city. He took care of the park and kept the streets clean. He retired after $13\frac{1}{2}$ years with the city.

She said that one of her sisters wanted to come to the United States but that she told her to stay in France. She said that she did not want her sister to have to work as hard as she had.

Madaleine reads and writes in four languages; Basque, Spanish, French, and Italian.

She said that she had wished to be a teacher in France but, because she was the eldest, she had to dop out of school and work on the farm. One thing she felt badly about was that Mr. Mariluch did not have an education. I felt that she did not wish to return to France because she felt that she had not accomplished what she thought she should have in the United States.

BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present? Madsleye Mareluch

Logez

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		Married,			92220				
	3 4 5 5 5 5	Single,	-	100					
	Male	Widowed,	KONG X	The state of the s	Years of	How	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		
	or	Divorced,	11/1/2019	In	School.	Related	TAMES TO SECOND	Place of	
Name	Female	Separated	Age .	School School	Completed	to you	Occupation	Employment	
IP Marilych	(M) F	Married	(76)	YN	o sears	Husband	Retired City, skeep b	usinem	
Peter Mariluck	MF	Divorced	49	6-18 Y N	15 years	Son	Shot maching	Votel Elle	Trans
Mardelanie Marilyck	M (F)	married	(72)	YN	5 years	wile	howeville		
	65712-3	The state of the state of		11 1 1 1			0		
	MF			YN					
	M F			YN					
	MF			YN					
	M F			Y N					
	II I			1 IN					
	MF			YN					
	M F	3-14-1-1	C. Berth	YN					

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many children and step-children do you have? 10 11 9 Married, Single, Widowed, Step How Years Town of How Divorced, #Times Marriage Religious of Present Often or Married School Residence Preference Separated Ended Occupation Attend Chur Full Name Ful1 15 Divorce SF in Fran SF Catholic marrie attlehe SF once SF SF

III.	Father's Demographic Data
	1. What is your father's name? Regree Ospital Basses Greenes France
	2. where was your father born? Statut (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) farmer
	(TE 1-1 on mating 1 on the mating 1 of the mating 1 th)
	(a) Bushtinton
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
Larn	4. What job did your father work at last? I farmer (80 sheep); 8 come; 3014 achies; hogs;
0	What job did he spent most of his life at? Checkens and the spent was your father married?
once	
o other	6. What religion did your father belong to? The hat a separate building for cows.
- our we	1. Was he always a well
	8. Was he a regular church goer? 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? — The was in city council —
	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? - De was inter cated in prolition - He was an city any
	10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes x. No . He was a stronge Pepublican a
	12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No Mother inherited the farm
IV. N	Totalet 8 Demographic Data
	1. What is your mother's name? Jeanne Marie Balan Basses Tyrences Vrauce
	2. Where was your mother born? maison Buchkuton Baigney (town & state or village and province)
1	3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) died January 18_1968 age 88
	(a) Meandon The med clave Bala to live I was the
	(a) Decodonother madeleine Bola & lived with the and feel at age 91. (b) Dreatges Amether, marrie Guichous also lived there. She died at age of 90 y
	(c) mother worked out in form and housework
	(d)
	4. What job did your mother work at last? Raisef a family of eight.
	What job did she spend most of her life at?
	6. How many times was your mother married?
(6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	Was she always a The state of t
	3. Was she a regular church goer?
	How many years of schooling did she complete? The very much .
10). Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No .
	L. If yes, did her family own x or rent .
	2. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes X . No .

'V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was	How often	Has he or she ever
1. Jacques Ospita	y Sond	Tingle	Stockton Calibon	Hotel	spouse from	They be	been in U.S
2. Pierre Ospital	Dead	Married	Baignry France	Farmer	Baigney	Father 16	very day une
John Ospital	Dead	Married	Stockton California	managed a. He had had	el - Lasa;	on Sheep Co	ned to see
Jeanue Marie Mark	mits Den	d Married	Stockton California	They awn sheep outfit	- Ray N	arbaits	est came to il
Charlie Ospita	l Dead	Married	The lived in Stockton	& returned	to France b	efore wor	ed was I
Marianne Ospital	Dead	Married	Bueno aires & an	encar n	the brown in	he she -	married
7.							
8.							
9.							

Charlie was drifted in France at the age of 42. He was with engineering corp and he was possoned by gas- Leaving him ill for shary years!

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

	Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
	Marie Balou	Dead	married	Bidarray	Farmer	Bedarray	nevel	
	2. delevie Balon	Dead	married	Baigory	Farmer	Bargarry (Spanish Bosy	ine)
1 Jean	me Marie Bala	u Dead	married	Baigory	Jarmer returd	Bargarry	never	
	John Ralau	Living	Married	Salt Lake City	retired		Ex Casy - ato	un once a year
	5.							
	6.							
	7.							
	8.							
	9.							
	10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
madeline Ospital	Married	72	aldudes	5	Elko	Housewile	
Jean Oshital	Jugle.	70		4	Baigary	Tarmer	De whented the farm
marie algien	Widow	68	Ispoure	5	Delis F.	unch not Fre	nel Bosque
Jeanne Marie Do	Lital Married	66	Hocascou	25	Harancou	Housewife	- Never now.
Jean Baptiste Opita	1 Married	64	Baigorry	5	Baigorn	Jarmer	never now
charles Ospital	Tingle	62	R	5	Baigary	Tarmer.	Never non
Marie Louise Copital	Tingle	60	18-5-5	0	Bargary	Housewife	never now
Marquerite Ophital	married	54	anglet	5	anglet	Howevile	never now-100
					3.0		
					N. C.		
VIII. Spouse's Father 1. What is you 2. What has be (If dead or (a) (b) (c) (d)	ur father-in-1	aw's namer-in-law	's occupation	on? (Probe	for more than	one job and length o	of job tenure.)

once

3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last?

(b) What job did he spend most of his life at?

4. How many times was your father-in-law married?

5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to?

6. Was he always a

7. Was he a regular church goer?

8. How many years of schooling did he complete?

IX	IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data	
	1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Marie anxolabehore	
	2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of	of job tonuma)
	(If dead or retired go to question # 3)	of Job Centre)
	(a)	
	(b)	
	(c)	
	(d)	
	3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? However - farm/	THE PARTY OF STREET STREET
	(b) What job did she spend most of her life at?	
	4. How many times was your mother-in-law married?	
	5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic	
	6. Was she always a	
	7. Was she a regular church goer?	
	8. How many years of schooling did she complete?	
X.	X. Interviewee Demographic Data	
	1. Male Female	
	2. Age 72 M 40 M 40 M 1 M 1 M 1 M 1 P M 1	- 1 1 1 1 0 11
	3. Place of birth Madeleine Ospetal Mariluch maison Buchtinters a the	aut Etienne de Baig
	4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes No	
	(a) With whomedid you live? parents How related?	
	(b) For how long?	
		leved at bassarea
	(1) year state and state of the chery live elsewhere.	ender an tapporter
-	Who Lived With How Related How Long Br and Sis Live	771
	Who Lived With How Related How Long Br and Sis Live	Elsewnere
		The state of the s
-		
-		
	5. Are you presently: married single divorced separated	
	6. How many times have you been married?	
	7. How did each marriage end: divorce death	
	Management transferred to the contract of the	
	8. How old were you when you were first married?	
	9. What religion are you? <u>Calholic</u>	
	10. Have you always been	
	11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic	
	12. Have you gone to any other churches?	
		nth .
	13. How often do you attend church: once a week; more than once a moth; once a mo	illell
	several times a year : less than once a year : never .	

X. (continues)

14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country?

15. Have you ever attended one of their services?

16. When you first got married did you: (a) Move in with your parents?

(b) Move near your parents?(c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?

(d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

(e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

The State of the S				Circumstances of living
Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	condition e.g. boarding house etc.
Stockton Caby	0 1916-11	1918	Dirked for	Der Pawell, Stockton.
Stockton, Call	1918 married		Had shee	phasiness I Jome in Calif
Espo, nevata	1921	Thave lived	here eve	physices I Jone in Caly
	madeleine	t And the second		hisband worked
	1			sheep outlite. He
		11.		nadeliene had
				e boys, She Bired
	1 1			lement the small
	salary of	a sheep herder,	She also	did some breesmking
				nt into the service
			11	lo Elks. He went
				worked for
				whe went to work
				of the park and
				retired last
		is working for		

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LONG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
De lehma Il Lopes	1926	831-646 Street, Est	ono.	Every Sunda	11
Emilie Hegus	Deherl motes in	France - Janpa St Ellis	yes France	weekly	1/
ania Harbaux	1924	Pine St-Echo	no	weekly	11
Jennie Kendall	1922	Anderkok Eiks	I was with	Rei mother	n 11
Flora aldazabal	1964	405 Douglas	20 2	reighbor	n

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Cathebe Church	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a men
"Gold Star " mother am	erican L	egion -	Amout	a club
			grevo	
			0	
		The second secon		
		The South Control of the South		A final file of the second of

XV.	Housing
	1. Do you own your present home Yes No
	(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
	(B) How much do you pay per month? 1802 The has rested from the
	2 How many rooms do you have in your house?
	2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 5 room for 45 years?
	3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No
	How many?
	4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well
	5. Do you have city lights? Yes No
	6. How do you heat your house? ail
VIIT	Occupations
VAT	Occupations Southern T
	Section I
	1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time? housekee
	(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and
	skip to XVII, Section II.)
	2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
	3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
	4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? years. (If less than
	5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
	마스트를 가입니다. 이 경기를 하고 있는데 가입니다. 이 사람들이 가입니다. 그런데 그리고 있는데 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아니다. 그리고 그래서 살았다고 있다고 있다.
	\$ 0-\$1,999\$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14.999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes No
	7. What is it?
	8. How many years have you had this resource? years
	9. What is your present annual income from this source?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVII	. Occupations
	Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
	category)
	A. Unemployed
	1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
	(Specify job)
	a. What kind of business was that in?
	2. When were you last employed?
	3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (continued)

	Retired 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? 2. What kind of work did you do when you worked?
	(Specify job)
	2. What kind of business was that in? Austral worked for 13/2 years for city 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
/	b. Retirement C. Dovernment pays is for loss of son
/(c.	Housewife
	1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No 2. What kind of job was this?
1	3. What kind of business was this in?
7	4. How long did you work there? 4 years 5. When did you quit?
	5. When did you quit:
	Occupations
	tion III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family
	1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time?
	2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? YesNo
	8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	0. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
1	than one year write 0 0.) 1. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

XIX. Occupations Section IV -				
Name of R			Togation	
	ny acres do you own?		Location	
	s your government al			
3. How ma	ny head of cows?	horses?	sheep?	
4. How ma	ny acres in alfalfa?	Oth	er crops grown	
5. If run	ning sheep: a. where	is summer range?		
C N	b. where	is winter range?		
o. Names	of employees			
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
	-	Annual to the season of the se		
				A CONTRACTOR OF THE STREET OF
				and the same of th
		*		
		and the same of th	The second secon	The state of the s
				*
XX. Occupations				
Section V	mlanca list all the			
could you	please list all the	sources of income	e which you had last	year?
200	I security	y		1
	a secure	100	overnment pe	
Kolini	ment from City			
	you total income from	m all sources last	t vear?	
		\$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,99	9
	00-\$2,999	\$6,000-\$6,999	\$10,000-\$14,	
	00-\$3,999	\$7,000-\$7,999	\$15,000-and	
\$4,0	00-\$4,999	\$8,000-\$8,999		

3. Wh 4. Wh	you sp ich of at Engl at fore	eak: Basque the above can sish language principle ign language principle.	ublications d	o you subscribe o you receive?	to?	ther(specify)
Name		Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondance
1. Marie M	ariluch	Roeus	Once a me	oth moully	Vister in Law	Basses
2. Grace	Oldaya					Browne
3. Marie Lou	ise applica	l Trance	monthly	V.	Vister)	Bene
1. 2. 3. 7. Ha XXII. Basq A. P.	Parents Uncles ve you s ue Conta	arents dead. and aunts studied English acts ame	4. Bro 5. Chi 6. Fri in school he	ere? For how lo	ong? no - hu he papers etc	+ she has alway
Name		Relationship	How cont			Assistance
5	1 mil	- Instruction of the second of	110W COIT	F	155 L5 Calice	kepayed [
A. Technical						
	Name Residing Write to hear from Relationship of Corresponds Barace Marluch Regular Anguage of Corresponds Brace Oldays Jan France Monthly Vister in Jan Basque 6. With whom do you use Basque? 1. Grandparents Jean 4. Brothers and sisters 2. Parents 5. Children 3. Uncles and aunts 7. 6. Friends 7. Have you studied English in school here? For how long? 1. Basque Contacts A. Please name 1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country					
				a, Longitude		
THE WAR						
THE RESERVE	Ten I Transaction			1		

.

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended I'm going to the dance Dec 31 XXII. Basque Contacts (continues) With whom Nature of event Where held When held Attended List last three funerals you attended Name Relationship Did you send flowers of deceased When held Where held with deceased or make other contribution D. Dating & Courtship 1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? 2. Did you date non-Basque girls? 3. How frequently did you date? 4. How did you meet your spouse? 5. How soon afterwards were you married? E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? 1. How frequently? Once and a wall 2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? 3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? 1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only) 1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. 2. How old were you when you came here? 3. How did you get the money for passage? 4. If borrowed did you pay it back? Ves 6. Means of transportation coming here 7. What made you decide to come? my est of relatives in the 8. What did you hope to accomplish here? 9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? 10. Did you now intend to go back? To - the first we welks I was arms

11. Do you	- 01 AO	ne Basque country?	(amounts & relations	hip) Gefts -
iv. Contacts wi	th ora world		t coming here? Yes_	. No <u>~</u> .
Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quto?
4. Is it cu 5. Did you co 6. Are you co 8. Are you co 9. Which pa 10. Did you co 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you have 14. Do you have 15. Do you ou 16. Who is you	stomary in your want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party pave Basque picturave Basque decorave any Basque boomended him to your family doctoramended him to your stomanded him to you stomand to him to you stomand to you stomand to him to you s	which of your brot willage for the el the farm before yo 7. Year election? cal office? colitics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen? in your house? work?	the farm?

Sopey

Leonie Morandi

Leonie said that she was born in Laueradua, Basarrea, Helette Basse, Pyrenees. She said that it is not as true as it was in her mother's time, but that the eldest child, whether boy or girl, could inherit the farm if he wished.

Leonie moved to Paris when she was sixteen years old because there was not enough work for all of the family at Helette. She first worked as an elevator operator and then as a clerk in a department store in Paris, France. She met her husband at the store. He was a clerk there. He is Italian. She went with him for two years before marrying him. They came to the United States four years ago.

Mrs. Morandi's brother lives in Elko. He came to California from the Pyrenees. He herded sheep in California for three years. He got tick fever and was in the hospital in Elko for three months. He went to work for Cave Construction Company. Mr. Cave taught him the construction and building businesses. While working for Cave Construction, he built a house on his time off. He sold the house and did very well. This gave him the incentive to go to work for himself. He got a construction operator's license and built several more houses, each of which he sold. He married a widow with several children. They managed to get together enough money to form a corporation and build two motels, the El Neva and the Marquis Motor Inn. Now, Leonie and her husband are part of that corporation. The third party is Mr. and Mrs. Jauregui of Elko.

Mrs. Morandi is very interesting and is anxious to master the English language and to make her home in the United States.

PROJECT SCHEDULE

A. How many people are living with you at present Come Gorande

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
Leo Gerandi	M F	Farmed	34	(-14 Y N	8		motel man	
Leonie Gerande	M (F)		29	6-14 Y N	8	· ·		Inn Inn
	M F			YN				
	M F			YN				
	M F			YN				
	MF			YN				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			YN				
	MF			YN				

II. Children and Step-children

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	. 10	. 11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Ch u
	SF									
	SF									
	SF									
	SF									
	SF									
		13933								

III.	Fa	ther's Demographic Data
	1.	What is your father's name? Dean Bahtite ELIZADOYEN
	2.	Where was your father born? Rough Relette Base Repend town & state or village and province)
	3.	What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(TC 1-1 - mating) on to question At ()
		(a) To was horn in Jaueragus (Bassarer) Helette - Leone's mother
		(c) clips had the privilege this as att so trul now that with an
		(d) nothers time a gean's father of mother were also farmers.
	4.	What job did your father work at last?
		What job did he spent most of his life at? I far may all his life .
	5.	How many times was your father married?
	6.	What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
	7.	Was he always a yes - no other church there-
	8.	Was he a regular church goer?
	9.	How many years of schooling did he complete? 2 yelars
	10.	Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X No & planes on 3
	11.	If yes, did his family own \(\sqrt{ or rent } \)
	12.	Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No No No Ther's Demographic Data
IV.	Mot	ther's Demographic Data
		What is your mother's name? Warie ALLABERRY
	2.	Where was your mother born? He lette Basses Pyrenses (town & state or village and province)
	3.	the state of the topic of the t
		(If dead or retired go to question #4)
		(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) I we ofthe form or what he was born — Sautradua (square house) (b) Sust while for more than one job and length of job tendre)
		(b) Quet whole as home.
		(c) O
		(d)
	4.	What job did your mother work at last? housewife
		What job did she spend most of her life at? farmy
	5.	How many times was your mother married? Grick
	6.	What religion did your mother belong to?
	₹.	Was she always a cithole yes.
	8.	Was she a regular church goer? yest - There and there houses in group where
		we lived but at Dis about 2 miles to church a achool mideris)
	•	Helettle is (micleus)
	9.	How many years of schooling did she complete? 2 years - The loves to reach the host to
	LU.	Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes ~ No quit school because her mother
181-19	LI.	If yes, did her family own & or fencintla. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes V. No.
196	12.	Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes X. No

Latorantha - Baserria

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often	Has he or she ever been in U.S
Lanent Elizabo	EN Gowies	hjarrie of	Bordeaux, France	Genetor	Paint Esteles	oner of twice	
Everneque Begon	e living	Married	13 or cleans, France	housewife	lizen di onde	Every yes	r fefore
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

' VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

	Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jean	Fallater	y Civing	Married	Buenos Aires Sa	Becheric	Brens avie	, never	met them - To
2. Partherise	noblia	living	Married	Buenos Dires Sa. Helette, Bases Pepine	housewife	Haspanen	I sawher often befor	e Lang to N.S -
3.								
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								

8

VII. Sisters and Brothers

8. How many years of schooling did he complete?

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

	- 4	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Julie Elizondo	Marrieg	41	Pr Jean le View	8 years	Paint Jean	Lower fe	never now
Veronique Elizagoja	Lingle:	40	Helette	8 years	Herette	Farming	never now
fanven Eliz Agoyen	manieg	39	N.S.A	6 Years	ELKO-nevada	Owns motels	every bay
Therese Inazogui	havied	37	PARIS	8 years	PARIS	Beles clerk - Dep	artment store - rever
Jean ELIZAGOYA	marie of	32	PARIS	8 years	PARIS	Bartin din	Mere now
Leone Morondi	Ganier.	29	TTALY	8 years	A STATE OF THE STA	motes mara ger	
Can Timestoy	(anneg	38	Thology	8 Years	Tholdy	Farmers .	never how
Gean Tiene	Jugre	26		8 Years	Helette	Parmers	nemer you
VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data 1. What is your father-in-law's name? 2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.) (If dead or retired go to question # 3) (a) Fashes (b) (c) (d) 3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? 4. How many times was your father-in-law married? 5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? 6. Was he always a 7. Was he a regular church goer?							

TV	Consola Mathaula Dan	She	is fr	m Italy. ember onything about her.
LX.	Spouse's Mother's Demo	ographic Data	1.4.	le en Thing about her.
	2. What has been your	mother-in-law's name:	on? (Probe for m	nore than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired	d go to question # 3)	on: (Flobe lof ii	lore than one job and rength of job tendre,
	(a)	go to question # 3)		
	(b)			
	(c)		Fig. 1	
	(d)	The said of the sa		
	3. (a) What job did yo	our mother-in-law work at	last?	
		he spend most of her life		
	4. How many times was	your mother-in-law marri	ed?	
	5. What religion did	your mother-in-law belong	to?	
	6. Was she always a _			
	7. Was she a regular	church goer?		
	0 17	1 11 11 1	0	
v		schooling did she complet	e:	
Λ.	Interviewee Demographic 1. Male Fema			
	2. Age 29	TIE X		
	3. Place of hirth /	telette Basses 1	Plani	
	4. During your childhoo	od, did you live with any	one other than v	your parents? Yes No no
		u live?		our parenes. Tes
	(b) For how long?			
		s and sisters live there	or did they liv	re elsewhere? There
			The state of the s	
14.6	Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
	Nesomique	pister		Thy moved to Paris - They were
	Veronique Jean Piene	brother		there when I moved to Parise I
				was sixteen years old.
	5. Are you presently:	married Ver single	divorced s	separated
		you been married?		
	7. How did each marria	age end: divorce dea		
		nen you were first marrie	d? 20	
	9. What religion are	rou? Patholie	Action of the second	
	10. Have you always bee	en 1/41		
	11. When you go to chur	rch which one do you go to	o? Catholi	
	12. Have you gone to an	ny other churches?	20	
	13. How often do you at	tend church: once a week	more that	n once a moth; once a month;
	several times a year	ar ; less than once a	year; neve	er

**	1		1
Х.	100	ntin	ues)
47. 16	(00	11 - 711	ucol

- 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country?
- 15. Have you ever attended one of their services?
- 16. When you first got married did you:
 (a) Move in with your parents?
 (b) Move near your parents?
 (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

L'abbi Challet

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	I Oceanotic	Circumstances of living
No Lucito	Date Hoved III	Date Moved Out	Occupation	condition, e.g. boarding hous
PARIS Jeine	16 Years old	8 years Later	Clerk	Bent apartement
-Cko, nerada	1 th June 1964		metel hana ge,	Cooperation Buyang in
		First we oppe	tel a	laundary - estables
		in Ecks of of	one we	west into me
		work with	my bro	Row. Dow ine
		are part of	The cor	gordtion.
THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLU				

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
Constance Amzel	12 Vears	PARIS France	mo	never now	no
Printique lyendi bours	ahrays		Helotte		yes
Laurence de lyargerie.	12 Vean	PARIS France	no		no
Anita Peterson	4 years	ELKO, nevada	278		Pla so Respue
Louise Radollossi	12 Years	PARIS, France	no		no
Grand Organizations	4 Jeans	Austri, nerada	no		yes.

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization Basque Club	attended ,	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Catholica Church	Weekly	0-17	0 > 0	(Very good.
Best Western Convention	Thenes	metings - Chusen	ess - no	2 years

-	Consumer Dat A. Food	a			9
		do you do most of your group	cery shopping? luay fan	. 0 1 2	
	2. Is the	owner Basque?	cery snopping. aug far	a and receivered	
			do you do your shopping?	Offe Lan	
	(1)			T. C. C. L. S. C. C. C. L. L. C.	
	(2)		The state of the s		
	(3)				
	4. About	how much do you spend on for	ood a week? 35 to 40.		
	B. Clothing				
	1. When y	ou buy clothing for the far	mily, where do you buy the fo	ollowing things?	
	(a) Dr	esses Li Gans	(f) Skirts		
	(b) Sh	irts Tarroy - Ac	(g) Winter coats		
	(c) Sh	irts Tarroy - Go	(h) Suits		
	(d) Me	en's work pants	(i) Socks & undergarment	is lally bo	
		en's dress pants Taffy- h		Y	
	(If an	y of the above are Basque-	owned business place a *)	e + mitel	
	C. Did you r	alse a garden last year?	res . No . Befor	et a garden.	
	1. Do you	raise chickens? Yes	NO_X	o a garber.	
	2. Do you	sell produce: Yes	NO X.	et "	
	(a) L1	st persons to whom gave pro	oduce last year		
	Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque	
	11:	F1 = 2-0 1	8-10	¥1.0	
4	ECIZAGOU	y ECNO, Titvada	120thin	4	
1	and ha	11 This me - of	Srother five	n	

Name		Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
Januar Eliz	parous ELI	to, nevada	Brother	LLO.
	/ / /	ir names -		kve ni
tone	offers			
D. Lei	sure	. D. Josep	1	4 manerale
1,	Do you go to t	he movies? All 2.	How often?	met control
3.	Do you attend	dances? Drsque 4.	How frequently? _	201 3 times yearly
5.	Sponsored by w	hom? Baskue	- 4 Calle	
		cation trips? Yes	. No +.	
	List last two	trips		
				If with Friends or Purpose of trip if
Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	Relatives how related Other than recreati
Delater 67	Las Vedas	Par	Dunes Hotel	Theren Comisto Best Haston Well
Movember 66	Lay Francis	e Par	Lange Les les To	Lucy Rus fauel rec Ver Del
1/10-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-1	- Carried		1 may a comment	The Core

XV.	Но	using
		Do you own your present home Yes ⊀. No
		(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
		(B) How much do you pay per month?
	2.	How many rooms do you have in your house? In tol 50 hammed
	3.	Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No
		How many?
	4.	Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well
	5.	Do you have city lights? Yes Y No
	6.	How do you heat your house?

XVI		cupations
		ction I
	Ι.	What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
		(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and
	2	skip to XVII, Section II.) two tel
	3	What kind of business or industry do you work in: Motel
	4	What is the name of the company or agency you work in: The ly angle fue for The How many years have you spent at this particular job? One year and garden years. (If less than What is
	5.	What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
		and is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6.	Do you have a second source of income? Yes No X
		What is it?
	8.	How many years have you had this resource? Ohe years
	9.	What is your present annual income from this source?
		¢ 0.41.000 45.000 45.000
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVII	. (Occupations
	Sec	ction II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
		category)
	A.	Unemployed
		1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
		(Specify job)
		a What hind of hard
		a. What kind of business was that in?
		2. When were you last employed? 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII.	Occupations	(continued)
-------	-------------	-------------

В.	Retired 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked?
	(Specify job)
	2. What kind of business was that in? 3. Could you please list your present sources of income? a
С.	Housewife 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No 2. What kind of job was this? 3. What kind of business was this in? 4. How long did you work there? 5. When did you quit?
	Occupations tion III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Interface (he/she) work in? 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? //ear and half years. (If less 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? // than one year write 0 0.)
	\$_\\$1,999 \\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
1	6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No X 7. What is the second occupation? 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
1	1. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$\\ 0-\\$1,999 \\ \\$5,000-5,999 \\ \\$2,000-\\$2,999 \\ \\$2,000-\\$2,999 \\ \\$3,000-\\$3,999 \\ \\$4,000-\\$4,999 \\ \\$8,000-\\$8,999 \\ \\$8,000-\\$8,999

IX. Occupations Section IV -	Ranching			
Name of H			Location	
2. What i 3. How ma 4. How ma 5. If rur	any acres do you own as your government at any head of cows? any acres in alfalfationing sheep: a. where	llotment? horses?	sheep?her crops grown?	
o. Names	of employees			
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
		-		A A CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF
				and the second control of the second control
				Charles of the control of the contro
	A Secretary of the second of t	The state of the latest and the state of the	The second secon	
Occupations				
Section V Could you	please list all the	sources of incom	ne which you had last	
			ne willen you nad last	year:
7-701	the Good	-		-
What was	you total income Co-			
Wildt was	you total income fro	m all sources las	st year?	
\$	0-\$1,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,99	
	00-\$2,999	\$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999	\$10,000-\$14,	
	00-\$4,999	\$8,000-\$8,999	\$15,000-and	up

XXI. Language Abil 1. Do you spe 2. Which of t	ity ak: Basque fes he above can yo	; Spanish ou read and w	French	1/40: English 1/41;	other Tralian (specify)
	sh language puk			ibe to? Reeden Di	gest
	gn language pub			e?	
5. List the 3	persons with w	whom correspo	ond most fre	quently	
		Now often write to	How often hear from		Language of of Correspondanee
1. my Parents	Helelte	The a house	? same	Parents	Finen of mother
2. huy Parents	Janit Jear le Vier	Every turbuent	6 11	Lister	French Bosque
3. Wy Bail Phrine	1	200 3 times asken	to the second se	Bieng	French
1. Grandpa 2. Parents	rents	4. Bro 5. Chi			6 months I'm
XXII. Basque Conta A. Please na	icts me			. from Basque Count	
Name	Relationship	How cont	acted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed ?
Lenven ECizagoga	Brother	may	brothe	r helped me	in coming to 7.5-
	I have	it helpe	onyon	4-	in coming to 1.5-
Maria Cara					

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held		With whom
1. B	E A //	When held	Attended
2. Bisque Dinnerson	Mengda- Echo	3 or 4 times of	busbank + Prents
	unerals you attended		
Name of deceased W	hen held Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Mrs Goyenecke &	Dec 26, 1907 El ko	knew her sist	er yes - I had These sais
2.			
3.			
2. Did you date not 3. How frequently 4. How did you mee 5. How soon after 1. Do you ever go to 1. How frequently 2. Do you go to Ba 3. When was the la 4. When was the la 4. When was the la 1. Have your child 1. Have your child 1. Have your child 1. What was your occu 2. How old were you was 1. How did you get the 4. If borrowed did you decide 1. What made you dec	a local Basque hotel? asque hotels in other to ast time you ate in a Basque dance onged to a Basque dance dren ever belonged to a basked of impuration before coming to when you came here? The money for passage? To pay it back? To accomplish here? To accomplish here? To be asked of impuration before coming to be a basked	towns? 170 Basque hotel? 3 his Basque hotel? 3 his Basque dance group? Basque dance gr	ent to church + Gt trathers - youthers to the inf Paris - otel? The never stayed in Bray Don't have any + elevator operator of ving.

1. Have you	th Old World visited Basque	country since firs	t coming here? Yes	No
Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quto?
5. Did you	want to inherit a U.S. citizen?	the farm before you	became citizen?	net al
9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you	vote in the last ever held polit	election?	t then yet -	
9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	vote in the last ever held polit active in party	election?	then yet-	

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BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
Sim Gregory	M F	Married	33	YN	14 yes.	Husberd	Realton	Self
	M F			YN				
Jus /	M F			Y N				
1	M F			YN			S. Shritting	
/	M F			Y N				
1	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	MF			Y N	4			
	M F			YN				

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated		How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Chuic
Lynn	SF	12	5		die	7	En	Q	0	An
lori	SE	11	3		A SAL	6	CRO,	of	ass	14
heah	SF	9	3			4	97	Edy J	of:	Ply
hee	SF	7	3			2	(egg	7		
	SF	/								
		I Market	134 4 5 6 9		La Company				The state of the s	

		트 NG HERE NEW HIR CONTROL OF SECURITION OF
	III	Father's Demographic Data
4		1. What is your father's name? Oliver Tremewan
		2. Where was your father born? Elko, Nord (town & state or village and province)
		3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
		(a) Contenctor-Chepenter- 12-12 yes.
		(b) GENERAL MERC. STORE - OWN = - Runs Etc10 YR.
		(c) RR 8 yrs.
		(d)
		What job did he spend most of his life #? CARPENTER
		5. How many times was your father married?
		6. What religion did your father belong to? None
_	nd	7. Was he always a / F5
sew	6100	8. Was he a regular church goer? No
		9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 14yes - Geffo. of Bus. Chaese 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes x . No .
		11. If yes, did his family own × or rent .
		12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No
	IV.	Mother's Demographic Data
		1. What is your mother's name? HONG SABELT TREMEWAN
		2. Where was your mother born? Fiko NEUADA (town & state or village and province)
		3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question #4)
		(a) Sdesclept - Shoes - 10 yps,
		(b) Works in store for Ausband.
		(c)
		(d)
		4. What job did your mother work at last? The husbano
		What job did she spend most of her life at? House wife - alebk
		5. How many times was your mother married? Owns
		6. What religion did your mother belong to? CATHOLIC
	1	*. Was she always aCATHOLIC
		8. Was she a regular church goer? Ves - Always went egg kyly - However now priest
		come & once & month, to Mt. City.
		9. How many years of schooling did she complete?
]	O. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No
	1	1. If yes, did her family own or rent
		2 Was your mother heir to the farm 2 Yes No

Do you want how many times?

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

	1 7 1 1 7 1 7			1			
Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
-					opodoc 110m	do you see	been in o.b.
Edith HAGEMAN	4	D	CHLIFTERNIA	TEACHER	-	Seldin	
2. Sio Termeway	_	M	Idaha	TRACTOR DIST.	-	2 e/dam	_
1. Edith HAGEMAN 2. Sip TREMEWAN 3. Ruth Equilor 4. husible Brown	٨	Wisowed Remarked	E/Ko	Nurse	Basque Con		
4. husible Brown	4	Widowed	CALIFORNIA	FARMER	/	Once #	
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.					n the f		
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
I. FRANK SABAKA	2 0	2	Elko	Trush & Starton			
2. RAY SABALA	D	m	Elko	Store Manage	R Elko		
PETE SABALA	4	M	New Mexico	?	New Mexico	NEUER	_
MARY A. BROWN		M D + Ramarias	NEW MEXICO	?	?	NEVER	_
SARA DREAM	4	M	agden, Utan	Knit-TEACH	re Colo.	Low 3	
Augustine Shake	2	M	Elko	Clerk	Elko	SELDOM	-
BENDEE Holber		D	Elke	Nurse	?	SELDOM	_
•							
0.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed,		Spouse from	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often
Name	Separated,	Age	where	,			See
DUFINN GRAFF	M	31	UTAH	1648.	S.L.C. Utry	TEACHER	Twice A Vene
hou BASANEZ	M	30	Elko	12ye.	M& City, NEU	TEACHER Housewife	Monthly Ome of yk
Dolones MARTIN	M	28	Va.	18/6.	Ud.	College Prof.	Ome o xx.
Converted to							
Moema	10						
		The said					
		Value 1	4				
'III. Spouse's Father	's Demograph	ic Data					
1. What is your 2. What has been	father-in-1	aw's namer-in-law	's occupation	Gregory on? (Probe	for more than	one job and length o	of job tenure.)

8. How many years of schooling did he complete? 6 yes,

and a company of a company	graphic Data		
1. What is your mother	-in-law's name? BERN	VICE GREGORY	
2. What has been your	mother-in-law's occupation	on? (Probe for more t	han one job and length of job tenure)
(11 dead or retired	go to question # 3)		
(a) Florist - (b) Steno	8 y 25.		
(b) STENU -	FYRS.		
(c) Bookeeper -	+ PART OWNER OF	humbere Co 2 YK	3.
0 (4)			
(h) What job did yo	ur mother-in-law work at	last? Bookeepee	- RANGHER OF Lumber Co.
(b) what job did sh	e spend most of her life your mother-in-law marrie	House wife	RAWOHER
5 What religion did w	your mother-in-law marrie	ed? ONCE	
6. Was she always a	our mother-in-law belong	to: None	
7. Was she a regular c			
7. was she a regular C	idicii goer:		
8 How many years of a	chooling did she samelet	-0 4.6	
Interviewed Demographic	chooling did she complete	14 YRS.	
. Interviewee Demographic			
1. Male Fema	re		
2. Age 32			
3. Place of birth			
4. During your childhoo	d, did you live with anyo	one other than your p	arents? Yes No
(a) With whomedid you	live?	How related?	
(b) For how long?		· 一种 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(c) Did your brothers	s and sisters live there	or did they live els	ewhere?
Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
		1	
5. Are you presently:	parried single	divorced	tod
5. Are you presently: n	married single	divorcedsepara	ted
6. How many times have	you been married? On	CE	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriage	you been married? On ge end: divorce deat	ce h	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you who	you been married? On ge end: divorce deat en you were first married	ce h	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you who 9. What religion are you	you been married? ge end: divorce deat en you were first married ou? OATHORIC	ce h	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you who 9. What religion are you 10. Have you always been	you been married? ge end: divorce deat en you were first married ou? CATHORIC NES	1?	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you who 9. What religion are you 10. Have you always been 11. When you go to church	you been married? ge end: divorce deat en you were first married ou? CATHOLIC h WES ch which one do you go to	1? 19 0? CATHÓNIO	ted
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you who 9. What religion are you 10. Have you always been 11. When you go to church 12. Have you gone to any	you been married? ge end: divorce deat en you were first married ou?	0? <u>CATHÓLIC</u>	
6. How many times have 7. How did each marriag 8. How old were you whe 9. What religion are you 10. Have you always been 11. When you go to church 12. Have you gone to any 13. How often do you att	you been married? ge end: divorce deat en you were first married ou?	?; more than once	ted; once a month ;

х.	(continues) 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? No	
	16. When you first got married did you: (a) Move in with your parents? (b) Move near your parents? (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents? (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents? (e) Move off by yourself?	al
VT	Desidential Maldith	a mes

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

	1			Circums	stances of living
Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation /	conditi	on, e.g. boarding house
HOUSE -	1964	1968	REAL ESTATE BROCKER		OWNED
House E	1963	1964	11		11
House //	1960	1963	Florist	- 11	
House K	1956	1960		11	
Apt.	1955	1956	Florist	Less	than A year
			37.5		

RELATION 5 ? 2 How long have you known them? Couples or Ind. 3 Where do they live? 4 Did you know them before you moved here? 5 How often do you see them? 6 Are they Basque? HOW OFTEN HOW LONG BEFORE HERE BASQUE NAMES ! RESIDENCE hois MARILLAH (Date MARFISI MAE STENIGER Elka XLII Organizations I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to? 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (A) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office) 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization? HAD to join because youngster 5 How long have you been a member of this organization? WANTIED TO DANCE Name of Organization attended Held Office how long a member Basque Club seldom 3 MONThes FAR Society seldem

XII Interaction with friends

1 What are the names of your five best friends?

(HERE OR Out of town)

XIV. Consume A. Food 1. W 2. I		most of your grocery sque?	shopping? Sae	EWAY (Pace invellis for	e 10 y Rs then
3. W (((((((((((((((((((hen you don't 1) 2) 3) bout how much hing hen you buy cl a) Dresses b) Shoes c) Shirts d) Men's work e) Men's dress If any of the you raise a ga to you raise ch to you sell pro to you give pro	do you spend on food a othing for the family,	where do you buy (f) Skirts/M (g) Winter coats (h) Suits/ (i) Socks & under business place a No No	the following things? W. Woolen Mills Mike Woohen Mills town garments Penneys	
Name		Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basqu	e
hors Marile	eh Elki		ind Friend	d yes	
hois Marile Mae Steni	nga Elha		Sister-in-hi	The No	
3. 5.	Do you go to t Do you attend Sponsored by w	cation trips? Yes	How frequently?	ence a ye	Purpose of trip if
Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreat
Sept. 168	Sur Valley	CAR	hodge	Went with a douple	Business Conv.
daly 68	LARE Table	CAR	Cabin	Went with adildren + friends + stayed +	Pleasure

XV. Housing 1. Do you own your present home Yes No (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? (B) How much do you pay per month? 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No How many? 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well 5. Do you have city lights? Yes No 6. How do you heat your house?
XVI.Occupations
Section I
1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time? (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Housewife
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? years. (If less that
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes No 7. What is it?
8. How many years have you had this resource? years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?
4 0 41 000 45 000 45 000
\$\ 0-\\$1,999 \ \\$5,000-\\$5,999 \ \\$9,000-\\$9,999 \ \\$2,000-\\$2,999 \ \\$6,000-\\$6,999 \ \\$10,000-\\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
선 보통하다 마다마다 나는 얼마나 되었다. 그는 그들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람
XVII. Occupations Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)
A. Unemployed
1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
(Specify job)
a. What kind of business was that in?
2. When were you last employed?
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (co	nt	inue	ed)
-----------------------	----	------	-----

B. Re	
1.	What kind of work did you do when you worked?
	(Specify job)
	What kind of business was that in?
3.	Could you please list your present sources of income?
	a
	b. d.
С. Но	ousewife
1.	Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No
2.	What kind of job was this? Bokeeper
3.	What kind of business was this in? hum BER
4.	How long did you work there?
5.	When did you quit? Sept
XVIII. O	ccupations
	on III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family
	What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of
	(his/her) time? Reth Estate Broker
2.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? Rem Estate
3.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? In Gresory Real Estate
4.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? Jim Gregory Real Estate years. (If less
5.	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
? 11 maps 6.	Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No
ould more I.	What is the second occupation? Part Ounge of Const. Company
,-,,,,(8.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? Const / Company
	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? G+T Constantion Con
10.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
	than one year write 0 0.)
11.	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

Section IV - Name of F	Ranch		Location	
2. What i	any acres do you own? s your government al	lotment?	B	T _M
4. How ma 5. If run		Oth		
Names	of employees Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders
		Here	wages pard	Contract herders.
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
				The same of the sa
			NOT A STATE CONTRACTOR AND A STATE OF S	
			THE STATE OF THE S	
			The second secon	
Occupations Section V Could you	please list all the	e sources of income	e which you had la	ast year?
PARTNE	Const. Business &	36/9.	+ 8 Investmen	
Buildex	you total income from	Sim	Gregory Red/ &	
\$	- 1-1	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,	
	000-\$2,999 000-\$3,999	\$6,000-\$6,999	\$10,000-\$1 \$15,000-ar	
	100-\$4,999	\$8,000-\$8,999	915,000-a1	ia ap

xxı.	Language Ab:	ility peak: Basque	; Spanish	· French	e : English	other .(specify)
•	2. Which of	the above can	you read and	write?	ENGLISH	other(specify)
	3. What Eng.	lish language p	ublications d	o you subso	cribe to?	
	Elko Dell	y Free Press		NATIONAL	Geographic	
	4. What for	eign language p	ublications d	o you recei	ve?	S. N. St. Market
		3 persons with	whom corresp	ond most fi	requently	
		Where	How often	How ofte	en	Language of
	Name	Residing	write to	hear fro		of Correspondanee
1.	None					
2.						
3.						
XXII	1. Grandy 2. Parent 3. Uncles		4. Br 5. Ch 6. Fr	iends		
			sisted to com	e to the U.	S. from Basque Count	ry
4					Nature of	Assistance
	Name	Relationship	How con	tacted you	Assistance	Repayed ?
		Juend of relighted	. wite me	et Do.	tilled in papers went to the law	
		07			Dest now	
					X A	
				30, 3, 3, 3,		TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY O
		7 38 7 38				
-			The state of the s			

Nature of event	Where h	neld	When held	With whom Attended			
Bisque Meeting Church base		basement Monthly Mee		Je.41			
2. Basque Pance Lesso	ws . i.	"	Weekly	Children			
3 Basque Dane of Festival C. List last three	City 7	ou attended	Semmer 1968	Family			
Name			Relationship	Did you send flowers			
1. Catherine Hull	When held	Where held Elko - Moret	with deceased	or make other contribution			
2. Base Gregory		Elko-Mort	HUSBANDS HONT	Historias Society			
3. Dolly Gregger	1968	Elko-Most.	Hus Brino's forat	" "			

V. Contacts with 1. Have you		country since firs	t coming here? Yes	No
Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quito
	A STATE OF S			
			hers or sisters inhe	To died I oma II
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote arty? vote in the last	the farm before your 7. Year election?	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote arty? vote in the last a ever held politi	election?	u come here?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote arty? vote in the last a ever held politicactive in party party party are Basque picture.	election?	u come here? became citizen? in your house?	the farm?

BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
HEROLD MADICAN	/M/F	M	46	YN	11 syran		Stone Cur	e Mont. Wards
	M F			Y N				Catalog Store
	M F	9,194.2		YN				
	MF			YN				
	MF			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	MF			Y N				
	M F			YN				

II. Children and Step-child	dran

A. How many children and step-children do you have? 9 : 8 6 10 11 Married, Single, Widowed, How Years Step How Town of Divorced, #Times Present Religious Marriage of Often or Occupation Preference Separated Married Ended School Residence Attend Chi Full Name Full Age School Single Leslie Emilio SF 14 n Grand July Colleen Carol SF Elko Single Kevin William SE Elko Student SF SF

	Father's Demographic Data
	1. What is your father's name? Emilio Vavo
	2. Where was your father born? Sestro - BIZKRYR (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
	(a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your father work at last? ENGINE MAINTENANCE MAN for Power Con -25 yes.
	What job did he spend most of his life at? S'ame -
	5. How many times was your father married?
0	6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
Desport-	7. Was he always a Cofficial
	0 ** 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? They 8th grade + then some to U.S. at 12 + storted ouep & went 4.
	10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No
	11. If yes, did his family own or rent
	12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No
IV.	Mother's Demographic Data
	1. What is your mother's name? MARIE Angle Arcinisbehere due
	1. What is your mother's name? MARIE Hove Accimishence byo 2. Where was your mother born? HASPARREN - LAPURD'S (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a)
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeepee in private Homes
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeepee in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeepee in private Homes
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeepee in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeepee in private Homes What religion did your mother married? 6. What religion did your mother belong to?
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeepee in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeepee in private Homes What religion did your mother married? 6. What religion did your mother belong to?
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholia 7. Was she always a Catholia 8. Was she a regular church goer?
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholia 7. Was she always a Catholia 8. Was she a regular church goer?
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? House keeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? House keeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Cathoria 7. Was she always a Cathoria 8. Was she a regular church goer? 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Types 1. If yes, did her family own or rent
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? House keeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? House keeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholia 7. Was she always a Catholia 8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Tyes 0. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No 1. If yes, did her family own or rent
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? House keeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? House keeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholia 7. Was she always a Catholia 8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Tyes 0. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No 1. If yes, did her family own or rent
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper in private Homes What religion did your mother married? 6. What religion did your mother belong to? 7. Was she always a Catholia 8. Was she a regular church goer? 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Tyes 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes 11. If yes, did her family own or rent 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes 13. No 14. Rever in 4. 8. gave no oldest sister there.
	(If dead or retired go to question #4) (a) (b) (c) (d) 4. What job did your mother work at last? House keeper in private Homes What job did she spend most of her life at? House keeper in private Homes 5. How many times was your mother married? Once 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Cathoria 7. Was she always a Cathoria 8. Was she a regular church goer? 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Types 1. If yes, did her family own or rent

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often	Has he or she ever been in U.S
2x. Santos Java		M	Ely, NEUHOH	Retleed worked at Kennecott	Spain	3-4 times a year	
37. Julian Jayo	h	M	Elko	BARTENDER	Elko	Often	
Rosie Johnson	7	Widowed	Willows, Calif	Housewife	Calif.	3-4 times & ye	
Frank dayo	D	M	Elko	Baddle	Spain	- 0	
18. EUGENIA RECATU	NE D	M	EUREKA, NEU.	HOUSEWIFE	FRANCE	_	-
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

. VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
(NAME SHORTENED IN USA) PETE ARCIMIS	D	S	SUSANVILLE CALIF	TENDED A FLUME FOR POWER CO.	_		
2. JOHN BAPTISTE	D	S	FRANCE	FARMHAND UNTI WENT INTO SER KILLED IN WAR	ICE		No.
3.	The state of				NAPARRA	ONCE A	
MARIE BETERS	IDE L	W	SUSANVILLE, CALIF,	HOUSEWIFE RETIRED-	SPAIN	YEAR	-
4. DOMENIC	L	W	FRANCE	SHOEMAKER	FRANCE	SEEN ONCE	ONCE
5. MARIE LOUISE	L	5	FRANCE	HOUSEKEEPER		NEVER	NEVER
6. JEAN MARIE	L	2	FRANCE	RETIRED. SHOE FACTORY WORKER		NEVER	NEVER
7. JOHN PIERRE		S	FRANCE	Mgr IN SHOE FACTORY	_	NEVER	NEVER
8.							
9.							
10.			1.00	1377 76			

8

VII. Sisters and Brothers

Married,

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

6

Name	Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
EHAL TAMURRI	M	45	PENN.	13 yr.	FLORIDA	Office work	EVERY 5 YES, OR SO
					7		
2. What has b (If dead o (a) (b) (c) (d) 3. (a) What j (b) What j 4. How many t 5. What relig	ur father-in-1	law's namer-in-law to questi ather-in- d most of father-in- father-in-	o's occupation # 3) -law work at of his life in-law marri	last ? For at? So ed? Once	for more than	one job and length	of job tenure.)
	egular church		Sometim	85			
8. How many y	ears of school	ling did	he complete	? 7+6	GRADE	BERLEVILLE	

THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN	. What is your mother	graphic Data -in-law's name? <u>Heren</u>	11	
1	2. What has been your	mother-in-law's occupati	on? (Probe for more	than one job and length of job tenure)
	(1f dead or retired	go to question # 3)	on. (Trobe for more	than one job and rength of job tendre,
	(a) House			
	(b)			
	(c)			LONG TO STATE OF STAT
	(d)			
3		ur mother-in-law work at		
		e spend most of her life		
		your mother-in-law marri		
		our mother-in-law belong	to? CATHOLIC	
	6. Was she always a	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T		
/	7. Was she a regular c	hurch goer?		
5	B. How many years of s	chooling did she complete	97	
	nterviewee Demographic		e:	
	. Male Fema			
	Age 41			
3.	Place of birth	ELKO NEVADA		
			one other than your	parents? Yes No /
		live?		parenes. res
		1110.		
	(h) For how long?	Alex	M. A. Service of the State of t	
1	(b) For how long? (c) Did your brother	s and sisters live there	A THE REAL PROPERTY.	sewhere? —
1		s and sisters live there	A THE REAL PROPERTY.	sewhere?
1		s and sisters live there How Related	or did they live el	sewhere?
1	(c) Did your brother		A THE REAL PROPERTY.	
1	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
1	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
	(c) Did your brother		or did they live el	
5	(c) Did your brother Who Lived With 6. Are you presently:	How Related married single	or did they live el	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
5 6	(c) Did your brother Who Lived With 6. Are you presently:	How Related married single	or did they live el	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
6	(c) Did your brother Who Lived With O. Are you presently: O. How many times have	How Related	or did they live el How Long divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
6 7 4 8	(c) Did your brother Who Lived With 6. Are you presently: 6. How many times have 7. How did each marria 8. How old were you wh	marriedsinglege end: divorcedearen you were first married	or did they live el How Long divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
6 7 8 be 9	Who Lived With To Are you presently: How many times have the did each marrial the world were you who what religion are y	married single you been married? ge end: divorce dearen you were first married ou?	or did they live el How Long divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
6 7 8 be 9	Who Lived With To Are you presently: How many times have the did each marrial the world were you who what religion are y	married single you been married? ge end: divorce dearen you were first married ou?	or did they live el How Long divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
be +100	Who Lived With The Are you presently: How many times have How did each marria How old were you wh What religion are y Have you always bee When you go to chur	How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce deaden you were first married ou? Catholic n yes ch which one do you go to	divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
be 100 11 12	Who Lived With The Are you presently: How many times have How did each marria How old were you wh What religion are y Have you always bee When you go to chur Have you gone to an	How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first married ou? Catholic n yes ch which one do you go to	divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere ated
be 100 11 12 lis 2413	Who Lived With The Are you presently: How many times have How did each marria How old were you wh What religion are y Have you go to chur Have you gone to an How often do you at	How Related married single you been married? ge end: divorce dea en you were first married ou? Catholic n yes ch which one do you go to	divorced separ	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere ated ce a moth : once a month :

	(continues) 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? 15. Have you ever attended one of their services? Ves	Challet
	16. When you first got married did you: (a) Move in with your parents? (b) Move near your parents? (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents? (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents? (e) Move off by yourself?	Spouse
I.	Residential Mobility A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived	
	with your present home)	Circumstances of living

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house,
House A	1954		MGR-DRIVE IN	HOME OWNER
HOUSE 6	1951	1954	AND POOL HALL	RENTAL
House	1949	1951	OWNER - RESTAURANT	RENTAL
APT	1948	1949	OWNER - MILK DELIVERY	RENTAL
0				

XII Interaction with friends

1 What are the names of your five best friends?

2 How long have you known them?

3 Where do they live?

- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque?	KNOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN	BASQUE
JOHN Johnson	10 YRS	Elko		Monthly	No
Shirley HARRIS	7 yes	Elko		Daily	No
ANITA Dickie	5 y R5.	Elko		Weekly	No.
Sue Smales	5yRS.	Elko		2 x mo.	No
Mavis Morley	7 V. R.S.	Elko		2 d mo.	No

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (2) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
TWENTIETH CENTURY (WOMEN CLA	nost meetings	PresiDENT	yes!	13 YRS
Basque Club	Never	No		2 yes.

XV. Housing	
1. Do you own your present home Yes No	
(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?	
(B) How much do you pay per month?	
2. How many rooms do you have in your house?	
3 Have any rooms do you have in your house?	
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time	ne? YesNo
How many?	
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well	? City Well
5. Do you have city lights? Yes No	
6. How do you heat your house? GAS	
XVI.Occupations	
Section I	
1. What is your present occupation or the work that t	cakes up most of your time?
(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed,	or a student, please indicate this and
Skip to Avii, Section II.)	가 있다는 것이 있는 사람들이 있는 그 사람들이 없었다면 보면 하면 하면 하면 있다면 하는데 보고 있다면 하면 하면 하면 없었다. 사람들이 되어 🕶
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:	
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work	Dejouty Recorder
4. How many years have you spent at this particular j	in: Elko County
5. What is your prosent annual income from this particular j	ob?
5. What is your present annual income from this work?	/ one year write $0 0.$
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999	
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999	\$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999	\$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	
6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes N	0
7. What is it?	
8. How many years have you had this resource?	years
9. What is your present annual income from this source	Pe?
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999	
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999	\$10,000-\$14,999
	\$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999\$8,000-\$8,999	
XVII. Occupations	
Section II (Pick out the category which describes re	spondent and ask questions for that
category)	물건 돌아가지 그 없는 일이 생긴 물론이 되는 것이 없었다.
A. Unemployed	
1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are	e employed?
	(Specify job)
a. What kind of business was that in?	
2. When were you last employed?	
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work	?

MVII. Occupations (continue	ied	nue	nu	in	ti	on	(cc	ns	tio	pa	ccu	. 0	II	XV
-----------------------------	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	-----	----	----

В.		tired
	1.	What kind of work did you do when you worked? (Specify job)
	2.	What kind of business was that in?
		Could you please list your present sources of income?
		a c.
		b d
C.		usewife
		Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? YesNo
	2.	What kind of job was this?
	3.	What kind of business was this in?
	5	How long did you work there? When did you quit?
		ccupations
Se	cti	on III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family
	1.	What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of
	2	(his/her) time? Owner-Manager of Warps CFTakog What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	3.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? Sold Employeed
	4.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 4 years. (If less
	5.	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? $/$ than one year write 0 0 .)
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6.	Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No
	7.	What is the second occupation?
	8.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	9.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	10.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
	11.	than one year write 0 0.) What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
		\$\\ 0-\\$1,9\99\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999\$13,000 and ap
		1.1.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4

Name of R	Ranching anch		Location	
	ny acres do you own?			
	s your government al			
	ny head of cows?	horses?	sheep?	
	ny acres in alfalfa:		er crops grown	
5. If run	ning sheep: a. where	e is summer range?		
C 37		e is winter range?		
b. Names	of employees			
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked		Are they
		here	Wages paid	contract herders
				The second secon
			The state of the s	
The State of the Parish			1	
Oggunations				
Occupations Section V				
	please list all the	sources of incom	e which you had las	+ 110222
Conld won	prease fist all the	e sources of Incom	le willen you had las	t year?
Could you				
	1 1010000 000	aria Ottana		
DUNER	of jugges agra	OLOG STORE		
DUNER	A RECORDER	DLOG STORE		
DUNER	Y RECORDER		+	
DUNER			t year?	
DUNER DEPUT	you total income from	om all sources las		
DINNER DEPUT	you total income from 0-\$1,999	om all sources las \$5,000-\$5,999	\$9,000-\$9,9	
What was	you total income from	om all sources las		,999

3. What Engl	lity beak: Basque the above can y lish language pu lish language pu ligh language pu	ablications de la	o you subsc Readers o you recei	Pigest - Nations Bus	HII E	nglish
	Where	How often	How ofte			Language of
Name .	Residing	write to	hear fro	m Relationshi		of Correspondance
1. PEHRL THMURRI	FLORIDA	4 mo.	4 mo.	Sister		English
2. HELEN MADICAN	RENO	6 mo.	6 mo.	Mother-in	-law	english
3. Uncles 7. Have you XXII. Basque Cont A. Please n	acts	6. Fri	iends ere? For h	ow long? 12 yes.	3pok	SPEAK, UNDERSTAND WHE, en to.
Name	Relationship	How con-	tacted	Nature of Assistance		ssistance epayed?

•XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
• B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where h	eld	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Dance	FRMOR	v d	uly-1968	FRMILY -
2. Basque Festival	City to		July -1968	FAMILY-
Busque Danning he sso. C. List last three			weekly	SON + Daughter
	Junerals yo	d accended		
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
Conception hopez	1968	Catholia Church	Friend	Mass
2 Martin Capriola	1967	Presbyterian	Friend	Flowers
D. Dating & Courtsh	1960	CATHOLIO Chupe	ancle	M#35
4. When was the F. Have you ever be	meet your sperwards were to a local Bly? Basque hote last time y last time y elonged to a ildren ever ience (To be ccupation be u when you contation compared to the money fortation compared to the money for the money	you married? asque hotel? ls in other to ou ate in a Ba ou stayed over Basque dance belonged to a asked of immi fore coming to ame here? or passage? back? ing here	wins? wind a sque hotel? 3 m a sque hotel? 3 m a sque group? No Basque dance group grants only) U. S. How soon?	hotel? Years ago in Schile, Hah

Where stayed in Basque Country accompanied you purchase an Quito 2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? 3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer? 19. Who recommended him to you?	1. Have you	visited Basque	country since firs	t coming here? Yes	No
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	Year of Trip	Length of Stay	I was a second of the second o		purchase an quito?
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remain 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 8. Are you a registered veter? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?					
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5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 8. Are you a registered voter? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?					
6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 8. Are you a registered voter? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	4. IS IT CU		village for the ele	dest son to inherit	the farm?
8. Are you a registered voter? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?					
9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	5. Did you	want to inherit	the farm before you	u come here?	
11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you	a U.S. citizen?	. 7. Year	come here? became citizen?	
12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty?	7. Year	u come here? became citizen?	
13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last	election?	became citizen?	
14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held polit:	election?	u come here?	
15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politi active in party	election? ical office? oolitics?	became citizen?	
15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? 16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politi active in party	election? ical office? oolitics?	became citizen?	
16. Who is your family doctor? 17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held polit active in party party party	election? ical office? politics? res or decorations	in your house?	
17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held polit: active in party party party party party ave Basque picture	election? ical office? politics? res or decorations ations in place of	in your house?work?	
18. Who is your lawyer?	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politi active in party pave Basque pictus ave Basque decora wn any Basque book	election? ical office? colitics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	in your house?work?	
	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party pave Basque pictur ave Basque decora wn any Basque boo	election? ical office? colitics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	in your house?work?	
	6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politiactive in party pave Basque pictur ave Basque decora wn any Basque boo our family doctor mended him to yo	election? ical office? colitics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	in your house?work?	

BASQUE IN THE WEST RESEARCH PROJECT SCHEDULE

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	The state of	Married,	1000	T. 44. T. 7.		7		
		Single,	12.3	1.376.00		CONTRACTOR !		
	Male	Widowed,		Maria Control	Years of	How		The second second
	or	Divorced,	1305	In	School	Related		D1 6
Name	Female	Separated	Age	School				Place of
	1 cmare	Deparaceu	Age	SCHOOL .	Completed	to you	Occupation	Employment
Btroin UpiATE	M F	M	133	VX	10	4.3.A	1/ 1	
WEST SKUTE	1 11/2		120	YN	12 YRS	Wife	Housewife	
	MF			YN				
	II F		-	IN			,	
	MF		The state of the s	77 37				
	PI F		-	YN				
	N.F							
	MF		-	YN				
	N.F.							
	MF			YN		Later Control Lat		
			1000					
	MF			YN				
	MF			YN				
	1		1418					The Control of the Co
	MF		3-1-1-1	YN	i			
		The Alexander						
	MF	TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA		YN				The second of the second

II. Children and Step-children

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	- 8	9	10	11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend Chw
Jon ANDREW	SF	12	Single	_	_	6	7	0	0	10
Mitchell C.	SF	10	Single			4	An	OX.	de.	8/2
Michele C.	SF	10	Single			4	3	Ede	4/10	E.
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	SF							71		
	SF									

III.		ther's Demographic Data
	1.	What is your father's name? Manuel Herste
		Where was your father born? VIZORYA (town & state or village and province)
	3.	What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
		(a) 91-14-1-1916-1916-1911
		(b) 1/2 to 1 - 1 mala Hato: 1 in Funeum - 1021 - 1025
		(c) 94 - 4 Francis - 100 - 40 4000
		(b) Hotel - h, weal a Hate! In Europed - 1921 - 1935 (c) Theep + FARMING - 1985 to now
		What job did your father work at last? Same Francisco
	5.	How many times was your father married? Once
	6.	What religion did your father belong to?
		Was he always a . Qdtholic
		Was he a regular church goer?
	9	How many years of schooling did he complete? Could Read of White Basque of Spanish - S
	10	Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No
		If yes, did his family own or rent .
	12	Was your father heir to the farm? Yes No
TV		
TV.	1 1	mer's Demographic Data MACHINGH What is your mother's name? MARIN LOUISE FORURIA URINTE BEANCHNI
	J. L	what is your mother's hame. With Route For United Action (town & state or village and province)
	2 1	What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
		(If dead or retired go to question #4)
		(a) Hotel Business- 1921-1935
		(b) Housewife
		(c)
		(d)
		What job did your mother work at last? Howeverte
	- 1	What job did she spend most of her life at?
		How many times was your mother married? These times
	6. V	What religion did your mother belong to?
	* · V	Was she always a Catholic
	8. V	Was she a regular church goer?
	-	
	-	
		How many years of schooling did she complete?
		Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No
		If yes, did her family own or rent
	12. 1	Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes No

Brother's widow lives on the Darm in Brzetyt - Mugica

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. One 5157er	but	unknown	to interviewe	P			
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
Sante Fouria	D	n	New York City	Ship Yard	£ ?	Never	
DAMKON FOURIA		M	BizOHYA	FARMER	BIZORYA	NEUSE	No.
GREGORRIA	4	W	BizoAYA	FARMER HOUSEMITE	BIZORYH	Never	No
4. MARIA TERESA	4	M	BIZORYA	FARMER Housewite	BizeryA	Never	No
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

ARANTZA

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	_ 2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
lesus MACHINGA	m, sale	50	BIZICH YA	Completed High School	Bizarya	Supt. of Manufat.	De Nevere
MARY APODAKA	M.	49	BIZAFYA	GRAMMER	Biz0949	ENGINEER- Hus.	Never Never
Washo URIATTE	3. D 4th M	43	S.h.C.,	12405	SOUTHARE	Séqueity Chapeo	OME A YEAR
HOVED URIATTE	M	42	FLY, WENDOR	12 yes.	Bartning Copie	ander of Harawer	Store - Once A YEA
OSEPHINE Smith	M	40	Sulf Lake City	12 yes.	Salt Linke City	Sheep-RANSH Stak-brocker-Reph	state Twice A YEA
Colet Yturbine	M	36	Cdlifoewirt	12 yes		CIVIL 3 EXVICE BENUTISMEN	3 montes
TERESA	Deceased						
							7.21 - 37

VIII.	Spouse's	S	Father's	Demographic	Data
-------	----------	---	----------	-------------	------

T .	what is your father-in-law's name?	hypn	BURNS					
2.	What has been your father-in-law's	occupation?	(Probe for m	more than	one job	and length	of job	tenure.)
	(If dead or retired go to question	# 3)						

- 3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Dance of Hotic Creake
 - (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? ARRIENDER
- 4. How many times was your father-in-law married? 5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
- 6. Was he always a Colfolio
- 7.. Was he a regular church goer?

^{8.} How many years of schooling did he complete?

Spouse's Mother's Demogra		11	
1. What is your mother-	in-law's name!	A MAUMANN	
		ion? (Probe for more t	than one job and length of job tenu
(if dead or retired a			
(a) faceanife			
(b)			
(c)			
(d)			
3. (a) What job did your	r mother-in-law work at	last? Hosewile	
	spend most of her life		
4. How many times was yo	our mother-in-law marri	led? Twice	
5. What religion did you	ur mother-in-law belong		
6. Was she always a	Ves		
7. Was she a regular chu	urch goer? No		
8. How many years of sch	nooling did she complet	e? Hial Salad	
Interviewee Demographic I	Data		
1. Male Female			
2. Age 38			
3. Place of birth	Enneur		
		.1 .1	
	did you live with any	tone other than wour t	narante/ yac No
4. During your childhood			parents: YesNo
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you	ive?		parents? YesNo
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?	live?	How related?	
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?		How related?	
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long?	live?	How related?	
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers	live?and sisters live there	How related?e or did they live els	sewhere?
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With	and sisters live there How Related	How related? How Long How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With	and sisters live there How Related	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With	and sisters live there How Related	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made. How many times have you have have have you have have have have have have have have	and sisters live there How Related arried single you been married? e end: divorce dea	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made. How many times have you have have have you have have have have have have have have	and sisters live there How Related arried single you been married? e end: divorce dea	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made. How many times have you how did each marriage 8. How old were you when	and sisters live there How Related arried single you been married? e end: divorce dean n you were first marrie	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: ma 6. How many times have you did each marriage 8. How old were you when 9. What religion are you	arried single you been married? dean you were first married?	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made to the many times have you have you when you what religion are you lo. Have you always been	arried single you been married? dean you were first married? the first married in the fir	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made to the many times have you have you when you what religion are you lo. Have you always been lo. When you go to church	arriedsingleyou been married? dean you were first married? dean which one do you go to the state of the state	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa or ath ed? 25	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
4. During your childhood (a) With whomedid you (b) For how long? (c) Did your brothers Who Lived With 5. Are you presently: made to the second of the seco	and sisters live there How Related arried single you been married? e end: divorce dea n you were first married? h which one do you go to other churches?	How related? How Long How Long divorced separa or ath ed? 25	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

X.	(con	tin	ues))
----	------	-----	------	---

- 14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Fr. Challet Fr. huro Fr. Promos 15. Have you ever attended one of their services?

- 16. When you first got married did you:
 (a) Move in with your parents?
 (b) Move near your parents?
 (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

(e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

Residence	Data W 1 T			Circumstances of living
Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	condition, e.g. boarding house, et
40usr - Elto				
	1961	1969	Ins. Agent	Oumere
House Elko	1957	1961	R-11-1	0
			Bell Te Nephon	WN EJE
Total	1956	1957	Bell Telephone	Kentel Hot.
Fot.			1	
tyl.	1955	1956	Bell Telephon	Rented April
THE STATE OF				
Charles - Carl Line			-	
	TO THE TOTAL STREET			
			Service Street	The second secon
			-	

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque?	KNOW LANG	RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
But ExpNAUT ACTIO	27405	Pena	-	Monthly	Yes
Bichaso QuiNN	2745	Calif.		4005 times years	Ly No
- house Abrance	30 yes.	PORTLAND		6-17 times a ye	yes_
Bay Coicid Ins.	27 YRS	Elko		Daily	yes.
Doug GLENN CPA	25 VRS.	Winn.		6-7 times ove	No

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (8) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
EKO Chamber of Commerce	Most meeting	s BORRD of Director	Ves	7 yrs.
Elko hions Clab	Most	PRESIDENT	yes	8 YR51
Neuroa State Independent Agents	Most	Borno of Director	Ves	9 VR5.
Etho Bisque Club	Most	PRESIDENT BOLD	yes .	9 VRS.
Elks	hess than 12	House Committee	Ves	// YPS.
Bowling Assc.	EUSKY	Thes.	VOS	20 yes,

Elko County Little League Elko County Babe Ruth Elko County Planning Comm.

EVERY CORCH-MANAGER YES GYRS.

EVERY CHAIRMAN YES 34ES.

EWERY Chairman YES 34ES.

4

XV. Housing
1. Do you own your present home Yes No
(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
(B) How much do you pay per month?
2. How many rooms do you have in your house?
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No
How many?
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well
5. Do you have city lights? Yes No
6. How do you heat your house?
o. now do you hear your house?
XVI.Occupations
Section I
1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and
skip to XVII, Section II.) Vice PRESIDENT of John Q-RYAN
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: John O. Pynn Haendy
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job?
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes No
7. What is it?
8. How many years have you had this resource? years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?
\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVII. Occupations
Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
category)
7 Ilmonul and
A. Unemployed
1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
(Specify job)
What hind of business that in 2
a. What kind of business was that in?
2. When were you last employed?
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В.		ired
	1.	What kind of work did you do when you worked? (Specify job)
		(Specify Job)
		What kind of business was that in?
	3.	Could you please list your present sources of income?
		a
		bd
C.		asewife
		Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? YesNo
	2.	What kind of job was this?
	3.	What kind of business was this in? How long did you work there?
		When did you quit?
		ccupations
Se	ctic	on III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family
	1.	What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? House wife
	2.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	3.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	4.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less
	5.	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? $\overline{\ }$ than one year write $\underline{0}$ $\underline{0}$.)
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6	Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No
		What is the second occupation?
	8.	What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in?
	9.	What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for?
	10.	How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
	11	What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?
		what is (his/her) present amada income income income
		\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
		\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999 \$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
		\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up \$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
		\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999

Name of R	anch ny acres do you own?		Location	
2. What i 3. How ma 4. How ma 5. If run	s your government alony head of cows? ny acres in alfalfa? ning sheep: a. where	lotment? horses? Othe	sheep?er crops grown	
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders
. Occupations Section V Could you	please list all the	sources of income	which you had last	year?
John Q	RyAN Agency			
What was	you total income from	m all sources last	year?	
	0-\$1,999 00-\$2,999 00-\$3,999	\$5,000-\$5,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999	\$9,000-\$9,99 \$10,000-\$14, \$15,000-and	999

XXI. Language		: Spanish	French	· English	other(specify)
4. Which	of the above can	you read and	write?	men - Fralish	
	Understands	Basque a /	THIO but do	es not same	74
3. What E	inglish language	publications d	o you subscri	be to?	
Eko	Doug FREE PORES		Insurro	+ JOHKNIELS	
4. What f	oreign language	publications d	7-V Cu	ide	
RAN	do DE BAZ	n HVH	o you receive		
			The state of the s		THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON OF T
5. List t	the 3 persons with	whom corresp	ond most freq	uently	The second second
	1 8.91	1	1		
Name	Where	How often	How often	Dellationabia	Language of
-	Manana	Wille to	hear from		of Correspondanee
1 huis ApadaK	7 Guipuzkoa	2 / 1	3 / 18	Brother in hu	9 0
2	T GAIDING OF	J & YEAR	2 dyear	Drother - in - Au	ajanish .
2.					
3.					
6 With	hom do you use Ba	l cano 3			
1. Gra	ndparents	1 A Rr	others and si	stors	
2. Par	ndparents	5. Ch:	ildren	sters	
3. Inc	les and alints	6 Er	ionde		
7. Have y	ou studied Englis	h in school he	ere? For how	long? 16 yes.	
		7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
XXII. Basque C					
A. Pleas		sisted to some	to the II C	from Degrees County	
1. 1.0	150115 you have as	sisted to come	e to the U.S.	from Basque Count	ry
				Nature of	Assistance
Name	Relationship	How con	tacted you	Assistance	Repayed 7
		Through			
FRANTZA HO	409KA neice	being the	ne /	illed out papers	
			The state of the		
				The same was the same of	
Has	Xelped Mi	ther 20th	ex 6 0	uss examine	for podomer.
The state of the state of			The second secon	Kakenia di Sura Tini	citizens
			The state of the s		
	The state of the s	The state of the state of the state of		The state of the s	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

1	Where h	eld	When held	With whom Attended
· New Years Eve Dance	Hemony		New Years Eve	Wife
2. Basque Panders Concert OTHETH + Reseption	Elko 4		NOVEMBER '68	Family
3. Basque Festival		PARK ou attended	July 168	Franky
Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. SysHin MERHNDA	Dea	MORMAN Church	FRIENd	Primary Hospital
2. Nick Goiciff	Dec	CothoLie Chance		Mass - Basque Stadies Program
2. Did you date 3. How frequent 4. How did you	age did you non-Basque ly did you d	girls? ves late? Offen	rls born here?	Mdss

Year of Trip Length of Stay	1. Have you		country since firs	t coming here? Yes	No
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 8. Are you a registered veter? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?	Year of Trip	Length of Stay			purchase an quito
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?					
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?					AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O
3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remains 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? 7. Year became citizen? 9. Which party? 10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?	-3-375				
10. Did you vote in the last election? 11. Have you ever held political office? 12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?	4. Is it cu	stomary in your	village for the el	dest son to inherit	
12. Are you active in party politics? 13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote	the farm before you	u come here?	
13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? 14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty?	the farm before your 7. Year election?	u come here?	
14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? 15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records?	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politic	election?	u come here?	
15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records?	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party p	election? ical office? colitics?	u come here? became citizen?	
	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party party ave Basque picture.	election? ical office? politics? res or decorations	in your house?	
	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party pave Basque pictur ave Basque decora wn any Basque boo	election? ical office? politics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	in your house?	
17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer?	5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	want to inherit to a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last ever held politicative in party pave Basque pictur ave Basque decoration any Basque bootone	election? ical office? politics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	in your house?	

How about asking about R. I factor on interview?

Marriagle spouse not asked if married

Would it be worth anything to ask how
the spect on what Ithings Read about
moon on about the gradice of on belief in

Augers?

I. Domestic Group Data
A. How many people are living with you at present?

1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Male or	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced,		In	Years of School	How Related		Place of
Name	Female	Separated	Age	School	Completed	to you	Occupation	Employment
Jacinto Gamboa	MF	Married	61	Ý N	6 yrs. in Spain	Wife	hotel Maid	Elko
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F		13.15	Y N				
	M F			Y N				9/7
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			YN				

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many children and step-children do you have? 9 . 8 11 6 10 Married, Single, Widowed, How Years Town of How Step Often Divorced, Religious #Times Marriage of Present or Separated Married Preference Attend Chw Full Name Ended School Residence Occupation Ful1 Age Ranch SE ? Catholic Hi School Marie Merkley 37 Married once Jiggs works for Hi School 36 Married divorced Elko Twice SF ? State Catholic Ralph Gamboa Puebld. Reg. SF Catholic 28 Hi School Betty Lenam Married Once weekly Coldrado Nurse and 2 yrs. SF Univ. SF

III.	Father's Demographic Data 1. What is your father's name? Julian Gamboa
	2. Where was your father born? Muguia, Vizcaya Spain (town & state or village and province)
	3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (If dead or retired go to question # 4) (a) (b)
	(c)
	(d)
	4. What job did your father work at last? farming
	What job did he spent most of his life at? farming ONCE
	J. now many times was your father married.
	6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
	7. Was he always a Catholic, yes
	8. Was he a regular church goer? YES
1	9. How many years of schooling did he complete? very very little 0. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No did not know for sure but thought so
1	0. was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Fes No and not know for sure but thought so.
	1. If yes, did his family own X or rent 2. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No No. one of the brother's was
	other's Demographic Data
LV. M	. What is your mother's name? Josepha Larrondo
2	Where was your mother born? did not know (town & state or village and province)
3	What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (If dead or retired go to question #4) did not know, but knew she always kept house for family (a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
4	. What job did your mother work at last?
	What job did she spend most of her life at?
5	. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
. 0	what religion did your mother belong to: Gatholic
3	. Was she always a Catholic, yes
8	Was she a regular church goer? YES
9	. How many years of schooling did she complete? did not know
	. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes No did not know
	. If yes, did her family own or rent
	. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes No

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

	Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S
1.	Tomas,	dead	Married	in Spain	n farming	Spain		occir in orb
2.	2 sisters, but	did not	know anyth	ing about them				
3.	there were 2	more bro	thers, die	d when very young.		4		
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brother's and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eddest, then the second born, etc.

			San Francisco	1		
Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living death)	Occupation	Where was	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
dead	Married	did kot know town in Spain	farming	Spain		
	or Dead	or Widowed, Dead Divorced	Living Single, or Widowed, Where living? Dead Divorced (If deceased, where living death) did kot know town	Living Single, or Widowed, Where living? Dead Divorced (If deceased, where living death) Occupation did kot know town	Living Single, or Widowed, Where living? Dead Divorced (If deceased, where living death) Occupation spouse from did kot know town	Living or Widowed, Divorced Photoced (If deceased, where living death) Occupation (If deceased, where living death) Occupation (If deceased, where living death) Occupation (If deceased, where living death) (If deceased, where living decea

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
ohn Gamboa (de	ad) Married	60	Sondeca	had goo Educati		sugar business	
osie (dead	Married	59	Lauginia,	some	Lauginia, Vizcaya,	farmer.	
edro dead	Married	57	Erandio,	Viz. No	France	sugar busi ness	
ill (Living)	Married	79	Luajua, V	Lz. NO	Lua jua	Farming	saw him in 1928 last time
enito (living	Married	73	Luajua, Vizcaya,	6 yrs.	Deusto	Retired	last time
uliana (dead	Married	81	Luajua, Vizcaya	very little	Durango		
nez (dead	Married	died young	Luajua	no	Baracaldo		
II. Spouse's Fath	er's Demograph	ic Data					
2. What has b (If dead o (a) (b) (c) (d)	r retired go t	er-in-law co questi	on # 3)		for more than farmed	Lecama, Vizcaya one job and length o all his life	f job tenure.)
(b) What j 4. How many t	ob did your fa ob did he spen imes was your	nd most of father-i	of his life a n-law marrie	t?		wed once.	
5. What relig 6. Was he alw			c, yes	to: Cat	ch olic		

8. How many years of schooling did he complete? _

about 8 yrs.

	pouse's Mother's Demographic Data
1.	. What is your mother-in-law's name? Florencia Mandalunes born in Morga, Vizcaya, S
2.	What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
	(1f dead or retired go to question # 3) always a housekeeper
	(a)
	(b)
	(c)
	(d)
3	/ \
٥.	
1.	(b) What job did she spend most of her life at?
	How many times was your mother-in-law married? Once
	What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
	. Was she always a Catholic, yes
/.	Was she a regular church goer? YES
Q	How many years of schooling did the annulated was
	How many years of schooling did she complete? none
	terviewee Demographic Data Male X Female
	Age 76 years.
3.	Place of birth Luajua, Vizcaya, Spain
4 .	During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes No X
	(a) With whomedid you live? How related?
	(b) For how long?
	(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere?
	Who Lived With How Related How Long Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
-19	
5.	Are you presently: married X singledivorced separated
5.	Are you presently: married X singledivorced separated How many times have you been married? ONCE
6.	How many times have you been married? ONCE
 7. 	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death
6. 7. 8.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35
6. 7. 8. 9.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35 What religion are you? Catholic
6. 7. 8. 9.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35 What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic, yes
6. 7. 8. 9.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35 What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic, yes When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic church
6. 7. 8. 9. LO. L1.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35 What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic, yes When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic church Have you gone to any other churches? no
6. 7. 8. 9. 0. 1.	How many times have you been married? ONCE How did each marriage end: divorce death How old were you when you were first married? 35 What religion are you? Catholic Have you always been Catholic, yes When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic church

X.	(continues)			
	14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country?	Fr. Challet	Fresno	
	15. Have you ever attended one of their services?	no	Water was the	
	16. When you first got married did you.			

Soon after marriage interviewee came to U.S. and

When you first got married did you:

(a) Move in with your parents?

(b) Move near your parents?

(c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents? wife stayed with his brother.

(d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

(e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house
01 Juniper Elko	1944			The state of the s
iggs Nevada	1939	1944	Ranching	lived on the ranch
Goecoechea Ranch	1932	1939	Ranching	Ranch ouse
	couldn't rememb	er where they liv	ed from 1928 to	1932

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?

6 Are they Basque? NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM RESIDENCE	BEFORE HERE	HOW SEE THEM	BASQUE
Frank Unamuno	25 yrs. Elko	Elko	daily	YES
Emilio Jayo	56 years Elko	Elko	weekly ///dai/14	YES
Francisco Larrando	34 years Llko	Elko	every other week.	yes
Mr. & Mrs. Jauerijue,	56 years Elko	Elko	weekly	YES

XLII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?

 NONE
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member

. Consumer Data			
A. Food			
	o you do most of your groc		ay is favorite store
	owner Basque?		
3. When yo	u don't shop there, where	do you do your shopping?	
	Mayfair		
(2)	Albertsons		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		The second second	
	ow much do you spend on for	od a week? <u>didn't kno</u>	W
B. Clothing			
	u buy clothing for the fam		following things?
(a) Dre	sses Penneys, Wards	(f) Skirts	
(b) Sho	es Penneys, Sears	(g) Winter coats	J.C. Penney, Montgomer Ward, and Sears for all ents clothing
(c) Shi	rts	(h) Suits	Ward, and Sears for all
(d) Men	's work pants	(i) Socks & undergarme	ents <u>clothing</u>
	's dress pants		
	of the above are Basque-or		
C. Did you ra	ise a garden last year? Y	es_A . No	
1. Do you	raise chickens? Yes	No_X.	
	sell produce? Yes No		
	give produce away? Yes X		
(a) Lis	t persons to whom gave pro-	duce last year	
Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
Unamuno	533 Juniper	neighbor	YES

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
adie Unamuno	533 Juniper	neighbor	YES
3. Do	you go to the movies? X N you attend dances? NO onsored by whom?		
6. Do	you take vacation trips? Yes	s_X. No	If with Private on Durage of tria

atives how related Other than recreati
actives now related other than recreati
Fishing

XV.	Housing
	1. Do you own your present home Yes X No
	(If no) (A) Who do you rent from?
	(B) How much do you pay per month?
	2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 4 rms. and bath
	3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes No
	How many?
	4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City x Well
	5. Do you have city lights? Yes x No
	6. How do you heat your house? natural gas
32777	
XVI	Occupations
	Section I
	1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
	(If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
	2. What kind of business or industry do you work in:
	3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in:
	4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? years. (If less than
	5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
	6. Do you have a second source of income? YesNo
	7. What is it?
	8. How many years have you had this resource?
	9. What is your present annual income from this source?
	\$ 0-\$1,999 \$5,000-\$5,999 \$9,000-\$9,999
	\$2,000-\$2,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$10,000-\$14,999
	\$3,000-\$3,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$15,000-and up
	\$4,000-\$4,999 \$8,000-\$8,999
XVI	C. Occupations
	Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that
	category)
	A. Unemployed
	1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed?
	(Specify job)
	a. What kind of business was that in?
	2. When were you last employed?
	3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work?

XVII. Occupations (continued)

В.		rired What kir	ad of work did	3	1 70		
	1.	What Kil	id of work ald	you do when yo	ou worked?	? Custodian at Hi School 11 year (Specify job)	S
						(Specify Jos)	
				was that in?_		ing for Elko County School District	
	3.		ou please list	your present s	sources of	f income?	
		a		ccassionally	_ C		
		b	social secur	1 ty	_ d	retirement money	
C.	HOI	sewife					
			ever had a r	egular job sind	ce vou wer	re married? Yes. No	
	2.	What kir	nd of job was	this?	oc you wer	TO MATERIAL TOS. NO	
	3.	What kin	nd of business	was this in?			
	4.	How long	did you work	there?	Part of the second		
	5.	When did	you quit?				Taken line
YVTTT	00	cupation	S				
				pation - For No	n-Farm Fa	amil	
00	1.	What is	vour (husband	's/wife's) pres	sent occur	pation or the work that takes up mos	+
		(his/her	time?	maid work at m	otels.	pacion of the work that takes up mos	T OI
	2.	What kin	nd of business	or industry do	pes (he/sh	he) work in?	
	3.	What is	the name of t	he company or a	agency (he	e/she) works for?	
	4.	How many	years has (h	e/she) spent at	this par	rticular job? 8 wasne years	(If less
	5.	what is	(nis/ner) pre	sent annual inc	come from	this work? / than one year write 0	0.)
		X \$	0-\$1,999	\$5,000-\$	55,999	\$9,000-\$9,999	
		\$2,	000-\$2,999	\$6,000-\$		\$10,000-\$14,999	
			000-\$3,999	\$7,000-\$		\$15,000-and up	
		\$4,	000-\$4,999	\$8,000-\$	88,999		
	-	D /h-	/-h-\ 3:3	/1 / 1 \ 1			
	7	What is	the second oc	(ne/sne) have a	second s	source of income last year? Yes	No X
				or industry do	os (he/sh	hal work in?	
	9.	What is	the name of t	he company or a	gency (he	e/she) works for?	
	10.	How many	years has (h	e/she) spent at	this par	rticular job? years. (Tf less
						than one year write 0	
	11.	What is	(his/her) pre	sent annual inc	come from	this work?	
		\$	0-\$1,999	\$5,000-5	.999	\$9,000-\$9,999	
		\$2,	000-\$2,999	\$6,000-\$		\$10,000-\$14,999	
			000-\$3,999	\$7,000-\$		\$15,000-and up	
		\$4,	000-\$4,999	\$8,000-\$	8,999		

XIX. Occupation				
Section IV Name of			Tanakian	
1. How m 2. What 3. How m 4. How m 5. If ru	any acres do you own is your government a any head of cows? any acres in alfalfa nning sheep: a. wher	? llotment? horses? Oth	sheep?er crops grown	
Names	Place of Origin	Years worked here	Wages paid	Are they contract herders?
	-1			
	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
				The second secon
			The state of the s	

XX. Occupations Section V Could you	please list all the	e sources of income	e which you had las	t year?
	Social Security	The state of the s		
	Retirement mon		/	
What was	you total income from	om all sources last	t year?	
\$2,0 x \$3,0	0-\$1,999 000-\$2,999 000-\$3,999	\$5,000-\$5,999 \$6,000-\$6,999 \$7,000-\$7,999 \$8,000-\$8,999	\$9,000-\$9,99 \$10,000-\$14 \$15,000-and	,999

3. What Eng.	lish language pu	ublications do	you subscribe azinr, Nevada	to? Catholic Register	r
4. What for	eign language pu	ublications do	you receive?		
5. List the	3 persons with	whom correspo	and most frequen	tly	
Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of of Correspondane
Benito	Duesto	Yearly		Brother	Spanish
		3 or 4 time	es 3/4 times	nephew	Spanish
Jose Roman	Bilboa	a year	5/4 01 mes	Hebitew	- Pariz di
•Maria Mercedes 6. With whom 1. Grandy 2. Parent 3. Uncles	Lecama, Viz. m do you use Bas parents ts and aunts	3/4 times sque? a year 4. Bro 5. Chi 6. Fri	3/4 times a year. thers and siste ldren ends X	niece	Spanish
6. With whom 1. Grandy 2. Parent 3. Uncles 7. Have you XII. Basque Cont A. Please	Lecama, Viz. m do you use Base parents ts s and aunts studied English tacts name	3/4 times sque? a year 4. Bro 5. Chi 6. Fri in school he	3/4 times a year. others and siste ldren ends X re? For how lo	niece	Spanish
Maria Mercedes 6. With whom 1. Grandy 2. Parent 3. Uncles 7. Have you XII. Basque Cont A. Please in	Lecama, Viz. m do you use Base parents ts s and aunts studied English tacts name	3/4 times sque? a year 4. Bro 5. Chi 6. Fri in school he	3/4 times a year. others and siste ldren ends X re? For how lo	niece rs ng?	Spanish
•Maria Mercedes 6. With whom 1. Grandy 2. Parent 3. Uncles 7. Have you XII. Basque Cont A. Please in 1. Person	Lecama, Viz. m do you use Base parents ts s and aunts studied English tacts name ons you have ass	3/4 times sque? a year 4. Bro 5. Chi 6. Fri in school he	3/4 times a year. others and siste ldren ends X re? For how lo	niece rs ng? om Basque Country ature of	Spanish

XXÎI. Basque Contacts (continues)
B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where h	held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Elko		1968	
Bassus Festivel			1900	with wife and friends
Basque Festival	Elko		1967	family
Basque Festival	Elko		1966	family
C. List last thr	ee funerals yo	ou attended		
Name			Relationship	Did you send flowers
of deceased	When held	Where held	with deceased	or make other contribution
· Nick Goicoa	De.c 1968	Llko	Friend	ontributions for Masses
· Mrs. Gueneche	1967	Elko	Friend	
Mike Arregue	k* 1966	Elko	Friend	11 11 11 11
5. How soon a	ntly did you d u meet your sp fterwards were	oouse?	at work in store year later	
5. How soon a E. Do you ever g 1. How freque 2. Do you go 3. When was t 4. When was t F. Have you ever 1. Have your XXIII. Immigration exp 1. What was your 2. How old were 3. How did you go 4. If borrowed did 6. Means of trans 7. What made you	to meet your specific terwards were to to a local Foundation of the last time you belonged to a children ever erience (To be occupation be you when you on the the money for the money for the compation compa	several times several times several times in other to you ate in a Boyou stayed over a Basque dance belonged to a saked of immediate coming to the came here? So passage? So passage?	mes a year owns? YES asque hotel? last fa rnight in a Basque of group? no Basque dance group igrants only) o U. S. Driving 19 yrs. worked darn hard . How soon? out 7 days on wate made up his mind he	all 1968 hotel? many years ago ? _ NO ; mule team for it er, 5 days from New York to Eller wanted better living condition
5. How soon a E. Do you ever g 1. How freque 2. Do you go 3. When was t 4. When was t F. Have you ever 1. Have your XXIII. Immigration exp 1. What was your 2. How old were 3. How did you go 4. If borrowed did 6. Means of trans 7. What made you	to meet your specific terwards were to to a local Foundation of the last time you belonged to a children ever erience (To be occupation be you when you on the the money for the money for the compation compa	several times several times several times in other to you ate in a Boyou stayed over a Basque dance belonged to a saked of immediate coming to the came here? So passage? So passage?	Yes mes a year owns? YES asque hotel? last fa rnight in a Basque in group? no Basque dance group igrants only) o U. S. Driving 19 yrs. Worked darn hard How soon? at 7 days on wate made up his mind he	all 1968 hotel? many years ago ? NO ; mule team for it

V. Contacts wi		country since firs	t coming here? Yes_	. No
Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	purchase an quto?
1927	18 months	with brother	no one	Heavens NO
4. Is it cu	one of the brotherstomary in your	village for the ele	dest son to inherit	
4. Is it cu 5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered voterty?	yes the farm before you yes 7. Year er? yes on partisan		the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vote rty? vote in the last	yes the farm before you yes 7. Year yes n partisan election? yes	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vete arty? vote in the last ever held politicactive in party	yes the farm before you yes The farm before you yes 7. Year yes on partisan election? ical office? politics?	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vete arty? vote in the last ever held politicactive in party	yes the farm before you yes The farm before you yes 7. Year yes on partisan election? ical office? politics?	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vete arty? vote in the last ever held politiactive in party ave Basque pictur ave Basque decora	yes the farm before you yes The farm before you yes 7. Year yes on partisan election? yes ical office? notice? res or decorations ations in place of	dest son to inherit u come here?	the farm?
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vete arty? vote in the last ever held politiactive in party ave Basque pictur ave Basque decora	yes the farm before you yes the farm before you yes 7. Year yes on partisan election? yes ical office? no politics? res or decorations	dest son to inherit u come here?	the farm? NO absolutely not 1929 Yes a few
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vote arty? vote in the last ever held politi active in party ave Basque pictur ave Basque decora wn any Basque book	yes the farm before you yes the farm before you yes 7. Year yes on partisan election? yes ical office? notical politics? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen? no in your house? work? records?	the farm? ND absolutely not 1929 Tes a few no
5. Did you 6. Are you 8. Are you 9. Which pa 10. Did you 11. Have you 12. Are you 13. Do you h 14. Do you h 15. Do you o	want to inherit a U.S. citizen? a registered vote arty? vote in the last ever held politiactive in party ave Basque pictur ave Basque decora who any Basque boo	yes the farm before you yes The farm before you yes The farm before you yes The partisan election? yes ical office? res or decorations ations in place of oks and phonograph The coll our Triends	dest son to inherit u come here? became citizen? no no in your house? records?	the farm? ND absolutely not 1929 Tes a few no no