

INTRODUCTION to QUESTIONNAIRE

Agnes Berthiaume

January 23, 1969

Lucy Echegary. 1340 Oak Street, Elko, Nevada (married immigrant).

Mrs. Echegaray, having been a student in my Adult Basic Education class during the first semester of the present school term, was very eager to give this interview.

At the beginning of our interview she spoke freely of her years in the Basque country of Spain, and of her own home town. She also spoke of the Civil War years, and of the "unpleasantness", worry, and fear of those days of horror.

There was no difficulty during the interview; questions were answered without hesitancy, and with much humor. She was unable to answer the question of income. Both she and her husband are retired folk. Her reply to the questions on annual income was that they live comfortably. Their home is beautiful.

She wondered why the questions about the three last attended funerals were necessary. However, she gave the names willingly.

During the two hour conversation (she served coffee and cake when we had completed page ten) she mentioned several times her happiness in being an American, and that her only reason for leaving Vizcaya was to have a better way of life.

The question on how she obtained her 'passage-money' was answered with these words, "I worked darn hard for it."

Today she lives in a beautiful home.

INTRODUCTION to QUESTIONNAIRE

Pureficacione Castillo. 540 J. Street, Sparks, Nevada.
(married immigrant).

I met Mrs. Castillo through very close friends of mine, the parents of my principal, Mr. Charles Knight. Because the Knight's and the Castillo's have been close friends for more than fifty years, my interviewee was most gracious and kind in giving this interview. However, the presence of her daughter, Gloria, a surgical nurse, was necessary, as Mrs. Castillo had difficulty in understanding many of the questions. Gloria showed no hesitancy in answering when her mother needed help.

The greatest difficulty (really, the only difficulty) was the section on in-laws. She knew very little about her husband's people, since his mother died during his infancy, and his father died when Mr. Castillo was a very young boy.

Mr. Castillo died a year ago. Thus, the questions about the Basque funerals were both difficult and unpleasant for her.

Because education in Vizcaya for these people was very little, and in many cases none, she remarked how happy she was that she was able to give her children the best in education. She felt that she had given her son, a mental retardate, the best education of any country in the world. He holds a steady job as assistant custodian.

She is certainly very grateful for what America offered her and her family.

Mrs. Leonard Hackward. 509 Fir Street, Elko, Nevada.
(married immigrant).

I met Mrs. Hackward through Mrs. Echegaray. Because I had her nephew's son and daughter in my remedial reading classes at Southside School, ending with successful results, my interview with her was most pleasant.

No difficulty nor hesitancy was evident during the entire interview, with one exception -- the section of annual income. I cannot say whether this was due to the fact that she did not want to talk about it, or that she did not know.

Much humor and laughter mingled throughout the interview. It was a very pleasant visit. She, too, ended the interview by saying, 'America is the greatest country!'

PERSONAL COMMENTS

During most of the past century the Basque people have been pictured as shepherds watching over their flocks with the help of their faithful dogs. This 'picture' would have been true of the typical Basque years ago, but not today. The Basque, who spoke no English, and was practically friendless a few years ago, has sons and daughters and grandchildren who are very active in the American society today. Like their neighbors of Scotch, Norwegian, English, and Irish ancestry, they are Americans. Their names are distinctive, but their entrance into the pattern of social and business life is as steady and common as other American names.

Speaking of their difficulty in learning the English language, I believe it is appropriate to mention a true incident that one of the interviewee's told.

It seems this young man came to Elko County, Nevada from Vizcaya at the age of sixteen. Not having any relatives here, and being unable to verbally communicate with the English speaking folk for whom he worked, he depended on a Basque friend to aid him in learning our language. The friend, having a 'strange' sense of humor, did so. He instructed the sixteen year old that "pardon me" and "go to hell" have the same meaning, but that the latter phrase was the most polite, and that it expressed kindness.

One noon, just before mealtime, the young man and the lady of the house met abruptly in the door way of the dining room. The lady was carrying a hot dish of food. Quickly and kindly, the young man said, "Go to hell, Mrs. S." The members of the entire household burst into loud laughter. The young man, realizing he had said something wrong, left the room in great embarrassment, walked two miles to another Basque friend's place, and told him what had happened. The friend, upon being able to control his laughter, told the sixteen year old what he had said.

This incident set our young man back two years in learning our English language.

The spirit of independence and self-reliance learned in their homeland may have been one of the mainstays for those

who came to this country. Here they met,

- a) kindred spirits.
- b) people imbued with the spirit of the west.
- c) personal independence and faith in being able to make it on their own.

A man was "What" he was, not "Who" he was. Those who came from the cassorios already had 'in-built' in their personalities the qualities to make a hard and demanding life a successful one.

Agnes Berthiaume

January 23, 1969

Elko, Nevada

Michael Polise

Old World Basques

- reaction to interviewee's responses -

I found that all three people who were interviewed were eager to relate information - ~~and~~ were even when the facts were not well remembered.

Felicia Basaney felt that ~~some~~ the questions regarding how many or how often she had been to a Basque town were irrelevant as she works at one.

Joe Gayenerche was really taken back when asked how much he earned as a shepherd. He at first quoted a low figure, but Mrs. Morda (who was nearby) intercepted, and had him tell the real salary & bonuses. It was interesting to note that he had bought a car when visiting the old country, selling it again before leaving.

Frank Aguirre constantly remarked how Basques do not mingle among themselves. He

felt that Basques don't really want to form into organizations and groups.

~~Some areas are~~

~~They all~~

All except, Ezyenebe, seemed a little embarrassed to tell me that they really didn't support the Basque Club very much - although all were proud of their heritage.

I believe that 2nd generation Basques over here are really losing the culture rapidly and efforts to retain it are not always met with sufficient enthusiasm as would be liked. —

Sue Smales
Basque Anthropology
January 10, 1969

Introduction to Interviews

I found these interviews to be a delightful experience. Each one lasted from 4 to 5 hours which is too long. This was due in part to my being loquacious, but they were quick to tell me of stories about their families. Each section opened up more stories. Perhaps some of this would be eliminated if the interviewee were a stranger.

My first interviewee was Sarah Gregory, a third generation Basque. I chose Sarah to interview first to sort of get my bearings with this since she is in the class and knew about it. She was very interested in it and was more than cooperative. Actually after doing this interview I found it was much easier to do and they were more willing to answer than I had anticipated.

My second interviewee was Rosey Madigan, a second generation Basque and a good friend of mine. My first contact with Rosey about the interview was at my bridge club. I was talking about the course and what I had to do and when mentioning the interviews she practically volunteered. (Actually I had even forgotten she was Basque.) Then when I called her to make an appointment, she wasn't very enthused saying her folks had been interviewed and she felt they had objected to certain parts. When she did then agree she was cooperative and conscientious about the information she gave me. She wanted everything to be exact and did in fact call her folks to verify the information on her aunts and uncles and on her fathers schooling, etc. She was chagrined to learn she had had two mistaken ideas on when he had come to this country and the extent of his schooling. She too was hesitant about her best friends and then again felt she wasn't certain enough about their income. When we had completed this interview she told me she was sure I could talk to most any Basque and they would be happy to have me interview them, because they would be proud we are interested in them. I therefore am confused as to their reaction.

Rosey doesn't speak Basque, but she does understand it and can read some. She is in contact with it almost daily as her folks speak it.

My third interviewee was Louie Uriarte, a second generation Basque. Since you had given me Louie's name and he knows about these studies, there was no problem in contacting him and setting up an appointment. Louie is vitally interested and was extremely cooperative. In fact he rendered more information than I asked for. For instance, giving me his in-laws names and the names of their children. He wasn't hesitant on any information.

In Section XI - Residential Mobility, I wonder if perhaps it could ask (2nd & 3rd generation anyhow) just whether or not they ever lived on a farm, in an apartment, rented a house and then bought one and approximately how long in each different area of housing. This particular part took all three a lot of time to figure out when they lived where. They seemed too concerned about dates or number of years in a particular place. This caused them to digress too.

As I have mentioned, Section XII Interaction with friends, concerned them a great deal. Many questions were asked of me such as: Do you mean as a couple or my best friends? Do they have to live here or can they be out of town even if I don't see them often? Can they be a relative? Perhaps this would make a difference when it is an in-law rather than a blood relation. What if their spouse is Basque? Sarah added that the fact they were Basque or married to Basque didn't have anything to do with their being her friends or that she gave them produce from the garden. Rosey didn't have Basque friends, but not purposely. It seemed to be difficult for all of them to decide between good friends and best friends. The two women had difficulty in finding five best friends. The first two came rather easily and then it took much probing on my part. This may have resulted in my being added to their lists.

In Louies case it was too many of what he considered best friends, so after some questions (like did I want his Basque friends) and thought he decided to list the ones he has known the longest. Even tho they have moved from Elko he still sees them quite frequently.

Possibly with the actual names this section took more time than necessary. Could you get the same results without the names? Maybe if the interviewees were a stranger and not in a small town where we know so many people, this wouldn't be quite the problem.

I am curious as to why the 2nd and 3rd generation Basques weren't asked: If they are a registered voter? (When I did a survey I was shocked to find how many people were not. It might be interesting to see how the Basque compare with this.)

Which party?

Did you vote in the last election?

Have you ever run for political office?

Have you ever held a political office?

Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in you home?

Also, would it be worthwhile to ask about the R.H. factor?

I wondered why you didn't ask the religion of the spouse, if they were a church goer, or if they had ever been married before and if so how the marriage ended.

With the section on funerals attended, I expected one on weddings attended.

The section on income didn't give me any trouble other than their not feeling it was exact. They were all three willing to discuss it far more freely than I had anticipated.

I used my information copy when I interviewed Sarah as I had planned on interviewing Jean Samper, who is an immigrant. Due to the time involved in these three and then studying for the mid-term, I did not do it. If you would like I will still do it. I had also thought about a particular second generation Basque whom I know,

who is almost anti-Basque. I wondered if this would be an interesting one, but since the interview doesn't really reflect their personal feelings or attitudes, perhaps not.

Lastly, may I say that I want to fill one of these out for myself, but I will have to seek some of the information from my mother and my husbands parents.

Lopez

Cruz Bilbao

Cruz Bilbao's father, Pedro, was left in an orphanage in Bilbao. According to Cruz, his father was the son of an unwed mother. Children left were given the name of the town in which they were deserted. Pedro's wife, Rosa Arejieta, inherited the bassarea at Aspi Marquina, Viscaya. There were six in Rosa's family. The eldest brother, Martin Arejieta, ran a pastry shop. Pedro was the second son. His wife had inherited the Bassarea Ubiliagoicoa. Pedro died when his two sons were very young. His wife went to Marquina to be a "wet nurse" and placed her two sons in a Church school. The two boys became monks.

Cruz's aunt, Victoria, was a "neskasarra." She sent to work in a nail factory in Durango. She died there.

Maria Teresa Arejieta moved to Elgoibar, Guipuscoa. She married a man who inherited a large bassarea. They had two sons and two daughters. The elder son became a farmer; the other went to work in a factory. The girls married neighboring farmers.

Cruz's family's bassarea was at the hamlet, Aspi. They had another house higher in the mountains where they herded goats and sheep. This higher home was called "aistidera."

Aistidera was the place in which the goats were herded. At one time, Cruz's family had eighty goats which they milked. They made cheese of the milk. When Cruz left Spain, his family's bassarea was self sufficient. They raised vegetables, grain, a few cattle, sheep, and goats. They also raised chestnuts, oranges, pears, peaches, and apples. They had large patches of strawberries as well.

When he returned to Spain in 1954, after thirty-five years, he found many changes. Where he had herded goats and sheep at Aistidera, there were

(2)
Cruz Bilbao

Lopez

now pine trees. There were no longer the many fruit trees and chestnut trees. The bassarea was no longer self-sufficient. Cruz had a picture of his home in Aspi with an oven out in front of the house. He pointed out the differences that had taken place.

Cruz had seven brothers and sisters. His oldest brother inherited Aspi. His sister, Josefa, married a neighbor farmer. Dominga was a "neskasarra." Juana moved to Marquina and had a store. Maria, Teresa, Pedro and Cruz came to the United States. These four have all held strong family ties in the United States. They all liked to dance and to sing. At the drop of a hat, Pedro and Cruz would bring out their accordians, and singing and dancing were quickly in progress.

Maria lived with Teresa at Gold Creek and Edgemon. These were mining towns in Elko County in 1909. Teresa married. She and her husband had a boarding hotel in both of these places. Maria married Juan Guirricobeitia and moved to Boise. She died during childbirth. After mining died down, Teresa and her husband moved to Lamaille where they had a small ranch.

Cruz drove the stage when he first came to the United States. He married Maria Palacio whom he met at Charleston, Nevada. She had come to this country when she was twelve years old. She went to a country schools in Charleston, Nevada where she graduated from the eighth grade.

Cruz and his wife reared their family on ranches. Two of the children are in ranching and the third is working for the state highway.

They did not want to state how much income they have. They do have rentals but they did not care to discuss their finances. They are comfortably fixed financially.

Lopez

Emilio Jayo

Emilio's father, Tomas, was born on a bassarea at Marquina, Viscaya but moved to Sestao near Bilbao when he married Simona Esenarro. Emilio's father, Tomas, had been an apprentice to a blacksmith and silversmith. He had also worked at construction working with cement. Emilio and Eugenia were born in Sestao near Altos Hornos. They then moved to Ispaster. Santos and Julian were born at Ispaster. When Santos was very young his mother went to be a wet nurse and left Santos with a lady who had just lost her own baby. Mrs. Jayo did not personally tend Santos for about two and one half years.

When Emilio was twelve years old, Tomas Jayo and Emilio came to the United States. A year later, Simona joined him. She brought Eugenia, Julian, and Santos with her.

Tomas Jayo worked for Garcia Saddlery. He was a silversmith and a saddlemaker. Garcia decided to build a rodeo ground on Elko's south side. He wanted a wall of cement around the rodeo ground. He wanted a grandstand build mostly of cement. Tomas Jayo was the man in charge since he knew how to work with this particular building material. (I remember the wall which has only recently been torn down. I think it was about eight feet high and one foot thick.) Emilio said that his father turned the building of Garcia's Saddlery around. It had faced the West² Pacific tracks and Garcia wanted it to face Commercial street. With only a few pulleys and jacks, Tomas was able to turn the two story building.

Emilio had to work hard and could attend school only when he was not needed at home. He went to work at mines in Eureka, and Park City when he was twenty. He also worked at the old shale mine in Elko.

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Emilio Jayo

Lopez

His father, Tomas, worked for Garcia for many years and at the same time built a home for himself and several for rentals. Emilio learned to do carpentry, plumbing, and electrical work. Tomas build fifteen houses with the help of the boys and one girl. Rosie could shingle a roof as well as any boy.

Emilio married Mariana Arcimisbehere when he was 26 years old. He worked as manager of a small sheep ranch, at mining, and at doing construction work. He build streets in Elko and worked on some highways. He worked for the power company for twenty-five years. He is now retired.

He did not care to particularize as to who his best friends are. He said he has many. Hedid not ^{want} ~~are~~ to state exactly how much he makes. He has helped his two children financially. His two daughters live in Elko and in Nampa, Florida.

He went for a visit to his wife's home in Hasparren and then to Viscaya in 1964. He met some of his cousins. Since politics are such as they are in Spain, he has asked his cousins not to say too much in his letters because he feels that his cousin might get into trouble. He said that some people have even changed their names since the Civil War to protect themselves from trouble. His cousin uses the name de Jayo.

INTRODUCTION TO THREE QUESTIONNAIRES

Henry Berthiaume

January 23, 1969

Mr. Frank Unamuno (Married Immigrant)
533 Juniper Street, Elko, Nevada

Mr. Ralph Gamboa (Married Immigrant)
501 Juniper Street, Elko, Nevada

Mr. Ray Goicoa (Married 1st generation)
1953 View Drive, Elko, Nevada

All three of these men readily consented to be interviewed. However, from the time the consent was given and the interview took place two of the men suffered deaths in the immediate family, a fact which may have colored some of the answers. Mr. Unamuno buried his sister five days preceding the interview and Mr. Goicoa his father about a week previous.

Mr. Unamuno refused to talk about funerals and strongly objected to any questions concerning his finances. His comment was that it was nobody's business.

At the time the appointment for the interview was made Mr. Unamuno seemed quite excited about it and mentioned that he considered it an honor to be called upon.

Mr. Gamboa was also very cooperative and did his best to answer all questions. However, as he admitted, his memory is no longer of the best consequently he was permitted to call in his wife to help with details on relatives. He seemed to fear that his answers might not be entirely consistent with the facts hence called on his wife at least three times to verify a statement.

Mr. Goicoa is a very energetic and successful salesman for an insurance company. He has a very fine family, the children well trained, polite, and

quite intelligent. In referring to his father's education he claimed that years spent in a seminary in Navarra would be equal to a college education here.

With the exceptions noted, all three of these men seemed eager to answer questions as well as possible. No attempt was made to ridicule any part of the questionnaire and with the exception of Mr. Unamuno and his finances no objection was made.

The two immigrants in the course of the conversation did express their feeling of gratitude in living here in Nevada. Neither one expressed any desire to live back in his native land. They both feel that opportunities here for young and old in every facet of life are too superior to be compared.

The writer has known a number of very fine people born in the Basque country and having made a modest success here in America. Three of them especially gave an annual picnic on July 4th for their friends to show their gratitude for the opportunities afforded them in this country. The picnic was an all-day affair during which two full meals were offered; a midday meal consisting of barbecued lamb and an evening meal of barbecued chicken. Liquid refreshments of all kinds were also gratis. This of course was abused by the public, many people coming who knew neither of the hosts. It was abandoned some years ago.

One of the members of the above trio looked forward with mounting excitement and anticipation to a visit with relatives and friends. On his return he was a very depressed and bewildered man. He would exclaim over and over again how thankful he was to have had the opportunity to come to America.

One comment on the questionnaire might be added. It seemed exceedingly long. This impression was gained from those interviewed and their attitude towards the end of the interview.

III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Nicolas Urdirroz
- 2. Where was your father born? Aoiz, Navarra, Spain (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4) Made the 'boatas' for drinking wine
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 4. What job did your father work at last? the 'boata' making. His father started the business
What job did he spent most of his life at? all his life in the boata makking business
- 5. How many times was your father married? Once
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Catholic, Yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? Yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? didn't know for sure, thought 8 yrs.
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X . No _____.
- 11. If yes, did his family own X or rent _____.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X . No _____.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Marcelina Aldunate
- 2. Where was your mother born? Aoiz, Navarra, Spain (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4) did not work before marriage
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? _____
What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 5. How many times was your mother married? Once
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Catholic, Yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes went daily
- _____
- _____
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 6 or 7, interviewee was not sure
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X . No _____.
- 11. If yes, did her family own X or rent _____.
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes _____ . No X .

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Bivactorino	dead	Married	Burgueta, Navarra	owned hotel	Burgueta		
2.	Two brothers went to South America when interviewee was young.						
3.	Did not know their names. They both died there.						
4. Maria	is 80 yrs old Living	Widowed	Pamplona	lives with daughter	Navarra		NO
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Reginā	dead	married	Aoiz		Aoiz		
2.	There were two more sisters and one brother, but interviewee did not know their names. All are dead.						
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
the oldest	died in infancy.	was	baptized,	but did not know	name		
Juanito Urdirroz	single	25 but			Aoiz	worked in Power Plant	
		died at this age.					
dead Julia Urrizaga	married	71	Navarra	in Aoiz gr. school	Ely	none	used to visit monthly
Emilio Urdirroz		died at age of 3	in Aoiz.				
Lidia Olaechea	married	69	Navarra	gr. school & Convent	Ely	sheep ranch	weekly, almost
Maria Teresa Labarry	married	63	Lasa, Fr. Basque	school gr. school & College	Eureka, Newark Valley	Ranch	monthly

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? John C. Hackward
 2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3) Ranching business all his life
 - (a) _____
 - (b) _____
 - (c) _____
 - (d) _____
 3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Ranching
 - (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Ranching
 4. How many times was your father-in-law married? Once
 5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Protestant
 6. Was he always a Protestant, yes
 7. Was he a regular church goer? no
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? came from England. school years unknown

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Lillie Phillip
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3) NONE
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? _____
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was she always a Catholic yes
7. Was she a regular church goer? yes weekly
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? grade school

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male _____ Female X
2. Age 61 yrs.
3. Place of birth Aoiz, Navarra, Spain
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No X
- (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
<u>All lived at home</u>			

5. Are you presently: married X single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
6. How many times have you been married? twice
7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death first one thru death
8. How old were you when you were first married? 19
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been Catholic yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic church St. Joseph's, Elko
12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
13. How often do you attend church: once a week X; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? _____
 (1) Mayfair
 (2) Our Store
 (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$25.00

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 (a) Dresses Washington (f) Skirts Washington
 (b) Shoes " (g) Winter coats "
 (c) Shirts " Uptown (h) Suits "
 (d) Men's work pants * Anacabe (i) Socks & undergarments "
 (e) Men's dress pants Golden Rule
 (If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes X. No _____.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____ No X.
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____ No _____.
3. Do you give produce away? Yes _____ No _____.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO 2. How often? _____
3. Do you attend dances? NO 4. How frequently? _____
5. Sponsored by whom? _____
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No _____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
1959	Canada	Car	Hotel	No	Pleasure
1967	Washington	BUS	with daughter	daughter	PLeasure

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes X No _____
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? r rms. and bath
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No X
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes X No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? oil furnace

XVI. Occupations

RETIRED

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Ranching and 30 yrs. with the Fish & Wild Life Service
(Specify job) this was husband's job, she worked with him.
2. What kind of business was that in? _____
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No X
2. What kind of job was this? Worked at times in the hospital as maid/helper.
3. What kind of business was this in? Maid work
4. How long did you work there? _____ off and on for several years
5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Retired 30 yrs. Fish and Wild Life Service before retiring
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
7. What is the second occupation? _____
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque picnic	Ely, Nev.	Aug. 1968	daughter
2. Basque picnic	Reno	Sept. 1968	sister and husband
3. Basque picnic	Elko	July 1968	Husband

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec.	Elko	Friend	send flowers
2. Arrascada	April '68	Elko	Friend	send flowers
3. Angela DeBernardin	Jan. 1968	Elko	Neighbor	sent flowers

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? NO
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? NO
3. How frequently did you date? about weekly
4. How did you meet your spouse? In Ely, when working for the Wild Life Service
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 18 months later

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

1. How frequently? very seldom
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? NO
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 2 yrs ago, Telescope Thanksgiving Dinner
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? over 20 yrs. ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? NO

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Grocery store
2. How old were you when you came here? 18
3. How did you get the money for passage? Money came from ssister who was already in U.S.
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? YES
5. How soon? after marriage
6. Means of transportation coming here boat took 10 days
7. What made you decide to come? Mother died in Spain, my ssister wanted me to come here. wanted a better way of life.
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? work and have a better living
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? Yes with sister
10. Do you now intend to go back? at first, yes, now NO

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country?(amounts & relationship) _____
 NO

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes _____. No NO

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? NO

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? farm was sold. no one wanted it

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? YES

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? NO

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? YES. 7. Year became citizen? 1943

8. Are you a registered voter? YES

9. Which party? Republican

10. Did you vote in the last election? YES

11. Have you ever held political office? NO

12. Are you active in party politics? NO

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? YES

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? NO

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? NO

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Collett

17. Who recommended him to you? Sister

18. Who is your lawyer? NONE

19. Who recommended him to you? _____

III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Jose Zarrabe
- 2. Where was your father born? didn't know (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4) Oiler on steamboat. Worked since age 14.
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 4. What job did your father work at last? the steamboat job
What job did he spent most of his life at? _____
- 5. How many times was your father married? once
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Catholic yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? none. went to sea at age 14
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No _____.
- 11. If yes, did his family own _____ or rent _____ didn't know
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes _____. No _____.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Maria (Juana) Zarrabe
- 2. Where was your mother born? Mujica, Vizcaya, Spain (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
did work on ranch
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? Ranch work
What job did she spend most of her life at? Ranch work
- 5. How many times was your mother married? once
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Catholic yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? yes

- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? none
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes x. No _____.
- 11. If yes, did her family own _____ or rent _____ didn't know
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes _____. No X.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. There were 3	brothers	and one sister.	Names not known,	as they were	all older	than	
2.	her husband;	her husband's mother	died at his birth.				
3.	The brothers	died in	South America.	The sister	died in	Vizcaya, Spain	
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living ^{at} death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1.							
2.	Did not know. Four are/were in South America. One brother came back and died in Guernica,			All are not living			
3.	Josefa Arguinchona	dead	single	Guernica	furniture store	(She was known as Josefa, the Machinist. She repaired sewing machines.	
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? No information on Mother-in-law. Interviewee did not know
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? _____
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? _____
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? _____
- 6. Was she always a _____
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? _____
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? _____

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female X
- 2. Age 74
- 3. Place of birth Guernica, Vizcaya, Spain
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No X
(a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? Lived with people for whom she worked.
(b) For how long? She worked from age 10 on.
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? did the same as interviewee did

from 3 go to 5

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married _____ single _____ divorced _____ separated _____ widowed _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death X
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 18 yrs. old
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been Catholic yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Holy Cross in Sparks
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week X; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

X. (continues)

14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Father Mallea i Elko, Nev.

15. Have you ever attended one of their services? Yes

16. When you first got married did you:
- (a) Move in with your parents?
 - (b) Move near your parents?
 - (c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?
 - (e) Move off by yourself? Moved off by themselves.

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house, etc.
Sparks, Nevada	1956		housekeeper	owns home
McGill, Nevada	1942	1956	Kennecott	owned home
Ely, Nevada	1940	1942	Housekeeper	home rented.
Schellborne, Nevada	1922	1942	Ranch work	owned home
SpringValley, Nevada	1920	1922	cooked for ranch hands	
Elko, Nevada	1916	1920	nothing	didn't remember
Ogden, Utah	1914	1916	worked in Hotel	lived in the hotel
Guernica, Spain		1914	worked in homes	

*sleep camp
priests
remember
apt.*

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Eagle Thrift Store
2. Is the owner Basque? YES
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? _____
 (1) Safeway stores
 (2) Food King
 (3) Mayfa'r
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? didn't know Much food, like meat and other essentials, purchased in large quantities

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 (a) Dresses Wards, Sears (f) Skirts Wards, Sears
 (b) Shoes Lord (g) Winter coats " "
 (c) Shirts _____ (h) Suits " "
 (d) Men's work pants J.C. Penney (i) Socks & undergarments same as above
 (e) Men's dress pants J.C. Penney

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes Yes No _____.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____ No X
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____ No X
3. Do you give produce away? Yes X No _____.

(a) List persons to whom gave produce last year Just ayone of her close friends who happened to come to visit her.

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
No one in particular.			

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO
2. How often? not in the last 10 years.
3. Do you attend dances? NO
4. How frequently? _____
5. Sponsored by whom? _____
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X No _____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
Aug. 1968	San Francisco.	Car	Hotel	Friends	Recreation
1967	Spain	PLANE	Sister's home	Alone with family	Tp see relatives and see country also pleasure

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes X No _____
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 rooms and patio
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes X No _____
 How many? the patio
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes X No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? Natural gas

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) interviewee is retired. Keeps house for children.
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? Ocassionally works/ helps as
 (Specify job) maid in Washoe Med. C.
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Maid at Washow Medical Center
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income? Lives off Social Security
 - a. _____ c. _____
 - b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes X No _____
- 2. What kind of job was this? Cooked for Ranch hands
- 3. What kind of business was this in? _____
- 4. How long did you work there? 13 years
- 5. When did you quit? 1956

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? husband is now dead. Worked once at Kennecott
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 15 years years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Picnic	Sparks.	summer 1968	alone
2. Basque Picnic	Sparks	summer 1967	alone
3. Basque Picnic	Ely	summer 1962	alone

C. List last three funerals you attended *not just Basques*

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Last funeral attended	was her husband's.	Did not want to talk		
2.		about other.		
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque ^{boys}/~~girls~~ born here? NO
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? some
3. How frequently did you date? didn't know
4. How did you meet your spouse? they met when the train stopped at station
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 3 months

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

1. How frequently? seldom
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? not particularly
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? _____
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? _____

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. helped do tayloring men's clothes
2. How old were you when you came here? 18
3. How did you get the money for passage? worked hard for it
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? _____
5. How soon? _____
6. Means of transportation coming here boat 17 days in water
7. What made you decide to come? wanted to get out of Spain
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? work and settle down, raise a family
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? no
10. ~~Do~~ you now intend to go back? no

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) NO

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes X . No .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?
1967	4 months	Guernica Spain	Children	No

*visited in B. country*2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? yes

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? YES5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? No6. Are you a U.S. citizen? YES . 7. Year became citizen? 19368. Are you a registered voter? YES9. Which party? Republican10. Did you vote in the last election? YES11. Have you ever held political office? No12. Are you active in party politics? No13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? YES A Hi-Light basket won by cousin who was champion of Spain. (I did not understand its significance)14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? YES15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? NO16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Sonderregger17. Who recommended him to you? knew him in Ely18. Who is your lawyer? Les Fry19. Who recommended him to you? friends.*100% for support a party*

BASQUE INN THE WEST RESEARCH
PROJECT SCHEDULE

H. Berthiaume 1

I. Domestic Group Data

A. How many people are living with you at present? 7 wife and six children

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name	Male or Female	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	Age	In School	Years of School Completed	How Related to you	Occupation	Place of Employment
Kitty Tinnele Goins	<input checked="" type="radio"/> M <input type="radio"/> F	Married	33	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	Hi School & one yr. college	Wife		
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				
	M F			Y N				

II. Children and Step-children

A. How many children and step-children do you have? 6 children

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Full Name	Step or Full	Age	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated	#Times Married	How Marriage Ended	Years of School	Town of Present Residence	Occupation	Religious Preference	How Often Attend <i>Ch</i>
Shauna	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	12	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced, Separated daughter			in Jr. Hi	Elko		Catholic	Weekly
Tawny	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	10	"		is	in Gr. 5	Elko		" "	" "
Lance	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	9	son		is	in Gr. 4	Elko		" "	" "
Erin	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	8	daughter		is	in Gr. 3	Elko		" "	" "
Rayna	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	21/2	"			preschool	Elko			
Katrina	<input checked="" type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> F	1 yr.	"							

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Nicanora Goicoa
2. Where was your father born? Orbaiceta, Navarra Spain (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4) Sheep Rancher (in early youth studied for priesthood)
(a) lost desire for the religious life after
(b) ~~SOME XX years of schooling~~ after some
(c) years of
(d) schooling
4. What job did your father work at last? sheep rancher
What job did he spent most of his life at? sheep rancher
5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a Catholic yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? equivalent of U.S. college
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No .
11. If yes, did his family own X or rent .
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X. No but turned it over to oldes sister

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Mercedes Lugea
2. Where was your mother born? Edgement, Nevada (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) NONE
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
4. What job did your mother work at last? did not work
What job did she spend most of her life at?
5. How many times was your mother married? Once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a Catholic yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Grammar School
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No . Yes here in the U.S.
11. If yes, did her family own X or rent .
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes . No X. farm was sold by parents.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Maria	Living	Widowed	Spain Orbaiceta, Navarra,	NONE	Orbaiceta	don't	No
2. Saturina	Living	Married	Biarritz, Labourd, France	truck line	did not know	don't	NO
3. Marcilina	Living	Married	Bilbao, Vizcaya, Bilbao , Spain	own hotel	did not know	don't	NO
4. Jearaldo Goicoa	Living	Married	Pamplona, Navarra Spain	did not know	did not know	don't	NO
5. Jose	Living	Married	Orbaiceta	few live-stock	did not know	don't	NO
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Elena Arregui	Living	Married	Elko	Book keeper for husband's blacksmith shop	Elko	daily	
2.							
3. Marian Goecoechea	Living	Married	Elko	Nurse at clinic	Elko	daily	
4. Peter Lugeaa		died at age 13, ruptured appendix.					
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Mabel Short living
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3) Housewife, Housekeeper at Ranchinn; Baby Sitter
(a) Domestic worker in various homes.
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Domestic worker
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? Housekeeper at Ranchinn
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? four times, all divorces.
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic now
- 6. Was she always a No
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? four or five times a year
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? Grammar School

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male Female _____
- 2. Age 40 yrs.
- 3. Place of birth Elko, Nevada
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No NO
(a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
(b) For how long? _____
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? ONCE
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 27 yrs.
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been Catholic yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic Church
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Louie Uriarti	20 yrs.	Elko	Ely	daily	YES
Chris Sheerin	40 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
Jack Martin	25 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
John Ryan	15 yrs.	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
Bob Ernaut	38 yrs.	Reno	Lamoille	monthly	YES

XLIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended regularly	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Elko Chamber of Commerce				
Elko Chamber of Commerce	regularly	NO	yes	11 years.
Knights of Columbus	3/4 times a yr.	Yes. Deputy Gr. Knight	yes	22 years.
Nevada Wool Association	5 times annually	Secretary at present	Yes	11 years.
Elko Basque Club	monthly	Yes	Yes	9 years.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Puccinelli Grocery store
2. Is the owner Basque? No Italian
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? Safeway,
 (1) Mayfair
 (2) Albertson
 (3) Depot Market
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$250.00 monthly

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things? Elko local stores
Anacabe is Basque owned
 (a) Dresses _____ (f) Skirts _____
 (b) Shoes _____ (g) Winter coats _____
 (c) Shirts _____ (h) Suits _____
 (d) Men's work pants _____ (i) Socks & undergarments _____
 (e) Men's dress pants _____

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes _____. No X.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____. No X.
 2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____. No _____.
 3. Do you give produce away? Yes _____. No _____.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? Yes 2. How often? once every two months
3. Do you attend dances? Yes 4. How frequently? 3.4 times a year
5. Sponsored by whom? Basque, Commercial and Stockmen's hotels.
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No _____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
1967	Las Vegas	Car	Sahara Hotel	went with wife	Pleasure
Aug. 1967	Oregon, Idaho Yellowstone	Car	Motels	wife	Insurance business & Pleasure

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes X No _____
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 9 rooms and 2 baths
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No X
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes C No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? Natural gas

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) Insurance agent
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: John Q. Ryan, Agency Inc.
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 8 years _____ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>X</u> \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	<u>X</u> \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes X No _____
- 7. What is it? from Livestock - Partner with Sheep Outfit
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>X</u> \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No _____
- 2. What kind of job was this? _____
- 3. What kind of business was this in? _____
- 4. How long did you work there? _____
- 5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? _____
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) NO

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes . No .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? NO3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? 4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? 5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? 6. Are you a U.S. citizen? YES. 7. Year became citizen? 8. Are you a registered voter? YES9. Which party? Republican10. Did you vote in the last election? YES11. Have you ever held political office? NO12. Are you active in party politics? YES13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? YES14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? YES15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? NO16. Who is your family doctor? all of the Drs. at the Clinic17. Who recommended him to you? 18. Who is your lawyer? O. Wilson19. Who recommended him to you? Allen McBride, many years ago.

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Elko	1968	family & friends
2. Basque Festival	Elko	1967	family & friends
3. Basque Festival	Elko	1966	family & friends

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec. 1968	Elko	Father	YES
2. Mrs. M. Baker	Nov. 1968	Elko	Wife's great aunt	YES
3. Mr. Jones	Dec. 1968	Elko	Friend	NO

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? Yes
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? YES
3. How frequently did you date? 3/4 times a week
4. How did you meet your spouse? through a friend
5. How soon afterwards were you married? abt. 6 yrs.

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? YES Star hotel, Nevada Hotel, Telescope

1. How frequently? several times a month
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? YES
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Whristmas week, 1968
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? a year ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? YES

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? YES

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. _____
2. How old were you when you came here? _____
3. How did you get the money for passage? _____
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? _____. 5. How soon? _____
6. Means of transportation coming here _____
7. What made you decide to come? _____
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? _____
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? _____
10. ~~Do~~ you now intend to go back? _____

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Calisto Arrien
2. Where was your father born? Rigoitia, Vizcaya, Spain (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
4. What job did your father work at last? last job, ~~xRancher~~ Highway 'manager'
What job did he spent most of his life at? Rancher, 20 years
5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
6. What religion did your father belong to? CATHOLIC
7. Was he always a CATHOLIC, yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? YES was a very strong Catholic
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? HAD VERY LITTLE SCHOOLING
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No ____.
11. If yes, did his family own ____ or rent X.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes ____ . No X.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? PETRA BARAYAZARRA
2. Where was your mother born? ARRIYA, VIZCAYA SPAIN (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) HOUSEWIFE ON RANCH
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
4. What job did your mother work at last? SEAMSTRESS, HOUSE TO HOUSE SEWING
What job did she spend most of her life at? AS HOUSEWIFE ON THE RANCH
5. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
6. What religion did your mother belong to? CATHOLIC
7. Was she always a CATHOLIC yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? YES WAS A VERY STRONG CATHOLIC
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? NONE
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No ____.
11. If yes, did her family own ____ or rent ____ . DO NOT KNOW
12. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes ____ . No ____ . DOES NOT KNOW

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. FELIPE	DEAD	MARRIED	SPAIN REGOITIA, VIZCAYA	RANCHER	RIGOITIA, VIZCAYA, SP.		NO
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living & death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. ROMAN B.	DEAD	MARRIED	VIZCAYA, SPAIN	CONTRACTOR	VIZCAYA, SPAIN		
2. MIGUEL B.	DEAD	MARRIED	VIZCAYA, SPAIN	TAVERN	VIZCAYA		
3. NICASIO	DEAD	MARRIED	NEW YORK. U.S.A.	unknown	VIZCAYA	LAST TIME 1941	SHE, YES
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Jose & Fernando	DIED IN INFANCY						
Justo & Modsto	both single	un- known		2 yrs. both			
Salvador	Married	73	Idaho	2	Twin Falls	Club Bartender	Annually
Fernanda	Married	69	Guerinka, Spain	3	Guerinka, Vizcaya	owns Restaurant	not since 1951
Lorenza	Married	67	Rigoitia	none	Rigoitia	Ranch	1951
Serafin	Married	65	Ybarrangu- lua, Viz.	2	Ybarrangu- lua, Viz.	Rancher	1951
Juanita	Married	60	Munitibar, Vizcaya	3	Castleford, Idaho	Ranch & Sheep	Annually
Cecelia	Married	59	Guerinka, Vizcaya	3	Rupert, Idaho	sheep business	Annually
Juan	Married	dead					
Euleteria Eusebia	Single Single	both dead		3 yrs. 4 yrs.			

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? YSIDRO ECHEGARAY
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3) Rancher all his life
- (a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? rancher
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? rancher
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? ONCE
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? CATHOLIC
6. Was he always a CATHOLIC yes.
7. Was he a regular church goer? YES
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? VERY LITTLE

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? JOSEFA ZOZAYA
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3) Housewife on Ranch
 - (a) _____
 - (b) _____
 - (c) _____
 - (d) _____
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? was employed as maid
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? housewife raising family
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? CATHOLIC
6. Was she always a CATHOLIC, yes.
7. Was she a regular church goer? YES
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? VERY LITTLE

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male _____ Female X
2. Age 57
3. Place of birth RIGOITIA, VIZCAYA, SPAIN
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes X No _____
 - (a) With whom did you live? FERNANDA How related? SISTER
 - (b) For how long? 20 years
 - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? YES lived with Fernanda

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married X single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
6. How many times have you been married? ONCE
7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
8. How old were you when you were first married? 30 years old
9. What religion are you? CATHOLIC
10. Have you always been CATHOLIC, Yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? CATHOLIC
12. Have you gone to any other churches? NO
13. How often do you attend church: once a week _____; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; DAILY
several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Mrs. Ozamis	26 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Salt Lake	weekly	Yes
Juanita Hackward	26 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Ely, Nevada	almost daily	Yes
Mrs. Urresti	20 yrs.	Wells, Nevada	Salt Lake	about twice a yr.	Yes
Mrs. Arrascada	15 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Elko,	2 or 3 times a month	Yes
Mrs. Pattani	15 yrs.	Elko, Nevada	Elko,	weekly	No

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or
(4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
St. Joseph's Altar Society	monthly	No	YES	26 yrs.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway store
2. Is the owner Basque? No
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? Mayfair Mkt.
 - (1) Albertson's, now
 - (2) _____
 - (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? didn't know

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 - (a) Dresses Stores in Salt Lake (f) Skirts Salt Lake and Elko
 - (b) Shoes and sometimes in (g) Winter coats Salt Lake and Elko
 - (c) Shirts Elko (h) Suits " " "
 - (d) Men's work pants _____ (i) Socks & undergarments _____
 - (e) Men's dress pants _____

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes _____. No X.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____. No X.
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____. No _____.
3. Do you give produce away? Yes _____. No X.
 - (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO 2. How often? _____
3. Do you attend dances? SOMETIMES 4. How frequently? ONCE A YEAR.
5. Sponsored by whom? Basque Club or the Church
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No _____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
1968	Salt Lake	Bus	Hotel	Alone	Business trip
1966	Mexico City	Plane	Hotel	With husband	Recreation

XV. Housing

1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 rms. and full basement
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No
 How many? _____
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
6. How do you heat your house? Radiator heat. (hot water)

XVI. Occupations

Section I

1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
7. What is it? _____
8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
2. When were you last employed? _____
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? worked in sister's restaurant
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No X
- 2. What kind of job was this? _____
- 3. What kind of business was this in? _____
- 4. How long did you work there? _____
- 5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? he is retired
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Dinner	Star Hotel	Christmas Eve	Friends
2. Community Concert	High School	November, 1968	no one,
3. Basque Festival	City Park	Summer, 1967	no one, met friends there

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Goicoa, Nick	Dec.	Elko	Friend	Contribution
2. Mr. Arascada	April, 68	Elko	Friend	Contribution
3. Mrs. Goyenecha		Elko	Friend	Contribution

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque ^{boys} ~~girls~~ born here? Yes
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? No
3. How frequently did you date? didn't want to say
4. How did you meet your spouse? He came to Salt Lake on business trips
5. How soon afterwards were you married? a year later

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? YES

1. How frequently? monthly
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns?
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Christmas Eve
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? a long time ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? NO

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Restaurant work for sister
2. How old were you when you came here? 29 years old
3. How did you get the money for passage? Worked hard for it.

4. If borrowed did you pay it back? 5. How soon?

6. Means of transportation coming here by boat

7. What made you decide to come? Brother and sister were here. Also sought adventure

8. What did you hope to accomplish here? work, get married, raise a family

9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? YES

10. Do you now intend to go back? No

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) YES
to relatives, and also support hospital for the poor.

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes X . No .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?
1951	4 months	Vizcaya & Navarra	husband & both children	no

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? YES

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?
Serafin

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm?
YES

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? NO

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? YES . 7. Year became citizen? 1955

8. Are you a registered voter? YES

9. Which party? didn't want to say

10. Did you vote in the last election? YES

11. Have you ever held political office? NO

12. Are you active in party politics? NO

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? YES

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work?

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? NO

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Del Guidice

17. Who recommended him to you? a friend

18. Who is your lawyer? C. Evans

19. Who recommended him to you? a friend

Pilot Project
"Basque In The West
Research"

Each contact and interview was a most pleasant experience.

I found all three willing to take part in an interview.

Each one was obviously proud to be of Basque descent.

When I explained the purpose of the questionnaire they expressed delight that such a course was being offered.

In each case I felt each one was particularly pleased that I chose to take this course and was interested enough in their people to take a college level course on this subject.

They seemed honored that I asked them to be my interviewees.

All three were curious about who I had contacted to interview.

The one point all three seemed to be a little embarrassed about - were the questions referring to the years of schooling completed by various family members because in many cases of aunts and uncles - they had had little or no formal education.

Personal questions about income was the most difficult part of the interview. Only one interviewee actually declared the amount of his income.

1. Mrs. John Lostra:

She was born in Elko - but at the age of 7, she returned to Spain with her family. They remained there for 21 years. I have been acquainted with her since my arrival in Elko in 1950.

I made my contact by telephone at which time she invited me to her home. The interview took over three hours. Her 2 young daughters were present - also a two year old whom she baby sits. There were no adults present to interfere with the questioning. At one time she called her mother to confirm her knowledge about her mother's siblings.

2. Mrs. Joe Anacabe:

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Anacabe own and operate the General Merchandise Store in Elko. This is a very old fashion store at which many old world Basque trade. Basque is often spoken by customers. When

I went into the store to make a purchase - I asked her if she would like to participate in the research. She was very excited to be asked. After Christmas I returned with the questionnaire which was completed in the privacy of their apartment.

She was not willing to answer questions pertaining to personal experiences or income. I felt her elderly husband may have influenced her somewhat between my first and second visit. He speaks little English and therefore may not have completely understood this research. When she originally seemed so excited to participate - she wasn't as eager to put information down in writing. But at all times she was most gracious and interested in the study. In fact she invited me to return another time to see a map of Spain that she has - and is so proud of.

Her main concern was the fact that the Basque language is not being used in all Basque homes. On New Years Day it has been a tradition to call relatives in Bilbao. Her daughter Anita was speaking to her cousins in Basque but

the cousins living in Bilbao could only speak Spanish to her. This annual telephone conversation had taken place the day before our interview so it was fresh on her mind - Over and over she said it is not the government's fault that the family do not use Basque in the home - it is the mother and father's fault. She felt that people in the city of Bilbao looked upon true Basques as peasant folk - So as a cover up - or to change this image they pretend to use Spanish at all times.

3. Juan Lopategue:

I made this contact by telephone - at which time he invited me to his residence to complete the interview. His wife was present but she was busy with their infant son.

I felt this interview was the most successful. Being a young man recently from Spain - his answers were more prompt and complete. By this time I was also more familiar with the procedure.

One interesting reaction to questions on page 8 - He said he couldn't name 5 best friends. He said "All Basques are good friends - I could not choose

which 5 would be my best friends - they are all my friends." He was quite emphatic about this. He did not think this was a good question.

Another interesting reply was to the question "What did you hope to accomplish here?" He said he had to make money and return to Spain with it - He did not intend to make a permanent home here. He said all Basques plan to return to their home after they have made money in the U.S. - but very few ever do return to Spain.

His final comment to interview - "Some of the questions didn't make sense - I think the most important questions for this study are the ones about the kinds of jobs I have had." But he did say all kinds of questions would be necessary to make a complete study about the Basque people.

III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Benito Olave
- 2. Where was your father born? Truzubieta, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 4. What job did your father work at last? Owned and worked in a bakery
What job did he spent most of his life at? Baker
- 5. How many times was your father married? once
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Catholic? Yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? Yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? Unknown
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No ____.
- 11. If yes, did his family own X or rent ____.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes X. No ____.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Francesca Acaiturri
- 2. Where was your mother born? Gardata, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? Helping her husband in the bakery
What job did she spend most of her life at? Bakery
- 5. How many times was your mother married? once
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Catholic? Yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes, and still goes, always.
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Unknown
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No ____.
- 11. If yes, did her family own X or rent ____.
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes ____ No X.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Candido Olave	dead	single when died	Iruzubieta, Viscaya				no
2. Margarita Olave	dead	Married when died	Bolivar, Viscaya		Elorrio		no
3. Josepha Olave	dead	Married when died	Marguina, Viscaya		Vergara		no
4. Maria Andressa	living	Single	Zaldibar, Viscaya	house maid for a priest			no
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living ^{at} death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Juana	living	Widowed	Arazua	retired	Guernica		no
2. Marcelina	dead		Ereño Nevada		Ereño		no
3. Fermin	living	Single	Battle Mountain	city worker		about every month	yes
4. Pascuala	living	Widowed	Guernica	retired	Guernica		yes
5. Nicolas	living	Married	Ereño	pig dealer	Navarris		no
6. Jorge	living	Married	Bibao	restaurant owner	restaurant Ereño		no
7. Brijida	living	Married	Guernica	house wife	Ereño		yes
8. Atanacio	dead	Single	Madera, California				yes
9. Jemaro	living	Single	San Francisco	retired		about every year	yes
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Ireneo	Married	50	Ameroto	4 to 6	Iruzubieta	Baker + Farmer	
Miren	Married	46	Ermua	6 years	Ermua	house-wife	
Victoriano	Married	45	Ermua	6	Ermua		
Twins { Maria Teresa Jesusa	Single	43		8	Barcelona	Nun	
	Single	43		10	Ermua	office worker	

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? Fernando Anacabe
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)
 (a) _____
 (b) _____
 (c) _____
 (d) _____
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Farmer
 (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Farmer
- How many times was your father-in-law married? Once
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
- Was he always a Catholic? Yes
- Was he a regular church goer? Always
- How many years of schooling did he complete? none

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Ventura Ugalde
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? housewife on farm
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? on farm as housewife
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
- 6. Was she always a Catholic? yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? two years

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female
- 2. Age 52
- 3. Place of birth _____
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No
- (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? _____
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? St Joseph
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? No
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? _____
2. Is the owner Basque? _____
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? _____
 (1) _____
 (2) _____
 (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? _____

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 (a) Dresses _____ (f) Skirts _____
 (b) Shoes _____ (g) Winter coats _____
 (c) Shirts _____ (h) Suits _____
 (d) Men's work pants _____ (i) Socks & undergarments _____
 (e) Men's dress pants _____

*own
Clothing
Store*

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes _____. No .

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____. No .
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____. No .
3. Do you give produce away? Yes _____. No .
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? _____
2. How often? _____
3. Do you attend dances? _____
4. How frequently? _____
5. Sponsored by whom? _____
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes _____. No _____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati

XV. Housing

1. Do you own your present home Yes _____ No _____
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? _____
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No _____
 How many? _____
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City _____ Well _____
5. Do you have city lights? Yes _____ No _____
6. How do you heat your house? _____

XVI. Occupations

Section I

1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
7. What is it? _____
8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
2. When were you last employed? _____
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
 a. _____ c. _____
 b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No _____
- 2. What kind of job was this? _____
- 3. What kind of business was this in? _____
- 4. How long did you work there? _____
- 5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? _____
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1.			
2.			
3.			

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1.				
2.				
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? _____
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? _____
3. How frequently did you date? _____
4. How did you meet your spouse? _____
5. How soon afterwards were you married? _____

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? _____

1. How frequently? _____
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? _____
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? _____
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? _____

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? _____

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? _____

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. _____
2. How old were you when you came here? _____
3. How did you get the money for passage? _____
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? _____. 5. How soon? _____
6. Means of transportation coming here _____
7. What made you decide to come? _____
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? _____
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? _____
10. Do you now intend to go back? _____

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) _____

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes _____. No _____.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? _____

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? _____

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? _____

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? _____

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? _____. 7. Year became citizen? _____

8. Are you a registered voter? _____

9. Which party? _____

10. Did you vote in the last election? _____

11. Have you ever held political office? _____

12. Are you active in party politics? _____

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? _____

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? _____

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? _____

16. Who is your family doctor? _____

17. Who recommended him to you? _____

18. Who is your lawyer? _____

19. Who recommended him to you? _____

Lopez

Madaleine Mariluch

Madaleine is the eldest of eight children in the Ospital family. She was suppose to inherit the large bassarea. She described their farm in this way: we had about 80 sheep; 8 cows; 3 or 4 calves; hogs; chickens; a garden; wheat; corn; grapes with which we made wine. We had a separate building for our cattle.

She was very proud of the fact that her father was active in politics and a member of the city council.

When she came to this country, there were four gernerations living at their bassarea. Her great-grandmother died at the age of 90 years. Her grandmother died at the age of 91 years and her mother passed away just a year ago at the age of 88. At present, four of her sisters and brothers and a brother-in-law are living at the bassarea.

She said she did not know what would become of this farm when her sisters and brothers were gone since people did not want to do the hard work of the bassarea. She said that many people were leaving the farms, that they were just walking off and leaving them.

Madaleine Ospital came to Stocktom, California at the age of 19 from Bigorry, France. This was in 1916. She went to work for a medical doctor, Dr. Powell. She said that she had to leave this position because she would have starved. She worked for \$30 a month and board and room. She went to work for an attorney, Bob Beardsley. She said that she still keeps in touch with both of these families.

Madaleine married Jean Pierre Mariluch. They had a sheep outfit. During the depression in 1921, they lost everything.

They came to Elko. Mr. Mariluch went to work as a sheepherder. Madaleine and Jean Pierre had three sons. Madaleine lived in Elko and

Lopez

(2)

Madaleine Mariluch

had complete care of the boys. Madaleine worked at housework in Elko and also did sewing to help to support the family.

Pierre herded sheep for 19 years. When the two older boys went into the services during World War II, Pierre moved into Elko. He went to work for the railroad. He worked for the railroad for about $8\frac{1}{2}$ years. Then, he went to work for the city. He took care of the park and kept the streets clean. He retired after $13\frac{1}{2}$ years with the city.

She said that one of her sisters wanted to come to the United States but that she told her to stay in France. She said that she did not want her sister to have to work as hard as she had.

Madaleine reads and writes in four languages; Basque, Spanish, French, and Italian.

She said that she had wished to be a teacher in France but, because she was the eldest, she had to drop out of school and work on the farm. One thing she felt badly about was that Mr. Mariluch did not have an education. I felt that she did not wish to return to France because she felt that she had not accomplished what she thought she should have in the United States.

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Pierre Ospital Basses Pyrenees France
2. Where was your father born? Saint Etienne de Baigorry (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) farmer
(If dead or retired go to question # 4) died 1945 maison Buchintoa
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
4. What job did your father work at last? farmer (80 sheep; 8 cows; 3014 chickens; logs; once
What job did he spent most of his life at? chickens; garden, wheat; corn; grapes; made
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? catholic
7. Was he always a yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 3 or 4 years
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes x. No _____. He was a strong Republican
11. If yes, did his family own x or rent _____.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes _____. No x. mother inherited the farm

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Jeanne Marie Bolau Basses Pyrenees France
2. Where was your mother born? maison Buchintoa Baigorry (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4) died January 18 - 1968 age 88
- (a) Grandmother Madeline Bolau, lived with them and died at age 91.
- (b) Deat's mother, married Guichon also lived there. She died at age of 90 yrs.
- (c) mother worked out on farm and housework.
- (d) _____
4. What job did your mother work at last? Raised a family of eight.
What job did she spend most of her life at? housework.
5. How many times was your mother married? once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? catholic
7. Was she always a yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? not very much.
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes x. No _____.
11. If yes, did her family own x or rent _____.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes x. No _____.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jacques Ospital	Dead	Single	Stockton California	Hotel		When I first came to U.S. I saw him daily	yes
2. Pierre Ospital	Dead	Married	Baignory France	Farmer	Baignory	Father (Every day until 1916)	
3. John Ospital	Dead	Married	Stockton California	managed sheep for Western Sheep Co. He had hotel - Lasca, France. They owned		I need to see him daily when I first came to U.S.	
4. Jeanne Marie Harbaitz	Dead	Married	Stockton California	sheep outfit - Roy Harbaitz			same
5. Charlie Ospital	Dead	Married	He lived in Stockton	returned to France before World War I and was drifted into army.			
6. Marianne Ospital	Dead	Married	Buenos Aires I mean	"I don't know who she married nor what she did."			
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

Charlie was drafted in France at the
age of 42. He was with engineering corp.
and he was poisoned by gas - leaving
him ill for many years.

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living & death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Marie Balau	Dead	Married	Bidaray	Farmer	Bidaray	never	
2. Madeleine Balau	Dead	Married	Baigorry	Farmer	Baigorry (Spain Basque)		
3. ^{mother} Jeanne Marie Balau	Dead	Married	Baigorry	Farmer retired	Baigorry	never	
4. John Balau	Living	Married	Salt Lake City	skipper	Los Angeles, Calif.	At least once a year	
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
* Madeleine Ospital	Married	72	Aldudes	5	Elba	Housewife	
Jean Ospital	Single	70		4	Baigorry	Farmer	He inherited the farm
Marie Alzieu	Widow	68	Espeure	5	Ute's Fund	not French Basque	
Jeanne Marie Ospital	Married	66	Espeure	5	Espeure	Housewife	- never now
Jean Baptiste Ospital	Married	64	Baigorry	5	Baigorry	Farmer	never now
Charles Ospital	Single	62		5	Baigorry	Farmer	never now
Marie Louise Ospital	Single	60		5	Baigorry	Housewife	never now
Marguerite Ospital	Married	54	Anglet	5	Anglet	Housewife	never now

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Pierre Mailuch
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3) Farmer
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Farming
- (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? "
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was he always a yes
7. Was he a regular church goer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? some

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Marie Ansolabehere
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3) Dead
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Hauswife - farm
- (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? "
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
- 6. Was she always a yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? Don't know

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female X
- 2. Age 72
- 3. Place of birth Madeleine Hospital Mariluch maison Bichting a Saint Etienne de Baigorry
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes X No _____
- (a) With whom did you live? parents How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? the all lived at Bassarea

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married X single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 21
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week X; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

X. (continues)

14. Do you know any Basque priests in this country? Father Challet15. Have you ever attended one of their services? yes

16. When you first got married did you:

(a) Move in with your parents?

(b) Move near your parents?

(c) Move in with your (husband's/wife's) parents?

(d) Move near your husband's/wife's) parents?

 (e) Move off by yourself?

XI. Residential Mobility

A. Would you please list for me the places that you have lived since you left your parent's home? (Start with your present home)

Residence	Date Moved In	Date Moved Out	Occupation	Circumstances of living condition, e.g. boarding house, etc.
Stockton, Calif	1916-	1918	Worked for Dr. Powell, Stockton.	
Stockton, Calif	1918 married	1921	Was a lawyer as maid, Tony or Bob Beardsley.	
Ecks, Nevada	1921	Have lived here ever since.	Had sheep business. ^{They went broke.}	Home in Calif
			Madeline lived in Ecks but her husband worked at herding sheep for the various sheep outfits. He herded sheep for 17 years and Madeline had the full responsibility of the three boys. She hired out to do housework to help supplement the small salary of a sheep herder. She also did some dressmaking.	
			When the two older boys went into the service in World War II, Pierre moved into Ecks. He went to work for the railroad. He worked for railroad for about 8 1/2 years. Then he went to work for the city of Ecks, taking care of the park and keeping the town clean. He retired last year after working for the city 13 1/2 years.	

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Delphina D Lopez	1926	831-6th Street, E. Ebs	no	Every Sunday	"
Emilie Heguy	School mates in	France - Jansen St E. Ebs	yes	France weekly	"
Anna Hachquet	1924	Pine St - Ebs	no	weekly	"
Jennie Kendall	1922	Onderkirk Ebs	I was with her mother when she was born		"
Flora Aldazabal	1964	405 Douglas	no	neighbor	"

XLIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or
(4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Catholic Church				
"Gold Star" Mother American Legion			I'm not a club goers	

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Puccinelli - for forty years
2. Is the owner Basque? no - Italian
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? Mayfair - Albertson
- (1) _____
- (2) _____
- (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$35

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?

(a) Dresses <u>Lilbana</u>	(f) Skirts <u>Lilbana</u>
(b) Shoes <u>Uptown</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>Lilbana</u>
(c) Shirts <u>"</u>	(h) Suits <u>Jolly Ho</u>
(d) Men's work pants <u>Jolly Ho</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments <u>Jolly Ho</u>
(e) Men's dress pants <u>Golden Rule</u>	

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes . No _____.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____ . No .
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____ . No .
3. Do you give produce away? Yes . No _____ . We had a very small garden
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year + not very good luck

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? no 2. How often? _____
 3. Do you attend dances? yes 4. How frequently? _____
 5. Sponsored by whom? Weddings - Dances - Basque.
 6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes . No _____.
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>Aug 2, 1968</u>	<u>Reno</u>	<u>Bus</u>	<u>Reno Home</u>	<u>Sister-in-law</u>	<u>Wedding</u>
<u>Nov. 27, 1968</u>	<u>Winnemucca</u>	<u>Drive</u>	<u>Berch St</u>	<u>Son's home</u>	<u>- Recreation</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes _____ No X
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? Mr. Belluomini
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \$80.00 *She has rented from them for 40 years*
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 5 room
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No X
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City X Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes X No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? oil

XVI. Occupations
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time? housekeeping
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

<u> </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<u> </u> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u> </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u> </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<u> </u> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u> </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u> </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u> </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u> </u> \$15,000-and up
<u> </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u> </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	
- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

<u> </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<u> </u> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u> </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u> </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<u> </u> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u> </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u> </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u> </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u> </u> \$15,000-and up
<u> </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u> </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Housewife -
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? Husband worked for 13 1/2 years for city.
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
 - a. social security
 - b. Retirement
 - c. Government pays us for loss of son
 - d. in army.

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No
- 2. What kind of job was this? Sewing
- 3. What kind of business was this in? Dressmaking
- 4. How long did you work there? 40 years
- 5. When did you quit? recently

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? retired
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? none
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

I'm going to the dance Dec 31. sponsored by Basques and 3 other clubs in Elko.

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Christmas Dinner	Dec 24, 1968	Star Hotel	Given by managers - with husbands
2. Wedding Party	June 8, 1968	Star Hotel	Mrs Redant gave reception -
3. Basque Picnic	July 1968	Park	Basque Club.

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution.
1. Andy Jurgens	Nov 1968	Elko	Friend	none
2. Mike Goicor	Dec 1968	Elko	Friend	Mass
3. Mrs. Conch Lopez	April 1968	Elko	Friend	Mass.

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque ^{boys} girls born here? yes
- Did you date non-Basque ^{girls} girls? yes
- How frequently did you date? once a week
- How did you meet your spouse? at a dance
- How soon afterwards were you married? 6 months

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

- How frequently? once in a while
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? no
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Dec 24, 1968
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? 1955 in Reno

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Housework & student
- How old were you when you came here? 19
- How did you get the money for passage? my father gave it to me
- If borrowed did you pay it back? yes
- How soon? 6 months
- Means of transportation coming here Boat - train
- What made you decide to come? My aunt was here - I had a lot of relatives in the states.
- What did you hope to accomplish here? Better life
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? yes
- Did you now intend to go back? no - The first two weeks I was going to return but my brother & parents interested.

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) Gifts -

2000 or so - They are pretty well off

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes . No x.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? yes Adnan in service

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? Oldest brother

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? yes - I was supposed to inherit farm but I didn't want it

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? no

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes 7. Year became citizen? 1933

8. Are you a registered voter? yes

9. Which party? Republican

10. Did you vote in the last election? yes (ok yes)

11. Have you ever held political office? no

12. Are you active in party politics? no

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? no

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? no

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no - I used to.

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Woody

17. Who recommended him to you? yourself

18. Who is your lawyer? none

19. Who recommended him to you?

Lopez

Leonie Morandi

Leonie said that she was born in Laueradua, Basarrea, Helette Basse, Pyrenees. She said that it is not as true as it was in her mother's time, but that the eldest child, whether boy or girl, could inherit the farm if he wished.

Leonie moved to Paris when she was sixteen years old because there was not enough work for all of the family at Helette. She first worked as an elevator operator and then as a clerk in a department store in Paris, France. She met her husband at the store. He was a clerk there. He is Italian. She went with him for two years before marrying him. They came to the United States four years ago.

Mrs. Morandi's brother lives in Elko. He came to California from the Pyrenees. He herded sheep in California for three years. He got tick fever and was in the hospital in Elko for three months. He went to work for Cave Construction Company. Mr. Cave taught him the construction and building businesses. While working for Cave Construction, he built a house on his time off. He sold the house and did very well. This gave him the incentive to go to work for himself. He got a construction operator's license and built several more houses, each of which he sold. He married a widow with several children. They managed to get together enough money to form a corporation and build two motels, the El Neva and the Marquis Motor Inn. Now, Leonie and her husband are part of that corporation. The third party is Mr. and Mrs. Jauregui of Elko.

Mrs. Morandi is very interesting and is anxious to master the English language and to make her home in the United States.

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Jean Baptiste ELIZAGUYEN
 2. Where was your father born? Lauradua Helette Basses Pyrenes (town & state or village and province)
 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)

(If dead or retired go to question # 4)

- (a) He was born in Lauradua (Bassora) Helette - - (Lance's mother
 (b) inherited the farm and Jean came to live there.) The oldest
 (c) child had the disprivilege. This is not so true now, but was in
 (d) mother's time. Jean's father & mother were also farmers.
4. What job did your father work at last? farmer
 What job did he spent most of his life at? farmimg all his life.
5. How many times was your father married? once
 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
 7. Was he always a yes - No other church there -
 8. Was he a regular church goer? Every Sunday
 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 2 years.
 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes X No . Explained on 3
 11. If yes, did his family own X or rent .
 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No . No, my mother fell heir to farm -

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Marie SALLABERRY
 2. Where was your mother born? Helette Basses Pyrenes (town & state or village and province)
 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)

(If dead or retired go to question #4)

- (a) Same of the farm or whod she was born - Lauradua (square house)
 (b) Just worked at home.
 (c)
 (d)
4. What job did your mother work at last? housewife
 What job did she spend most of her life at? farmimg
5. How many times was your mother married? once
 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
 7. Was she always a Catholic yes.
 8. Was she a regular church goer? yes. - There was a shell house in group where
we lived but it is about 2 miles to church + school (nucleus)
Helette is cruchas!
 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 3 years - She loved to read - but had to
 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes X No . quit school because her mother
 11. If yes, did her family own X or rent . Idied when she was very young.
 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes X. No .

Latorantha - Baserrria

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>Parent ELIZABETH Louise</i>	<i>Living</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Bordeaux, France</i>	<i>Janitor</i> <i>Genetor</i>	<i>Saint-Estève</i>	<i>once or twice</i>	<i>No</i>
2. <i>Véronique Begone</i>	<i>Living</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Wendionde, France</i>	<i>housewife</i>	<i>Wendionde</i>	<i>Every year before I left for U.S.</i>	<i>(47 yrs ago)</i>
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jean LaHedony	Living	Married	Buenos Aires, SA	Teacher	Buenos Aires	Never	met them - no
2. Catherine Nobba	Living	Married	Helette, Basse Pyrene	Housewife	Harpazzen	I saw her often before	I came to U.S. -
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Julie Elizondo	Married	41	St Jean le Vieux	8 years	Saint Jean	Housewife	Never now
Veronique ELIZAGOYAN	Single	40	^{VIEXX} Helette	8 years	le Vieux Helette	Farming	never now
Rouven ELIZAGOYAN	Married	39	USA	6 years	ELKO-Nevada	owns motels	every day
Therese Tragoqui	Married	37	PARIS	8 years	PARIS	Sales clerk - Department Store	never
Jean ELIZAGOYAN	Married	32	PARIS	8 years	PARIS	Bar tender	Never now
*Lionie Merandi	Married	29	ITALY	8 years	ELKO Nevada	motel manager	
Anna Alvestoy	Married	38	Tholdy	8 years	Tholdy France	Farmers	Never now
Jean Pierre	Single	26	#	8 years	Helette	Farmers	never now

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Jean Gallabery

2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)

(If dead or retired go to question # 3)

(a) Farmers

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Farmers

(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Farming

4. How many times was your father-in-law married? Once

5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic

6. Was he always a Yes

7. Was he a regular church goer? Yes

8. How many years of schooling did he complete? 2 years

She is from Italy.

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? *I don't remember anything about her.*
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (if dead or retired go to question # 3)
 - (a) _____
 - (b) _____
 - (c) _____
 - (d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? _____
 (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? _____
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? _____
- 6. Was she always a _____
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? _____
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? _____

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female *X*
- 2. Age *29*
- 3. Place of birth *Helotte Basses Pyrenies*
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No *no*
 - (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
 - (b) For how long? _____
 - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? *There*

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
<i>Veronique</i>	<i>sister</i>		<i>They moved to Paris - They were there when I moved to Paris. I was sixteen years old.</i>
<i>Jean Pierre</i>	<i>brother</i>		

- 5. Are you presently: married *yes* single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? *once*
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? *20*
- 9. What religion are you? *Catholic*
- 10. Have you always been *yes*
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? *Catholic*
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? *no*
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week *X*; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Cristiane Amzel	12 years	PARIS - France	no	never now	no
Cristiane Urech Bourse	always		Helotte		yes
Louise de Yargenie	12 years	PARIS France	no		no
Amita Peterson	4 years	ELKO, Nevada	no		no yes
Louise Rodolozzi	12 years	PARIS, France	no		no
Grace Intbaspe	4 years	Austin, Nevada	no		yes

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Basque Club	sometimes	no	sometimes	2 years
Catholic Church	weekly			
English Second Language	2 times week		I attend regularly	(very good) (with T-L's)
Best Western Conventory	stuck meetings	(business)	no	2 years

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Wayfair and Puccinelli
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? H & Burtsons
 (1) _____
 (2) _____
 (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? 35 to 40.

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 (a) Dresses Lilans (f) Skirts _____
 (b) Shoes Talboys (g) Winter coats _____
 (c) Shirts Talboys - 40 (h) Suits _____
 (d) Men's work pants _____ (i) Socks & undergarments Talboys
 (e) Men's dress pants Talboys
 (If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes No _____

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____ No
2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____ No
3. Do you give produce away? Yes No _____
 (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Before we moved into motel I raised a garden.

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
<i>James Elizabeth</i>	<i>ELKO, Nevada</i>	<i>Brother</i>	<i>yes</i>
<i>I don't recall their names but we gave to neighbors</i>			<i>no</i>

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? seldom 2. How often? almost never
3. Do you attend dances? Basque 4. How frequently? 2 or 3 times yearly
5. Sponsored by whom? Basque - 4 Alps
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes _____ No
 List last two trips Las

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<i>October 67</i>	<i>Las Vegas</i>	<i>car</i>	<i>Dunes Hotel</i>	<i>Alma Cornish</i>	<i>Best Western Hotel Convention</i>
<i>November 66</i>	<i>San Francisco</i>	<i>car</i>	<i>Lawrence Hotel</i>	<i>my husband</i>	<i>see the Doctor</i>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? Motel - 50 rooms
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? gas

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) motel
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Motel
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: The Washington Motor Inn
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? One year and half years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? One year and half years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? _____
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No _____
2. What kind of job was this? clerk in Paris now motel managers
3. What kind of business was this in? Department store
4. How long did you work there? 8 yrs.
5. When did you quit? 1964 for a new hotel manager

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? motel manager
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? motel
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? The Wardsville Hotel Inc.
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 1 year and half years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? 10,000-\$14,999

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

10,000-\$14,999 together - Both of us earn this.

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No
7. What is the second occupation? _____
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXI. Language Ability

1. Do you speak: Basque Yes; Spanish _____; French Yes; English Yes; other Italian (specify)

2. Which of the above can you read and write? _____

3. What English language publications do you subscribe to?
Look - Life ELKO Free Press Reader Digest

4. What foreign language publications do you receive?
Paris with similar to Look

5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently

Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of Correspondance
1. <u>my Parents</u>	<u>Hellette</u>	<u>Once a month</u>	<u>same</u>	<u>Parents</u>	<u>French</u> (Mother writes in Basque)
2. <u>my sister</u>	<u>Saint Jean le Vieux</u>	<u>Every two weeks</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>Sister</u>	<u>French</u>
3. <u>my Girl Friend</u>	<u>PARIS</u>	<u>2 or 3 times a year</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>Friend</u>	<u>French</u>

6. With whom do you use Basque?

- 1. Grandparents _____
- 2. Parents ✓
- 3. Uncles and aunts ✓
- 4. Brothers and sisters ✓
- 5. Children _____
- 6. Friends ✓

7. Have you studied English in school here? For how long? yes - 6 months in still studying

XXII. Basque Contacts

A. Please name

1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country

Name	Relationship	How contacted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed?
<u>Jouven ELIZAGOGY</u>	<u>Brother</u>	<u>My brother helped me in coming to U.S.</u>		
		<u>I haven't helped anyone.</u>		

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Picnic	Eelks	July 1968	With niece & family
2. Basque Dinners at Nevada	Eelks	3 or 4 times year	with husband
3. Basque Club	Eelks	Once in while	husband & friends

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. Mrs. Boyeneche	Dec 26, 1967	Eelks	knew her sister	yes - I had Mass said
2.				
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque ^{boys} girls born here? yes
- Did you date non-Basque ^{girls} girls? yes
- How frequently did you date? Each week we went to church + got together -
- How did you meet your spouse? He worked at same department store in Paris -
- How soon afterwards were you married? 2 years

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

- How frequently? Very seldom
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? no
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 3 months ago
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? I've never stayed in Basque hotel in U.S.

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? Don't have any

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Clerk - + elevator operator
- How old were you when you came here? 25 years old
- How did you get the money for passage? Earned it during
- If borrowed did you pay it back? no
- How soon? no
- Means of transportation coming here plane
- What made you decide to come? I wanted a better living
- What did you hope to accomplish here? Better home and more future
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? yes - brother -
- Do you now intend to go back? just for visit not to live there

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) 1/20

for Christmas or some occasion

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes . No ✓.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? Don't have any

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?

It still belongs to my parents - my youngest brother is home

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? well probably inherit

that was customary for the eldest child to inherit.

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? no

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? no 7. Year became citizen? not yet

8. Are you a registered voter? not citizen yet but working on it

9. Which party? I don't understand them yet

10. Did you vote in the last election? no

11. Have you ever held political office?

12. Are you active in party politics?

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? no

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? no

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no - I have French but not Basque books.

16. Who is your family doctor? Doctor Baynes

17. Who recommended him to you? Brother

18. Who is your lawyer? Charles Evans

19. Who recommended him to you? Brother

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Oliver Tremewan
2. Where was your father born? Elko, NEVADA (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
(a) CONTRACTOR - CARPENTER - 12-15 YRS.
(b) GENERAL MERC. STORE - Owns - Runs Etc. - 10 YR.
(c) RR. - 8 YRS.
(d) _____
4. What job did your father work at last? Store - GENERAL MERC.
What job did he spend most of his life at? CARPENTER
5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
6. What religion did your father belong to? NONE
7. Was he always a YES
8. Was he a regular church goer? No
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 14 YRS. - GRAD. of Bus. College
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes X. No _____.
11. If yes, did his family own X or rent _____.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes _____. No X.

REWARD

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? ANNE LABRAT TREMEWAN
2. Where was your mother born? Elko, NEVADA (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
(a) Salesclerk - shoes - 10 YRS.
(b) Works in store for husband.
(c) _____
(d) _____
4. What job did your mother work at last? Store for husband
What job did she spend most of her life at? housewife - clerk
5. How many times was your mother married? Once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? CATHOLIC
7. Was she always a CATHOLIC
8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes - Always went regularly - however now priest come & once a month. to Mt. City.
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 12 YRS
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes _____. No ✓.
11. If yes, did her family own _____ or rent _____.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes _____. No _____.

Do you want how many times?

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Edith HAGEMAN	L	D	CALIFORNIA	TEACHER	-	Seldom	-
2. Sid TREMEWAN	L	M	Idaho	TRACTOR DIST.	-	Seldom	-
3. Ruth Equilor	L	Widowed Remarried	Elko	NURSE	Basque County	OFTEN	-
4. Lucille Brown	L	Widowed	CALIFORNIA	FARMER	Elko	Once a YEAR	-
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living ^{at} death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. FRANK SABALA	D	S	Elko	Trouble Shooter for Power Co.	—	—	—
2. RAY SABALA	D	M	Elko	Store Manager	Elko	—	—
3. PETE SABALA	L	M	NEW MEXICO	?	New Mexico	NEVER	—
4. Mary A. Brown	L	M D + Remarried	NEW MEXICO	?	?	NEVER	—
5. SARA ORGAN	L	M	Agden, Utah	Knit-Teacher	Colo.	2 or 3 times a yr.	—
6. Augustine Shabe	L	M	Elko	CLERK	Elko	SELDOM	—
7. LENOCE Holben	L	D	Elko	Nurse	?	SELDOM	—
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
DIANN GRAFF	M	31	UTAH	16 yr.	S.L.C. UTAH	TEACHER	Twice a year
Lou BASAÑEZ	M	30	Elko	12 yr.	Mt City, NEV	Housewife	Monthly
Dolores MARTIN	M	28	Va.	18 yr.	Va.	College Prof.	Once a yr.
↓ Converted to MORMON							

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? LEE GREGORY
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? FIRE WARDEN
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? RANCHER
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? ONCE
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? NONE
6. Was he always a YES
7. Was he a regular church goer? No
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? 6 yrs.

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? BEANICE GREGORY
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (if dead or retired go to question # 3)
 - (a) Florist - 8 yrs.
 - (b) STENO - 8 yrs.
 - (c) Bookkeeper + PART OWNER of Lumber Co. - 2 yrs.
 - (d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Bookkeeper + part owner of Lumber Co.
 (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? House wife - RANCHER
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? NONE
- 6. Was she always a YES
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? No
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? 14 yrs.

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female
- 2. Age 32
- 3. Place of birth ELKO
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No
 - (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
 - (b) For how long? _____
 - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? ONCE
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 19
- 9. What religion are you? CATHOLIC
- 10. Have you always been YES
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? CATHOLIC
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? No
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week _____; more than once a month _____; once a month _____; several times a year ; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XII Interaction with friends

(HERE OR Out of town)

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

RELATIONSHIPS?

Couples OR Indi.

8
What if spouse
do they
visit

of best

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Lois MARINOFF (Dede)	6 YR.	Elko	-	Daily	No
Louise Aguirre (Frank)	20 YR.	Elko	-	Weekly	No
Kay Pooli	8 YR.	Elko	-	Monthly	No
PAT MARFISI	3 YRS.	Elko	-	Weekly	No
MAE STENIGER	14 YRS.	Elko	-	Daily	No

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

HAD to join because Youngster
WANTED TO DANCE

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Basque Club	seldom	No	No	3 MONTHS
ALTAR SOCIETY	seldom	No	yes	5 yrs

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

- Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? SAGEWY (Pamnell's for 10 yrs. - then
- Is the owner Basque? No (got MAD - Spouse's Basque)
- When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
 - Our Store - Basque
 - _____
 - _____
- About how much do you spend on food a week? \$75-100

B. Clothing

- When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 - Dresses Minw. Woollen Mills
 - Shoes PENNEY + deptowns
 - Shirts Uptown
 - Men's work pants _____
 - Men's dress pants Uptown
 - Skirts Minw. Woollen Mills
 - Winter coats Minw. Woollen Mills
 - Suits Uptown
 - Socks & undergarments PENNEYS

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes No

- Do you raise chickens? Yes No
 - Do you sell produce? Yes No
 - Do you give produce away? Yes No
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
Lois Maribach	Elko	Friend	Yes
Mae Steninga	Elko	Sister-in-law	No

D. Leisure

- Do you go to the movies? yes
- How often? Once a yr.
- Do you attend dances? yes
- How frequently? once a yr.
- Sponsored by whom? Basque
- Do you take vacation trips? Yes No

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
Sept. '68	Sun Valley	CAR	Lodge	Went with a couple	Business Conv.
July '68	Lake Tahoe	CAR	Cabin	Went with children + friends + stayed together	Pleasure

XV. Housing

1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 14
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No
 How many? _____
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
6. How do you heat your house? GAS

XVI. Occupations

Section I

1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) _____
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Housewife
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 14 years. (If less than _____)
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
7. What is it? _____
8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
2. When were you last employed? _____
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes No _____
- 2. What kind of job was this? Bookkeeper
- 3. What kind of business was this in? NUMBER
- 4. How long did you work there? 1 yr
- 5. When did you quit? Sept. -

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Real Estate Broker
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? Real Estate
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? Jim Gregory Real Estate
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 6 yrs. years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ X \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

Should more be listed?

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? Part Owner of Const. Company
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? Const. Company
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? G+T Construction Co.
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 3 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ ✓ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Meeting	Church basement	Monthly Meeting	Self
2. Basque Dance lessons	" "	Weekly	Children
3. Basque Dance & Festival	City Park	Summer 1968	Family

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Catherine Hall	1968	Elko - Mort.	None	Historical Society
2. Babe Gregory	1968	Elko - Mort.	HUSBAND'S PAINT	" "
3. Dolly Gregory	1968	Elko - Mort.	HUSBAND'S PAINT	" "

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? yes
- Did you date non-Basque girls? yes
- How frequently did you date? often
- How did you meet your spouse? school
- How soon afterwards were you married? 5 yrs from meeting - 1 yr from dating

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? yes

- How frequently? 3 or 4 times a year
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? yes - Butte in Reno - San Francisco
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 6 mo.
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? NEVER

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? No

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? yes

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. _____
- How old were you when you came here? _____
- How did you get the money for passage? _____
- If borrowed did you pay it back? _____. 5. How soon? _____
- Means of transportation coming here _____
- What made you decide to come? _____
- What did you hope to accomplish here? _____
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? _____
- Do you now intend to go back? _____

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) _____

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes _____. No _____.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? _____

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? _____

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? _____

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? _____

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? _____ 7. Year became citizen? _____

8. Are you a registered voter? _____

9. Which party? _____

10. Did you vote in the last election? _____

11. Have you ever held political office? _____

12. Are you active in party politics? _____

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? _____

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? _____

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? _____

16. Who is your family doctor? _____

17. Who recommended him to you? _____

18. Who is your lawyer? _____

19. Who recommended him to you? _____

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Emilio Jayo
2. Where was your father born? Sestao - Bizkaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
4. What job did your father work at last? ENGINE MAINTENANCE MPN for Power Co. - 25 yrs.
What job did he spend most of his life at? SOME -
5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a Catholic
8. Was he a regular church goer? IS NOW - wasn't as a younger man.
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? THRU 8th grade + then came to U.S. at 12 + started over + went 4 yrs
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes ____ No
11. If yes, did his family own ____ or rent ____.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes ____ No

Remind

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? MARIE ANNE Arcimishere Jayo
2. Where was your mother born? HASPARREN - LAPURDI (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
(a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
4. What job did your mother work at last? Housekeeper in PRIVATE HOMES
What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
5. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
6. What religion did your mother belong to? CATHOLIC
7. Was she always a Catholic
8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 7 yrs.
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes No ____.
11. If yes, did her family own or rent ____.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes No ____.

Divided 7 ways to brothers + sisters - 3 here in U.S. gave ^{their share} to oldest sister there, + this sister + a brother + a sister live there together.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
21. Santos Jayo	L	M	Ely, NEVADA	Retired worked at Kennecott	Spain	3-4 times a yr.	
32. Julian Jayo	L	M	Elko	BARTENDER	Elko	Often	
43. Rosie Johnson	L	Widowed	Willows, Calif	Housewife	Calif.	3-4 times a yr.	
54. Frank Jayo	D	M	Elko	Saddle Maker	Spain	—	
13. EUGENIA RECATONE	D	M	EUREKA, NEV.	HOUSEWIFE	FRANCE	—	—
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living & death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. (NAME SHORTENED IN USA) PETE ARCIMIS	D	S	SUSANVILLE, CALIF.	TENDED A FLUME FOR POWER CO.	-	-	-
2. JOHN BAPTISTE	D	S	FRANCE	FARMHAND UNTIL WENT INTO SERVICE KILLBO IN WAR	-	-	NO
3. MARIE BETERIDE	L	W	SUSANVILLE, CALIF.	HOUSEWIFE	NAPARRA SPAIN	ONCE A YEAR	-
4. DOMENIC	L	W	FRANCE	RETIRED - SHOE MAKER	FRANCE	SEEN ONCE	ONCE
5. MARIE LOUISE	L	S	FRANCE	HOUSEKEEPER	-	NEVER	NEVER
6. JEAN MARIE	L	S	FRANCE	RETIRED - SHOE FACTORY WORKER	-	NEVER	NEVER
7. JOHN PIERRE	L	S	FRANCE	MGR IN SHOE FACTORY	-	NEVER	NEVER
8.							
9.							
10.							

ARCIMIS BE HERE

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? HELEN MADIGAN
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)
(a) HOUSEWIFE
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? _____
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? CATHOLIC
- 6. Was she always a CATHOLIC
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? YES
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? _____

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male _____ Female
- 2. Age 41
- 3. Place of birth ELKO, NEVADA
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No
- (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere
 	 	 	
 	 	 	
 	 	 	
 	 	 	

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? Once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 20
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? No
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____.

would be a good idea to have this in the other section

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

HESITANT

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
JOAN Johnson	10 yrs.	Elko	—	Monthly	No
Shirley HARRIS	7 yrs.	Elko	—	Daily	No
ANITA Dickie	5 yrs.	Elko	—	Weekly	No
Sue Smiles	5 yrs.	Elko	—	2 d mo.	No
Mavis Morley	7 yrs.	Elko	—	2 d mo.	No

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Twentieth Century (women) Club	most meetings	President	yes	13 yrs.
Basque Club	Never	No	—	2 yrs.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Sateway
2. Is the owner Basque? No
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
 - (1) Mayfair
 - (2) _____
 - (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$35-40

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?

(a) Dresses <u>WARDS</u>	(f) Skirts <u>WARDS</u>
(b) Shoes <u>WARDS</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>WARDS</u>
(c) Shirts <u>WARDS</u>	(h) Suits <u>WARDS</u>
(d) Men's work pants <u>—</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments <u>WARDS</u>
(e) Men's dress pants <u>WARDS</u>	

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

(All above owned locally by man whose wife is Basque)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes —. No ✓.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes —. No ✓.
2. Do you sell produce? Yes —. No ✓.
3. Do you give produce away? Yes —. No ✓.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? yes
2. How often? 6-8 Ayr.
3. Do you attend dances? yes
4. How frequently? 6-8 Ayr.
5. Sponsored by whom? 20th Century - Elks - Lions - Basque - Golf Assn.
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes ✓. No —.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1967</u>	<u>FURNACE CREEK, California</u>	<u>CAR</u>	<u>Motel</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Golf</u>
<u>1968</u>	<u>Idaho</u>	<u>CAR</u>	<u>Camped Out in Tent</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>Fun with youngsters</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? _____
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over 7 time? Yes _____ No
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? GAS

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Deputy Recorder
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: Elko County
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 7 years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes No
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? _____
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
 a. _____ c. _____
 b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes. _____ No. _____
2. What kind of job was this? _____
3. What kind of business was this in? _____
4. How long did you work there? _____
5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? OWNER-Manager of WORDS CATALOG
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? SAME
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? Self Employed
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 4 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ ✓ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No
7. What is the second occupation? _____
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

•XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

• B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Dance	Armory	July - 1968	FAMILY -
2. Basque Festival	City Park	July - 1968	FAMILY -
3. Basque Dancing lessons	Church Basement	Weekly	Son + Daughter

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Concepcion Lopez	1968	^{Elko} Catholic Church	Friend	Mass
2. Martin Capriola	1967	Presbyterian	Friend	Flowers
3. Frank Lajo	1960	^{Elko} Catholic Church	Uncle	Mass

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque ^{boys} girls born here? yes
2. Did you date non-Basque ^{boys} girls? yes
3. How frequently did you date? Often
4. How did you meet your spouse? A dance in Elko
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 5 mo.

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? yes

1. How frequently? 6 to 8 yrs.
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? Winn
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 3 mo.
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? years ago in S. h. Co., Utah

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? No

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? yes

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. _____
2. How old were you when you came here? _____
3. How did you get the money for passage? _____
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? _____. 5. How soon? _____
6. Means of transportation coming here _____
7. What made you decide to come? _____
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? _____
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? _____
10. Do you now intend to go back? _____

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) _____

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes _____. No _____.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? _____

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? _____

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? _____

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? _____

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? _____. 7. Year became citizen? _____

8. Are you a registered voter? _____

9. Which party? _____

10. Did you vote in the last election? _____

11. Have you ever held political office? _____

12. Are you active in party politics? _____

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? _____

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? _____

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? _____

16. Who is your family doctor? _____

17. Who recommended him to you? _____

18. Who is your lawyer? _____

19. Who recommended him to you? _____

III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Manuel Uriarte
2. Where was your father born? VIZCAYA (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
 - (a) Sheep Herder - 1916 - 1921
 - (b) Hotel - Linsola Hotel in Euzkadi - 1921 - 1935
 - (c) Sheep + Farming - 1935 to now
 - (d) _____
4. What job did your father work at last? Sheep + Farming
What job did he spent most of his life at? Same
5. How many times was your father married? Once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a Catholic
8. Was he a regular church goer? No -
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? Could read + write Basque + Spanish - Some schooling
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No .
11. If yes, did his family own or rent .
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No . ?

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? MARIA LOUISA FORURIA URIARTE BRANCONI ^{MACHZAGA}
2. Where was your mother born? VIZCAYA (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
 - (a) Hotel Business - 1921 - 1935
 - (b) Housewife -
 - (c) _____
 - (d) _____
4. What job did your mother work at last? Housewife
What job did she spend most of her life at? Hotel Business
5. How many times was your mother married? Three times
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a Catholic
8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? No formal education
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No .
11. If yes, did her family own or rent .
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes . No .

Brother's widow lives on the farm in BIZCAYA - MUGICA

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Santa Fouria	D	M	New York City	Ship Yard OWNED & MADE CABINETS	?	NEVER	—
2. DAMON FOURIA	D	M	BIZOAYA	FARMER	BIZOAYA	NEVER	No
3. GREGORRIA	L	W	BIZOAYA	FARMER ↓ HOUSEWIFE	BIZOAYA	NEVER	No
4. MARIA TERESA	L	M	BIZOAYA	FARMER ↓ HOUSEWIFE	BIZOAYA	NEVER	No
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

ARANTA

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Jesus MACAJALA	M	50	MARY BIZCAYA	Completed High School	BIZCAYA	Supt. of Manufact Center of Clothing	Never
MARY ApODAKA	M	49	LOUISE BIZCAYA	Grammar	BIZCAYA	ENGINEER - Husband Abasewide	Never
ANACHE URIATTE	3 rd D 4 th M	42	S.H.C. HAN	12 yrs	SALT LAKE	Security Guard	Once A YEAR
DANIEL URIATTE	M	42	FRICE Ely, Nevada	12 yrs	Burlingame, Calif	Owner of Hardware Shop - Sheep - RANCH	Once A YEAR
Josephine Smith	M	40	TONY SALT LAKE CITY	12 yrs	Salt Lake City	Stock-broker - Real Estate	Twice A YEAR
Violet YTURBIDE	M	36	FRANK CALIFORNIA	12 yrs	PENO	Civil Service BENEFITARIAN	3 months
TERESA	Deceased						

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? Lynn Burns
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.) (If dead or retired go to question # 3)
 - Florist - 5 yrs.
 - Radio Programmer - 5 yrs.
 - Dancer of Petis Circle
 - BARTENDER - 30 yrs.
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Dancer of Petis Circle
 (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? BARTENDER
- How many times was your father-in-law married? 3 times
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
- Was he always a Catholic
- Was he a regular church goer? yes - daily
- How many years of schooling did he complete? High School

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? NEIVA NEUMANN
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)
(a) Housewife
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Housewife
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? same
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? Twice
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Baptist
- 6. Was she always a Yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? No
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? High School

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male Female _____
- 2. Age 38
- 3. Place of birth EUREKA
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No
- (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? Once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 25
- 9. What religion are you? CATHOLIC
- 10. Have you always been CATHOLIC
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Elko
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? Yes
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week _____; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year ; less than once a year _____; never _____.

XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Bob ESPENAUT ^{Retire}	27 yrs	Pen	-	Monthly	Yes
Richard QUINN ^{Vet}	27 yrs	Calif.	-	4 or 5 times yearly	No
Louie ABANDIA ^{ENOS Retire}	30 yrs.	PORTLAND		6-7 times a yr	Yes
Ray GOIN ^{Ins.}	27 yrs	Elko		Daily	Yes
Doug GLENN ^{CPO}	25 yrs.	Winn.		6-7 times a yr	No

XLIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Elko Chamber of Commerce	Most meetings	Board of Director	yes	7 yrs.
Elko Lions Club	Most	^{Past} PRESIDENT	yes	8 yrs.
NEVADA STATE Independent Agents	Most	Board of Director	yes	9 yrs.
Elko Basque Club	Most	^{PAST} PRESIDENT-Board	yes	9 yrs.
Elks	less than 1/2	^{B. of Director} House Committee	yes	11 yrs.
Bowling Assoc.	EVERY	Pres.	yes	20 yrs.

Elko County
Little League
Elko County
Babe Ruth

Every	Dir- Pres COACH-MANAGER	yes	6 yrs
Every	COACH-MANAGER	yes	3 yrs.
Every	Chairman	yes	3 yrs.

Elko County Planning Comm.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Pasunelli - 10 yrs
2. Is the owner Basque? Spouse is Basque
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
 - (1) Que Store
 - (2) _____
 - (3) _____
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$55-60

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?

(a) Dresses <u>JAN-Eus</u>	(f) Skirts <u>Jan Eus</u>
(b) Shoes <u>Uptown - Elks Shoe Store</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>Golden Rule - Children - Nugents</u>
(c) Shirts <u>Uptown - PENNEY'S</u>	(h) Suits <u>Uptown</u>
(d) Men's work pants <u>INPCABES*</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments <u>Penney's</u>
(e) Men's dress pants <u>Uptown</u>	

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes ____ No .

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes ____ No .
 2. Do you sell produce? Yes ____ No .
 3. Do you give produce away? Yes ____ No .
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? yes
2. How often? Time & year
3. Do you attend dances? yes
4. How frequently? 3 or 4 a year
5. Sponsored by whom? 3 - Basque - Elks -
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes . No ____.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1968</u>	<u>SACRAMENTO</u>	<u>CAR</u>	<u>Home of</u>	<u>FRIEND + Relative</u> <i>Mother-in-law</i>	<u>Thanksgiving</u>
<u>1969</u>	<u>SAN FRANCISCO</u>	<u>CAR</u>	<u>Home</u>	<u>BROTHER</u>	<u>Pleasure</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 10
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? Oil

XVI. Occupations
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.) Vice President of John Q. Ryan
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: INSURANCE
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: John Q. Ryan Agency
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 9 years years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? _____
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
a. _____ c. _____
b. _____ d. _____

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No _____
- 2. What kind of job was this? _____
- 3. What kind of business was this in? _____
- 4. How long did you work there? _____
- 5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? House wife
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is the second occupation? _____
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

RAY OYERBIDE

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. New Years Eve Dance	Armory	New Years Eve	Wife
2. Basque Dancers Concert OLAFETA + Reception	Elko Auditorium	NOVEMBER '68	Family
3. Basque Festival	Elko City Park	July '68	Family

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. SUSAN MERMUDA	Dec	MORMAN Church	Friend	Primary Hospital
2. Nick Goiciff	Dec	Catholic Church	Friend	Mass - Basque Studies Program
3. Simon OLAFETA	May	Catholic Church	Friend	Mass

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? yes
- Did you date non-Basque girls? yes
- How frequently did you date? often
- How did you meet your spouse? At work
- How soon afterwards were you married? 2 1/2 yrs.

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

- How frequently? Once a month
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? Yes
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Dec. 19
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? last week

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? Yes

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. _____
- How old were you when you came here? _____
- How did you get the money for passage? _____
- If borrowed did you pay it back? _____. 5. How soon? _____
- Means of transportation coming here _____
- What made you decide to come? _____
- What did you hope to accomplish here? _____
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? _____
- Do you now intend to go back? _____

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country?(amounts & relationship) _____

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes _____. No _____.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? _____

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? _____

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? _____

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? _____

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? _____. 7. Year became citizen? _____

8. Are you a registered voter? _____

9. Which party? _____

10. Did you vote in the last election? _____

11. Have you ever held political office? _____

12. Are you active in party politics? _____

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? _____

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? _____

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? _____

16. Who is your family doctor? _____

17. Who recommended him to you? _____

18. Who is your lawyer? _____

19. Who recommended him to you? _____

How about asking about R. & F. factors on interview?

Marriage - spouse not asked if married
before?

Would it be worth anything to ask how
they felt or what they've heard about
moon or about the practice of or belief in
augers?

III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Julian Gamboa
- 2. Where was your father born? Muguia, Vizcaya Spain (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question # 4) farmer all his life
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 4. What job did your father work at last? farming
What job did he spent most of his life at? farming
- 5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Catholic, yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? YES
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? very, very little
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes _____. No _____. did not know for sure but thought so.
- 11. If yes, did his family own X or rent _____.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes _____. No No. one of the brother's was

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Josepha Larrondo
- 2. Where was your mother born? did not know (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(If dead or retired go to question #4) did not know, but knew she always kept house for family
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? _____
What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 5. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Catholic, yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? YES
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? did not know
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes _____. No _____. did not know
- 11. If yes, did her family own _____ or rent _____.
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm ? Yes _____. No _____.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Tomas,	dead	Married	did not know town in Spain	farming	Spain		
2.	2 sisters, but did not know anything about them						
3.	there were 2 more brothers, died when very young.						
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living & death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Fernando	dead	Married	did not know town in Spain	farming	Spain		
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
John Gamboa (dead)	Married	60	Sondeca	had good Education.	Spain	sugar business	
Josie (dead)	Married	59	Lauginia,	some	Lauginia, Vizcaya.	farmer.	
Pedro (dead)	Married	57	Erando, Viz.	No	France	sugar business	
Gill (Living)	Married	79	Luajua, Viz.	NO	Luajua	Farming	saw him in 1928 last time
Benito (living)	Married	73	Luajua, Vizcaya,	6 yrs.	Deusto	Retired	last time 1928
Juliana (dead)	Married	81	Luajua, Vizcaya	very little	Durango		
Inez (dead)	Married	died young	Luajua	no	Baracaldo		

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Bicente Arteaga born in Lecama, Vizcaya
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)
(If dead or retired go to question # 3) farmed all his life
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? farming
- (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? _____
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? twice, widowed once.
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was he always a Catholic, yes
7. Was he a regular church goer? YES
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? about 8 yrs.

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Florencia Mandalunes born in Morga, Vizcaya, Spain
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)
(if dead or retired go to question # 3) always a housekeeper
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- (c) _____
- (d) _____
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? housekeeper for daughter
- (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? _____
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? Once
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
- 6. Was she always a Catholic, yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? YES
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? none

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male Female _____
- 2. Age 76 years.
- 3. Place of birth Lua jua, Vizcaya, Spain
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes _____ No
- (a) With whom did you live? _____ How related? _____
- (b) For how long? _____
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? _____

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married single _____ divorced _____ separated _____
- 6. How many times have you been married? ONCE
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce _____ death _____
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 35
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been Catholic, yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? St. Joseph's Catholic church
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week _____; more than once a moth _____; once a month _____; several times a year _____; less than once a year _____; never _____ almost every week _____

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway is favorite store
2. Is the owner Basque? NO
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
 - (1) Mayfair
 - (2) _____
 - (3) Albertsons
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? didn't know

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 - (a) Dresses Penneys, Wards (f) Skirts _____
 - (b) Shoes Penneys, Sears (g) Winter coats J.C. Penney, Montgomery
 - (c) Shirts _____ (h) Suits Ward, and Sears for all
 - (d) Men's work pants _____ (i) Socks & undergarments clothing
 - (e) Men's dress pants _____

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a *)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes X. No _____.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes _____. No X.
 2. Do you sell produce? Yes _____. No _____.
 3. Do you give produce away? Yes X. No _____.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
Sadie Unamuno	533 Juniper	neighbor	YES

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? X NO 2. How often? _____
 3. Do you attend dances? NO 4. How frequently? _____
 5. Sponsored by whom? _____
 6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No _____.
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
1968	Idaho	Car	MOTEL		Fishing

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes No
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? _____
 (B) How much do you pay per month? _____
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 4 rms. and bath
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes _____ No _____
 How many? _____
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City Well _____
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes No _____
- 6. How do you heat your house? natural gas

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: _____
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: _____
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes _____ No _____
- 7. What is it? _____
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? _____ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? _____
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? _____
- 2. When were you last employed? _____
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? _____

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Custodian at Hi School 11 years
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? Janitoring for Elko County School District
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?
 - a. wife works occassionally
 - b. social security
 - c. _____
 - d. retirement money

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes _____ No _____
2. What kind of job was this? _____
3. What kind of business was this in? _____
4. How long did you work there? _____
5. When did you quit? _____

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? maid work at motels.
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 8 years years. (If less
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

<u>X</u>	\$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____	\$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____	\$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____	\$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes _____ No X
7. What is the second occupation? _____
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? _____
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? _____
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? _____ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____	\$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____	\$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____	\$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____	\$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Elko	1968	with wife and friends
2. Basque Festival	Elko	1967	family
3. Basque Festival	Elko	1966	family

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec 1968	Elko	Friend	Contributions for Masses
2. Mrs. Gueneche	1967	Elko	Friend	" " " " " "
3. Mike Arregue	Dec 1966	Elko	Friend	" " " " "

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? Very few
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? NO
3. How frequently did you date? _____
4. How did you meet your spouse? at work in store
5. How soon afterwards were you married? year later

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? Yes

1. How frequently? several times a year
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? YES
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? last fall 1968
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? many years ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? NO

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Driving mule team
2. How old were you when you came here? 19 yrs.
3. How did you get the money for passage? worked darn hard for it
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? _____
5. How soon? _____
6. Means of transportation coming here boat 7 days on water, 5 days from New York to Elko
7. What made you decide to come? one day made up his mind he wanted better living conditions
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? find work, make a pleasant home for my family
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? no
10. ~~Do~~ you now intend to go back? Yes no

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) NO

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes . No .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?
1927	18 months	with brother	no one	Heavens NO

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? no3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?
one of the brothers4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? yes5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? NO absolutely not6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes. 7. Year became citizen? 19298. Are you a registered voter? yes9. Which party? non partisan10. Did you vote in the last election? yes11. Have you ever held political office? no12. Are you active in party politics? no13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes a few14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? no15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Collett17. Who recommended him to you? friends18. Who is your lawyer? Chas. Evans, knew him when he was very young19. Who recommended him to you? no one, I just like d him, said the interviewee