



III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Felix Unamuno
- 2. Where was your father born? Vizcaya, Spain (town not known) (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) Foundry in Spain and sheep herder in U.S.  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your father work at last? Running a Boarding house  
What job did he spent most of his life at? Ranching & Sheep care
- 5. How many times was your father married? ONCE
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Catholic, YES
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? YES
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? didn't know
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_. didn't know
- 11. If yes, did his family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_. Father was born in a town, and always lived in a town

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Marie Anchustegui
- 2. Where was your mother born? Lequeitio, Vizcaya, Spain (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) Did not work outside of parent's home before she ~~is~~ married  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. How many times was your mother married? ONCE
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Catholic YES
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? yes, went daily to church
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? none
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No X.
- 11. If yes, did her family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.  
Mother had never lived outside of a town or city

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

This interviewee had

This interviewee's father had only one brother, but his name was unknown to the interviewee.

## VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living, death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Domingo	Dead	Married	Lequeitio, Viz.	Steward on freighter	Lequeitio		
2.							
3.	There was another brother and a sister in this family; again interviewee						
4.	did not know anything about them, not even their names						
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							



IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Florence Conrak.
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3) She didn't work before marriage
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? ONCE
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Presbyterian
6. Was she always a Presbyterian, Yes
7. Was she a regular church goer? YES
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? didn't know

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male  Female \_\_\_\_\_
2. Age 63
3. Place of birth Lequeito, Vizcaya, Spain
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) With whom did you live? Grace How related? sister  
(b) For how long? off and on when going to school  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? NO

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? ONCE
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 36
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been Catholic, yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? the Catholic Church
12. Have you gone to any other churches? NO
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Clyde Fields	30 yrs.	Elko	Elko	3 or 4 times weekly	NO
Mr. Knight	10 yrs	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
Mr. H. Berthiaume	10 yrs	Elko	Elko	daily	NO
Leonard Pitman	10 yrs.	Elko	Elko	5 times weekly	NO
Chester Pitman	10 yrs	Elko	Elko	5 times weekly	NO

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
V.F.W.	never	no	no	22 yrs.



XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? no particular grocery store
2. Is the owner Basque? \_\_\_\_\_
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? didn't know

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?  
 (a) Dresses \_\_\_\_\_ (f) Skirts \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b) Shoes \_\_\_\_\_ (g) Winter coats \_\_\_\_\_  
 (c) Shirts \_\_\_\_\_ (h) Suits \_\_\_\_\_  
 (d) Men's work pants J.C. Penney (i) Socks & undergarments \_\_\_\_\_  
 (e) Men's dress pants \_\_\_\_\_

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No X.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No X.
2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? NO 2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Do you attend dances? NO 4. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
  5. Sponsored by whom? \_\_\_\_\_
  6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes X. No \_\_\_\_\_.
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
July 1968	Oregon	Car	With relatives	sister	Pleasure
July 1967	Idaho	Car	relatives	grother & sister	Pleasure



XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

for almost 50 years

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? \_\_\_\_\_ wife has done secretarial work  
wife, is legal secretary for a group of lawyers now.
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 18 months years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
- 7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	







## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) NO

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes X. No     .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?
1921	14 months	<del>Leizor</del> Lequeitio	parents	NO

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country?     

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?     

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm?       
didn't know

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here?     

6. Are you a U.S. citizen?     . 7. Year became citizen?     

8. Are you a registered voter? yes

9. Which party?     

10. Did you vote in the last election? yes

11. Have you ever held political office? no

12. Are you active in party politics? no

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? no

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Hood

17. Who recommended him to you? his father and I were good friends.

18. Who is your lawyer? Don't have a lawyer

19. Who recommended him to you?





III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Cruz Goyeneche
- 2. Where was your father born? EL ~~Betata~~ Betea, Navarra (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your father work at last? rancher  
What job did he spent most of his life at? rancher
- 5. How many times was your father married? once
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 7
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes . No \_\_\_\_.
- 11. If yes, did his family own  or rent \_\_\_\_.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No \_\_\_\_.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Josefa Bidarta
- 2. Where was your mother born? Azpilvetta, Navarra (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) housewife  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. How many times was your mother married? once
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 7
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes . No \_\_\_\_.
- 11. If yes, did her family own \_\_\_\_ or rent .
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No .

## V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jose Manuel Goyeneche	d.	married	Iruvita, Navarra	farmer	Iruvita <del>same</del>	—	no
2. Javier "Manxela" Goyeneche	l.	widower	Elko	sheep man	Berriata Viscaya	once week	yes
3. Manxela Goyeneche	d.	married	Maya, Nav.	housewife	Maya, Nav.	—	no
4. Angela Goyeneche	l.	married	Errazu, Nav.	"	Errazu	not since left Spain	no
5. Martin Goyeneche	d.	married	El Vueltea	farmer	<del>sa</del> El Vueltea	—	yes
6. Maria	d.	married	Maya, Nav.	hotel, bar in Maya	Maya	—	no
7. Juan	l.	single	Elko	real estate	—	once week	yes
8. Margarita	l.	widow	Elizondo	<del>ranch</del> house wife	Elizondo	not since <del>never</del> left	no
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Francisco Bidart	1.	married	Arizcon, Nav.	<del>she</del> farmer	Arizcon	not since 12/11	no
2. Juan -	1.	married <del>single</del>	Calif.	sheep bus.	Virepel, France	once	(almost all yes life)
3. Jose	1.	single <del>mar.</del>	Chile	bakery	—	never	no
4. Miguel	1.	married	Azpileveta	rancher	Azpileveta	<del>see</del> now never	no
5. ?	1.	married	Argentina	ranch + cows	Argentina	none	no
6.					(father or mother from Old Country)		
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

## VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Vicente	mar.	32	Elizondo N.M.	7	EL Beta	rancher	none
Rosario	married	29	Logrono	9	Elizondo	housewife	—
Francisco	single	21	—	8	EL Beta	rancher	—

## VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? \_\_\_\_\_
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many times was your father-in-law married? \_\_\_\_\_
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? \_\_\_\_\_
- Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_
- Was he a regular church goer? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many years of schooling did he complete? \_\_\_\_\_

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Was she always a \_\_\_\_\_
7. Was she a regular church goer? \_\_\_\_\_
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? \_\_\_\_\_

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male  Female
2. Age 34
3. Place of birth EL Betea, Nav.
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes  No   
(a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married \_\_\_\_\_ single  divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? \_\_\_\_\_
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month ; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



## XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Louis Vizcarrondo	12 yrs	Elko sheep camp	no	every day	yes
Henry Dominguez	15 yrs	miner (Battle Mtn.)	no	every day	yes
Fermin Alzugrai	10 yrs	Elko camp	no	"	yes
Ernesto Urrutia	17	post office (Battle Mtn.)	no	every day	yes
Juan Vicandi	4	sheep herder Elko	no	"	yes

## XLII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Basque Club, Elko	never	no	no	1 yr.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Elko - Utah wholesaler
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
  - (1) Saturday
  - (2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$300 for all camp

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
  - (a) Dresses Penny's
  - (b) Shoes Penny's
  - (c) Shirts Anacabies
  - (d) Men's work pants Anacabies
  - (e) Men's dress pants \*
  - (f) Skirts \_\_\_\_\_
  - (g) Winter coats \_\_\_\_\_
  - (h) Suits \_\_\_\_\_
  - (i) Socks & undergarments \_\_\_\_\_

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

outfit does

1. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No ✓.
  2. Do you raise chickens? Yes ✓. No \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? ✓
  2. How often? 10/year
  3. Do you attend dances? ✓
  4. How frequently? 6/year
  5. Sponsored by whom? hotels - Basque dances also
  6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes ✓. No \_\_\_\_\_.
- List last two trips one

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1967</u> <u>8 months</u>	<u>Old Country</u> <u>(Spain)</u>	<u>plane</u>	<u>with brother</u> <u>El Batea</u>	<u>no</u>	<u>visit</u>



XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No 
  - (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? no
  - (B) How much do you pay per month? no
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 1
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No 
  - How many? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
- 6. How do you heat your house? \_\_\_\_\_

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?
  - (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: sheep herder (foreman)
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: Allied Livestock
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? one year years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_ (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	



XXI. Language Ability

1. Do you speak: Basque ; Spanish ; French ; English ; other . (specify)
2. Which of the above can you read and write? cannot write English but can read
3. What English language publications do you subscribe to?  
NONE
4. What foreign language publications do you receive?  
none
5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently

Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of Correspondance
1. mother	EL Betea	once / 2 months	Same		Spanish
2. brother	"	Same			
3. sister	Blizondo				

6. With whom do you use Basque?

- |                                |                                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Grandparents <u>no</u>      | 4. Brothers and sisters <u>no</u> |
| 2. Parents <u>no</u>           | 5. Children <u>no</u>             |
| 3. Uncles and aunts <u>yes</u> | 6. Friends <u>yes + Spanish</u>   |

7. Have you studied English in school here? For how long?

California course - 6 months

*to all  
- easier to write in Spanish - Basque take too much time  
Studied Spanish in school*

XXII. Basque Contacts

A. Please name

1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country

Name	Relationship	How contacted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed?
Vicente (stayed 3 yrs.) Contract for sheep herding, then returned)	brother	wrote	money	yes

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Dance	Winnemucca	Nov 1968	Fermin, Juan & self
2. Sheepherders Bull	Elko	March 1968	a group from Star Hotel
3. La Boda	Elko	Sept 1968	wedding party

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. none in	U.S.A.			
2.				
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? \_\_\_\_\_
- Did you date non-Basque girls? \_\_\_\_\_
- How frequently did you date? \_\_\_\_\_
- How did you meet your spouse? \_\_\_\_\_
- How soon afterwards were you married? \_\_\_\_\_

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? yes

- How frequently? once / 10 days
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? yes (Winnemucca)
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? a few hours ago
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? 6 months ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? \_\_\_\_\_

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. farmer
- How old were you when you came here? 18 yrs.
- How did you get the money for passage? uncle paid money
- If borrowed did you pay it back? yes
- How soon? 6 months
- Means of transportation coming here plane
- What made you decide to come? money (America had a "good" name)
- What did you hope to accomplish here? make money, work & save
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? yes
- Do you now intend to go back? maybe another trip

## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) no

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes  No 

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?
<del>1968</del> 1967-8	3 months	EL Batea, Nav.	alone	yes + then sold it -

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? no3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? no4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? no5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? no6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes 7. Year became citizen? 19668. Are you a registered voter? no (last year 1966)9. Which party? either one10. Did you vote in the last election? no11. Have you ever held political office? no12. Are you active in party politics? no13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? yes15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no16. Who is your family doctor? never sick in this country (never went to doctor in this country)17. Who recommended him to you? no18. Who is your lawyer? no19. Who recommended him to you? no



• III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Guy
2. Where was your father born? Guernica, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) retired  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? railroad  
What job did he spent most of his life at? railroad
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a Catholic Yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? no
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 5
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes ✓. No \_\_\_\_.
11. If yes, did his family own ✓ or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No ✓.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Angela
2. Where was your mother born? Guernica, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) retired  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? ~~housewife~~ bake shop (old country)  
What job did she spend most of her life at? housewife
5. How many times was your mother married? once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a Yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 8
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes ✓. No \_\_\_\_.
11. If yes, did her family own ✓ or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No ✓.



V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Manuel	d.	married	Elko	rancher	Guernica	—	yes
2. Larry	d.	married	<del>Elko</del> Spain	"	Guernica	—	yes
3. Theodora	d.	married	Spain	(fish market) <del>housewife</del>	"	—	no
4. Averisto	d.	married	Argentina	butcher	Argentina	—	no
5. Steve	d.	single	Idaho	miner	—	once as boy	yes
6. John	living	widowed <del>married</del>	Mojica <sup>(near Guernica)</sup>	rancher	Mojica	never	no
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Felomina	l.	single	Bilbao	retired (housekeeper)	—	never	no
2. Justina	l.	married	Guernica	housewife	Guernica	—	no
3. Mary	l.	"	Bilbao	"	Bilbao	—	no
4. Joe	l.	"	Bustudia	brick mason	Bustudia	—	no
5. Dolores	l.	"	Guernica	housewife	Guernica	—	no
6. Mercedes	l.	"	Guernica	ranch wife	Mujica	—	no
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Pete	no	died at 17	—	—	Ryndon, Elko County	—	—
Angelo	married	42	Elko	12	Elko	railroad	Once a month
Henry	"	40	"	12	Reno	Real Estate	4/year
↓							
Margaret	married	38	Elko	12	Ruby Valley	ranchwife	6/year
Guy	"	36	"	12	Elko	railroad	3/week
Albert	"	35	Wells	12	Caliente	highway engineer	12/year
Doris	"	31	Tonogah	12	Elko	secretary	weekly

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? Gus Paoli
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) retired  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? bartender  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? truck driver, miner, grocery clerk (bartender for 15 years (artin + Elko))
- How many times was your father-in-law married? once
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
- Was he always a yes
- Was he a regular church goer? yes
- How many years of schooling did he complete? 13

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Adeline
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) housewife  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? never worked
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
- 6. Was she always a \_\_\_\_\_ yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? 9

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male  Female \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Age 33
- 3. Place of birth EIICo
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
- (a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? together

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 21
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been \_\_\_\_\_ yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Jim Gregory	19 yrs.	W. Birch - Elko	—	each day	no
Dwane Keon	19 yrs	Senell Dr. - Elko	—	2/week	no
Ray Paoli	19 yrs	Highland Pr. - Elko	—	each day	no
Melvin Basanez	15 yrs.	Mountain City -	—	1/month	yes
Louis Alacano	25 yrs	Portland, Oregon	—	4/year	yes

XLIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Elko Bowling Assoc.	seldom	Secretary, Treas.	yes	15 yrs.
Basque Club	never	—	—	1 yr.
Little League	all	team manager	yes	8 yrs.
P.T.A.	seldom	—	—	4 yrs.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Pucinelli
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
  - (1) Satenay
  - (2) Albertson
  - (3) Ovr Store
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? 40

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses <u>Penney's</u>	(f) Skirts _____
(b) Shoes <u>Penney's</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>(some out of town)</u>
(c) Shirts _____	(h) Suits _____
(d) Men's work pants _____	(i) Socks & undergarments _____
(e) Men's dress pants _____	

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

- C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
/			

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? yes
2. How often? 6/year
3. Do you attend dances? yes
4. How frequently? 5/year
5. Sponsored by whom? ETICs, Stockmans, Basque
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes  No \_\_\_\_

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>Sept 1968</u>	<u>Sun Valley</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>Challenger Inn</u>	<u>friends</u>	<u>business</u>
<u>May 1968</u>	<u>San Francisco</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>Oakland</u>	<u>friends</u>	<u>pleasure</u>

XV. Housing

1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 ← (they rent an apt of 4 rooms)
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No   
 How many? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
6. How do you heat your house? oil

XVI. Occupations

Section I

1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Lumber business
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: Builder's Mart, E116
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 2 1/2 years. (If less than
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
7. What is it? rental
8. How many years have you had this resource? 4 years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_



XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
 a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
 b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? housewife
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. What is the second occupation? part time secretary
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? school
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? McMullen accounting
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	





XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Elko	July 1968	family
2. Basque Ball	Elko	March 1968	family
3. Basque Festival	Elko	July 1967	family

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Mick Goicoa	Dec. 1968	Elko	friend	none
2. Henry Sanger	May 1968	Elko	friend	requested a mass
3. Billy Smiles	July 1967	Elko	friend	requested a mass

D. Dating & Courtship

- Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? no
- Did you date non-Basque girls? yes
- How frequently did you date? weekly
- How did you meet your spouse? school
- How soon afterwards were you married? 3 years

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

- How frequently? 3/year
- Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? yes
- When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 2 months ago
- When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? 2 yrs ago

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

- Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? yes

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

- What was your occupation before coming to U. S. \_\_\_\_\_
- How old were you when you came here? \_\_\_\_\_
- How did you get the money for passage? \_\_\_\_\_
- If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_. 5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
- Means of transportation coming here \_\_\_\_\_
- What made you decide to come? \_\_\_\_\_
- What did you hope to accomplish here? \_\_\_\_\_
- Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you now intend to go back? \_\_\_\_\_

## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) no

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes     . No .

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? no

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?     

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm?     

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here?     

6. Are you a U.S. citizen?  7. Year became citizen?     

8. Are you a registered voter?

9. Which party? Democratic

10. Did you vote in the last election? yes

11. Have you ever held political office? no

12. Are you active in party politics? no

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? no

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? no

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? no one jota record

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Gaynor

17. Who recommended him to you? no one

18. Who is your lawyer? Jack Hull

19. Who recommended him to you? no one



## III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Bernard Brust
2. Where was your father born? Basu Navarra Jr (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? Farmer  
What job did he spent most of his life at? Farmer
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_
8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? dont know died when Interviewee 1 yr old
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No .
11. If yes, did his family own  or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes . No .

## IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Marie Castorine
2. Where was your mother born? Basu Navarra Jr (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? farm  
What job did she spend most of her life at? farming
5. How many times was your mother married? once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a \_\_\_\_\_
8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? dont know
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No .
11. If yes, did her family own  or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes . No .

## V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1.	<i>Don't</i>	<i>know</i>					
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							



VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

*St. Martin D. Avrossa*

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living & death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>Michel</i>	B. Dead	no	B. Nav.	Farmer	—	not since	left
2. <i>John Pierre</i>	B "	yes	"	"	yes	"	"
3. <i>Veronica</i>	Sister "	Single	"	"	old maid	"	"
4. <i>Graciana</i>	" "	married	"	"	yes	"	"
5. <i>Pierre</i>	B "	"	"	S America	ret'd to B.V. & sold	bought	<i>retarist farm in land</i>
6. <i>Pete Marie</i>	" "	"	"	Farmer			
7. <i>Joseph Asteron</i>	" "	Single	"	Farmer	—		
8.							
9.							
10.							

*Mother of Pete Marie*

## VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
J. B. <del>Swins</del> Michel	Boys give shortly after birth - married	69	B.N.	4 grades	B.N.	Farmer	not since 1929
Domenick	"	67	"	"	"	"	45 up to 1930 Retd
J. B. John Baptiste	single	62	—	"	San Rafael <sup>1926</sup>	Janitor	every 2 yrs.
Jean	Dead married	65	"	7 yrs Catholic School	B.N. <sup>1968</sup>		
Bernard	married	60	B.N.	4 yrs	In U.S. 1926-34 herded sheep contractor Bldg. & Farmer	48-67 herded sheep.	not since 1929
Pete.							

## VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Nazareth Hachquet
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)
- (a) Born - Aldude, B.N. Fr
- (b) came to U.S. 1905 Elko Nev.
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? motel owner
- (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? sheep raising
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_
7. Was he a regular church goer? no as a child went all the time  
but when came to U.S. did not. Made comment that  
most of immigrants to U.S. do not go.
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? no idea.

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Vernonica Maizcorena
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_  
*still alive*
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? housekeeper in Reno 1907 B-N
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was she always a \_\_\_\_\_
7. Was she a regular church goer? no, old country all the time but U.S. very seldom & very rare
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? no

*B-N same as husband*

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male  Female \_\_\_\_\_
2. Age 57
3. Place of birth St. Martin D Arrossa B N. Fr.
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

Pete M. Brust (Pierre Rachel)

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? once
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 26
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
12. Have you gone to any other churches? funerals & weddings
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never .



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
	<i>all local</i>	<i>residences</i>	<i>various</i>	<i>times</i>	<i>no</i>
	<i>no special</i>	<i>person</i>			

XIII Organizations

- I What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
<i>none</i>				

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Mayfair
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?  
 (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$40<sup>00</sup>

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?  
 (a) Dresses Jan Ews (f) Skirts Jan Ews  
 (b) Shoes Trakers Golden Rules (g) Winter coats Golden Rules  
 (c) Shirts " (h) Suits "  
 (d) Men's work pants " (i) Socks & undergarments "  
 (e) Men's dress pants "

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_ . No .

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_ . No .
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_ . No .
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_ . No .
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? No 2. How often?
3. Do you attend dances? No 4. How frequently?
5. Sponsored by whom? No
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes \_\_\_\_ . No .

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1962</u>	<u>Ariz.</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>motel</u>		<u>Business</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 rms 2 bathrooms
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No  1942  
 How many? 2
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
- 6. How do you heat your house? oil

XVI. Occupations  
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: owner Palm (Bar)
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: self employed
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 20 years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)  

<u>      </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u>      </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>      </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<u>      </u> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u>      </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u>      </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u>      </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u>      </u> \$15,000-and up
<u>      </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u>      </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	
- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
- 7. What is it? Livestock dealing
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? 25 years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?  

<u>      </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<u>      </u> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u>      </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>      </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u>      </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u>      </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u>      </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u>      </u> \$15,000-and up
<u>      </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u>      </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Housewife
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	





XXI. Language Ability

1. Do you speak: Basque ; Spanish ; French ; English ; other \_\_\_\_\_. (specify)

2. Which of the above can you read and write? Eng.

3. What English language publications do you subscribe to?  
Basque Spanish very little Fr.  
E O Free Press Journal Sat. Evening Post  
El Replinger letter

4. What foreign language publications do you receive?  
No

5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently

Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of Correspondance
1.	<u>No</u>				
2.					
3.					

6. With whom do you use Basque?

1. Grandparents

2. Parents

3. Uncles and aunts

4. Brothers and sisters  when in Fr

5. Children \_\_\_\_\_

6. Friends

7. Have you studied English in school here? For how long? No.

XXII. Basque Contacts

A. Please name

1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country

Name	Relationship	How contacted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed?
<u>Jean Brust</u>	<u>nephew</u>	<u>helped sponsor,</u>	<u>1948- herd sheep</u>	
			<u>bartender at Stockmen's now</u>	
			<u>came in on quota</u>	
		<u>married to Joann Vignola,</u>	<u>not Basq.</u>	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Every Basque festival held in Elko			
2.			
3.			

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution
1. Nick Lorcioa	Dec 68	Elko	no	mass
2. Celso Madrietta	Fall 66	"	no	Mass
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? yes
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? yes
3. How frequently did you date? every time had a chance
4. How did you meet your spouse? wife's folks had Nevada Hotel. Pile had star on ~~same~~ block
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 6 months

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

1. How frequently? yes once a week
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? yes
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Sunday 12-15-68
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? never

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. none ~~was to~~
2. How old were you when you came here? 16
3. How did you get the money for passage? brother sent for him
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? yes
5. How soon? about 7 mo.
6. Means of transportation coming here? boat + train
7. What made you decide to come? Brother was here
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? money
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? Corresponded with brother
10. Do you now intend to go back? no desire to return to Fr

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) No

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes     . No ✓

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? No

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? Bernard - next to youngest

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? It is, circumstances otherwise

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? no

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes. 7. Year became citizen? 1939

8. Are you a registered voter? yes

9. Which party? Republican

10. Did you vote in the last election? yes

11. Have you ever held political office? no

12. Are you active in party politics? yes

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes - fireplace bellows, family picture, mother's picture, bro. picture

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? Coat of arms, labor dance picture, afternoon snack 3 dimensional

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? No La Jota, record Bas dance.

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Moren

17. Who recommended him to you?     

18. Who is your lawyer? CB Evans Jr.

19. Who recommended him to you?     

Lang. difficulty on arrival.  
 Herding sheep crying days - anxious to return for at that time.  
 Wife's parents have no desire to return either.  
 wife would like to go to for to visit.

over

Home

3 cows

24 acres

2<sup>nd</sup> floor

barn separate from house

scattered homes

self sufficient

hired out - board & room

left home at 8 or 9 yrs age

living  
1<sup>st</sup> floor cellar  
2<sup>nd</sup> living  
3<sup>rd</sup> storage  
most homes had  
stables & then built  
add'l barn later.

mother widow at 1

with 6 sons

oldest brother - adopted by sister & 2 brothers  
inherited their farm.

other brothers, except youngest  
left home



III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Antonio Jauregui
2. Where was your father born? (Guernica) Vizcaya Spain <sup>Lived in Guernica later</sup> (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? owned Bar  
What job did he spent most of his life at? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? grammar School
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No \_\_\_\_.
11. If yes, did his family own  or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No .

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Maria Lauzirica
2. Where was your mother born? Mugica, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) Housewife  
(b) + owns Bar  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? at Bar  
What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
5. How many times was your mother married? once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Elementary School (in Spain)
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes . No \_\_\_\_.
11. If yes, did her family own  or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No .

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Eustaquia ✓	dead	single					No
2. ✓ ?	dead	"					No
3. ✓	dead	"					No
4. ✓ ?	dead	"					No
5. Pete Lauregui	living	Married	Elko, Nevada	(own motel) Retired	from Vizcaya		yes
6. Jose Lauregui	dead	married	Guernica, Vizcaya	Employed by railroad	?		No
7. Alberto Lauregui	living	Single	Guernica, Vizcaya	Retired		Not for 21 years	yes
8.							
9.							
10.							



VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jeromino	dead	married	Guernica, V	Barber	Guernica		No
2. Dominica	dead	married	Madrid	Housewife	Galicia		No
3. Gregoria	living	married	Cortezubi, V	Housewife	Munguia, V		yes
4. Eustaquia	dead	single	Mugica, V	?	-		No
5. Ambrosia	dead	single	Cortezubi	helped in a nursery owns Nevada Hotel	dad while living with Gregoria in Cortezubi		
6. Calisto	living	married	Elko, Nevada	Hotel	Berriatua, V	often	
7. Santa	living	married	Mugica	Housewife	Munguia		No
8. Regina	dead	married	Cortezubi	Housewife	Larrabezua		No
9.							
10.							

## VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Pilar Laurequi	married	45	Guernica	High school	Guernica	Beauty shop House wife	
Tony Laurequi	Divorced	40	—	Grammar School	Elko	Mechanic	only time

## VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? Mike Lofra
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) Sheep outfit at Charleston, Nev.  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last?  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Sheep
- How many times was your father-in-law married? once
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
- Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_
- Was he a regular church goer? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many years of schooling did he complete? \_\_\_\_\_

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Francisca Abina
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (if dead or retired go to question # 3)
  - (a) cook
  - (b) Housewife
  - (c) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (d) Gardening (a hobby)
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Cook at Hotel
- (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? cook
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? C
- 6. Was she always a yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? None or Elementary

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female
- 2. Age 46
- 3. Place of birth Elke, Nevada (Moved to Spain - Guernica in 1929 - Returned to Elke in 1947)
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No 
  - (a) With whom did you live? Parents How related? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? Lived Together

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 27 years
- 9. What religion are you? Catholic
- 10. Have you always been yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? No
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Delphia Lopez	1947	EKO		visit on phone often	✓
Marie Jayo (Mrs Frank)	1947	EKO	known her family while living in Spain		✓
Mary Coleman	1953	EKO	No	often visit on phone	German
Bob + Pat Pearce	1	EKO			

XLII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Basque Club (Euzkaldunak)	once a month		yes	one year
Ski Club	during skiing season			since 1950

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Saleway - Pucallia - Mayaguez
2. Is the owner Basque? No
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? ?

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?  
 (a) Dresses EIKO (f) Skirts \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b) Shoes \_\_\_\_\_ (g) Winter coats \_\_\_\_\_  
 (c) Shirts \_\_\_\_\_ (h) Suits \_\_\_\_\_  
 (d) Men's work pants \_\_\_\_\_ (i) Socks & undergarments \_\_\_\_\_  
 (e) Men's dress pants \_\_\_\_\_

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes . No \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No .
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No .
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes . No \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
<u>Spent family</u>			

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? Seldom 2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Do you attend dances? yes 4. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
  5. Sponsored by whom? Basque Dances (2 times a year)
  6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes . No \_\_\_\_\_.
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1968</u>	<u>Bora</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>Motel</u>		<u>to visit friends</u>
	<u>Elk</u>				<u>attend Basque meetings</u>
	<u>Mt. Home</u>				

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 8
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_  
 How many? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. How do you heat your house? oil

XVI. Occupations  
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Housewife
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II. (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
 a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
 b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
- 2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? Lastna Brevlers
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 1949 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	







XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Festival	Eiko	1968 - July	family + friends
2. Community Concert Basque Dancers		Nov. 10, 1968	"
3. Basque Festivals	Ely, Mt. Home + Boise	1968	"

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. Nick Goicoe	Dec. 1968	Eiko	friend	
2. Ina Pearce	Dec. 1968	Eiko	friend	
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How frequently did you date? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How did you meet your spouse? John's mother was cooking at hotel
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 4 years

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? yes

1. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? \_\_\_\_\_
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? yes

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. use to help sister at beauty shop
2. How old were you when you came here? 27
3. How did you get the money for passage? Family - Parents
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here Boat
7. What made you decide to come? family wanted to return to Eiko
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? New Home
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
10. with family Did you now intend to go back? yes - to visit

## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts &amp; relationship) \_\_\_\_\_

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? no

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? \_\_\_\_\_

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? \_\_\_\_\_

5. yes Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? \_\_\_\_\_6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes 7. Year became citizen? \_\_\_\_\_8. Are you a registered voter? yes \_\_\_\_\_9. Which party? Republican \_\_\_\_\_

10. Did you vote in the last election? \_\_\_\_\_

11. Have you ever held political office? yes \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you active in party politics? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes \_\_\_\_\_

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? \_\_\_\_\_

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? Pictures \_\_\_\_\_16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Beach \_\_\_\_\_

17. Who recommended him to you? \_\_\_\_\_

18. Who is your lawyer? Jack Hull \_\_\_\_\_

19. Who recommended him to you? \_\_\_\_\_



## III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Pedro Corta
2. Where was your father born? Exemb. Exemb. Spain Viz. (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? Rancher sheep & cattle  
What job did he spend most of his life at? "
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? lived on ranch
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 2 years arrived in US at 16
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes  No
11. If yes, did his family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent X. dont know for sure.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No no

## IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Juanita Hortari
2. Where was your mother born? Luzade, Navarra (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? housewife  
What job did she spend most of her life at? "
5. How many times was your mother married? once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Cath.
7. Was she always a yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? when possible
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? very little
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes  No
11. If yes, did her family own  or rent \_\_\_\_\_
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No

oldest gets farm



VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>sisters</i>							
2. <i>brothers</i>			<i>not definite number or status</i>			<i>all remained in Spain</i>	
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							



VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Pete	Divorced	58	Eng.	High	Ranch Jiggs	Ranching	not often
Guy	Dead	17	—	high	" "	"	
Louis	Dead	baby	—	—	—	—	—
Joe	Married	53	Elko	High	Elko	Mgr. Hesson	frequent.
Hank	married	52	Elko Charleston	High	Jiggs	Ranching	not often
Marquerite	Married	56	yspaster Spain	granma	Elko	Retired	

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

- What is your father-in-law's name? Saturnino Laramendi
- What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) yspaster viz Spain  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? farmer  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? "
- How many times was your father-in-law married? once
- What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Cath.
- Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_ never left Sp.  
born raised  
did same home
- Was he a regular church goer? yes
- How many years of schooling did he complete? none

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Josefa Bolhar
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) born Ereno Sp  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Housewife  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Cath.
6. Was she always a \_\_\_\_\_
7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? none

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female
2. Age 56
3. Place of birth Elko Nevada
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? once
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 21
9. What religion are you? Cath
10. Have you always been yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
12. Have you gone to any other churches? No wedding or funeral
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year ; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.





XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Puccinelli
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? 180<sup>00</sup> to 200<sup>00</sup> month

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses <u>Lillians</u>	(f) Skirts _____
(b) Shoes <u>uptown</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>Lillians</u>
(c) Shirts <u>uptown</u>	(h) Suits _____
(d) Men's work pants <u>Pennip</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments _____
(e) Men's dress pants <u>made to order</u>	

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes  No

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes  No
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes  No
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes  No
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque
<u>neighbors</u>			<u>no</u>
<u>family</u>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? no
  2. How often? no
  3. Do you attend dances? occasionally
  4. How frequently? occasionally
  5. Sponsored by whom? Basque dances
  6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes  No  occasionally
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>1967</u>	<u>S-L</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>motel</u>	<u>brother to husband</u>	<u>visit</u>
	<u>seen in parks +</u>	<u>Catif.</u>	<u>have traveled up to 5 yrs ago</u>		

XV. Housing

1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 6 - 2 baths
3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No  new house 3 years old.  
 How many? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
6. How do you heat your house? oil

XVI. Occupations

Section I

1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than
5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II. (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
 a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
 b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? retired
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? foreman City Street
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? city Elko
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 14 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? warehouse
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? self
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 20 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

*refuse to answer*

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	





XXI. Language Ability

1. Do you speak: Basque ; Spanish understand; French \_\_\_; English ; other \_\_\_ (specify)

2. Which of the above can you read and write? \_\_\_\_\_

3. What English language publications do you subscribe to?

E.I. Press Journal Cosmopolitan U.S. newsweek  
Redbook McCalls Outdoors Life

4. What foreign language publications do you receive?

None

5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently

Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of Correspondance
1. Lily	Launcester Calif		2 mo	sister in law	Eng
2. Bertha Hatzus	S L C		4 mo.	No	Eng. (was neighbor)
3.	Sp.	twice a year		Brother	Eng.

6. With whom do you use Basque?

- 1. Grandparents did not know
- 2. Parents
- 3. Uncles and aunts now here
- 4. Brothers and sisters  now Eng.
- 5. Children Eng.
- 6. Friends No

7. Have you studied English in school here? yes For how long? \_\_\_\_\_

XXII. Basque Contacts

A. Please name

1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country

Name	Relationship	How contacted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed?
Ricardo Laramendi	Bro. in law	Herding sheep	contact Loredcha to bring	
	in US 7 years.		1955 - 63 approx.	

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Picnic + dance	Elko	1968,	husband
2. Basq. dance	"	Aug 1968	"
3. " Concert	"	Fall 1968	Dorothy <sup>Costa</sup> & Guiliana Murphy

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution:
1. Nick Goicoa	Dec 68	Elko	no	mass
2. Butch Lascoschia	" 65	"	no	mass
3. Mike Arregui	67	"	Godfather	" + flowers

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? no
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? yes
3. How frequently did you date? quite
4. How did you meet your spouse? birthday party
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 2 years

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? yes

1. How frequently? yes 2 or 3 times a month.
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? no
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? 3 weeks ago West.
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How old were you when you came here? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How did you get the money for passage? \_\_\_\_\_
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_. 5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here \_\_\_\_\_
7. What made you decide to come? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Do you now intend to go back? \_\_\_\_\_

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) \_\_\_\_\_

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes \_\_\_\_ No

Years of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? No

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? \_\_\_\_\_

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? yes

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? \_\_\_\_\_

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? yes 7. Year became citizen? born here

8. Are you a registered voter? yes

9. Which party? (refused)

10. Did you vote in the last election? yes

11. Have you ever held political office? no

12. Are you active in party politics? no

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? \_\_\_\_\_

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? No

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? yes

16. Who is your family doctor? Nati

17. Who recommended him to you? Dr. Del Giudice Collectt & Hood

18. Who is your lawyer? our choice

19. Who recommended him to you? Wilson

*Knew her very well. Also knew her parents and friends.  
Only hesitation on income. Very interesting.*



III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Antonio Sabala (Zaballa)
2. Where was your father born? Guipuzcoa (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) Cabinet maker  
(b) bar tender bartender  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? As a bartender  
What job did he spend most of his life at? As a bartender
5. How many times was your father married? Once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Roman Catholic
7. Was he always a Roman Catholic - yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? Frequently
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? Twelve years
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
11. If yes, did his family own \_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Feliciana Urribarren Sabala
2. Where was your mother born? Legueta, Vizcaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) Housewife  
(b) Cooked - head cook in a hotel in Etko when she first arrived in U.S.  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
5. How many times was your mother married? Once
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Roman Catholic
7. Was she always a Roman Catholic - yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? Frequently
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Twelve years
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
11. If yes, did her family own \_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_.

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

The only information I have about my father's family is that his own father died when he was young. His mother married again, the combined families consisted of about seven children (two of which were born dead). One son became a Jesuit priest and two of the daughters became nuns.

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Elena	living	Widowed	Legueteo Vizcaya	housewife	England	sister saw her this summer	no
2. Josefina	dead	single	Legueteo	naval academy instructor		never	no
3. Leocordia	dead	single	Legueteo	unknown		never	no
4. Marquieita	dead	married	"	housewife		"	"
5. Maria	dead	married	"	"		"	"
6. Lolita Lolita	dead	single	"	unknown		"	"
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Mary Jane Thomas	married	57	Utah	14 yrs	Sacramento Calif.	housewife	Once a year
Joe Labela	married	55	Elko Nev.	12 yrs	Fairfield Calif.	Express truck driver	Once a year
Leslie Russell	married	53	Reno, Nev.	14 years	Orville Calif.	Head nurse	Once a year
Lola Hefferson	married	49	Elko, Nev.	12 years	Felthake Calif.	housewife	Once a year
Marquieita Peterson	married	45	California	17 years	San Mateo Calif.	Teacher nursing	Once a year

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Jason Zander
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) Chemist  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Chemist at Chicago Vitreous Co.  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? Once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Lutheran
6. Was he always a yes
7. Was he a regular church goer? No
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? 16 years



IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Emma Zander
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) Secretary  
(b) Clerk at Marshall Fields in Chicago as a part time worker  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Clerk at Marshall Fields  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife & mother
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? Once
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Lutheran
6. Was she always a Yes
7. Was she a regular church goer? Yes
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? Twelve years

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female
2. Age 47
3. Place of birth Elks Nevada
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No   
(a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

omit

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? Once
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 24 years
9. What religion are you? Episcopalian
10. Have you always been No
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? St Paul Episcopalian Church
12. Have you gone to any other churches? Yes
13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a month \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
1. Mrs. Jessie Russell	16 years	Croville Calif.	yes	Once a year	yes
2. Mrs. Ann Sigmon	15 years	Elko Nevada	no	Almost every day	no
3. Mrs. Peggy Geerhart	5 years	Boise Idaho	no	Four times a year	no
4. Gerry Weinrauch	10 years	Elko Nevada	no	Almost every day	no
5. Marie Bastien	10 years	Elko Nevada	no	Every other day	no

XIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
St. Anne's Guild	once a month	President	membership	10 years
Nevada Nurses Ass. Dist 4	once a month	Treasurer	ways and means publicity	4 years
		2 <sup>nd</sup> Vice President		
		Chairman of Registration Comm. for Convention		

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway
2. Is the owner Basque? No
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? Puccinelli or Mayfair
  - (1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$50 a week

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses <u>Pennneys</u>	(f) Skirts <u>Pennneys</u>
(b) Shoes <u>Pennneys</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>Pennneys</u>
(c) Shirts <u>Pennneys</u>	(h) Suits <u>uptown</u>
(d) Men's work pants <u>Pennneys</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments <u>Pennneys</u>
(e) Men's dress pants <u>uptown</u>	
- (If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? no
2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you attend dances? no
4. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Sponsored by whom? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes . No \_\_\_\_\_.  
List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>August 68</u> <u>Ketchikan Alaska</u>	<u>Salt Lake City</u>	<u>private car</u>	<u>motel</u>		<u>Dental care and recreation</u>
<u>Dec 1968</u>	<u>Boise Ida</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>Deerhart home</u>	<u>friends</u>	<u>wedding</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 11 rooms
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No   
 How many? ✓
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
- 6. How do you heat your house? gas - natural

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Housewife
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category) A B or C

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of job was this? School nurse
3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long did you work there? Four months
5. When did you quit? Dec. 1947

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? Superintendent of Elko County School
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? Education
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? Elko County School District
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 2 years 4 months years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

2 years 4 months since 1962

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	







XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1.			
2.			
3.			

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. John Gammick	Nov. 1967	St. Joseph Catholic Church	Friend	Had a mass said
2. Dr. Gene Bastien	June 1968	Episcopal Church	Friend	other contributions
3. Mayer, Rita	June 1968	Episcopal Church	Friend	other contribution

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How frequently did you date? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How did you meet your spouse? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How soon afterwards were you married? \_\_\_\_\_

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? Eating establishment to have dinner

1. How frequently? 3 times a year
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? no
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? Summer of 1968
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? when a child

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How old were you when you came here? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How did you get the money for passage? \_\_\_\_\_
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here \_\_\_\_\_
7. What made you decide to come? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
10. ~~Do~~ you now intend to go back? \_\_\_\_\_

## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country?(amounts & relationship) \_\_\_\_\_

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? \_\_\_\_\_

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? \_\_\_\_\_

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? \_\_\_\_\_

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? \_\_\_\_\_

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? \_\_\_\_\_. 7. Year became citizen? \_\_\_\_\_

8. Are you a registered voter? \_\_\_\_\_

9. Which party? \_\_\_\_\_

10. Did you vote in the last election? \_\_\_\_\_

11. Have you ever held political office? \_\_\_\_\_

12. Are you active in party politics? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? \_\_\_\_\_

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? \_\_\_\_\_

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? \_\_\_\_\_

16. Who is your family doctor? \_\_\_\_\_

17. Who recommended him to you? \_\_\_\_\_

18. Who is your lawyer? \_\_\_\_\_

19. Who recommended him to you? \_\_\_\_\_

I contacted the people I wanted to interview by phone. The first person I called had already been called by Del Lopez. The other three that I called agreed to the interview. Adelita Viscarret was a little skeptical, wanting to know if the information was personal. After I explained the purpose for the interview, she discussed it with her mother and they decided it would be all right.

The first family I interviewed was Mrs. Viscarret. This interview was quite lengthy, but the three of us probably did too much visiting. However, she had pictures and told me interesting things about Spain. It took time to list relatives. However, there was whole hearted cooperation, and they stated that they had enjoyed the interview. When asked why she wanted to

come to the U.S., Mrs. Viccarret stated - to get rich."

The second person I interviewed was Lou Arano. Only two of us were present at the interview. He thought the questionnaire was quite lengthy, and didn't care to divulge his salary, as he considered it personal. His mother was ill and he was not familiar enough with the history of her brothers and sisters, so, preferred to leave it out with a possibility of picking it up later.

The third person I interviewed was Elaine Zonder, the wife of our Supt. of Schools. Only the two of us were present for the interview. She enjoyed the questionnaire and thought it was very interesting. However, she lacked information on her father's side and wished to keep the questionnaire to complete it after she

talked to friends and relatives. She did not consider the questionnaire personal and considered it just as use for statistics.

All in all, the questionnaire wasn't difficult to administer. The only difficulty encountered was when people themselves lack the information necessary for completion. However, I feel that we were at an advantage, for we were interviewing friends. I do not know what a stranger's reaction to the interview would be. I don't think it would be quite as successful.

Interviews  
Evelyn Hastings



III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Eugenio Arano
- 2. Where was your father born? Spain Viscaya (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) Camptender rancher  
(b) Rail road  
(c) Bartender  
(d) Carpenter
- 4. What job did your father work at last? Railroad  
What job did he spent most of his life at? Railroad
- 5. How many times was your father married? once
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was he always a yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? no
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No ✓.
- 11. If yes, did his family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Mercedes Arano
- 2. Where was your mother born? Spain Viscaya (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) Chambermaid  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? Chambermaid  
What job did she spend most of her life at? Chambermaid
- 5. How many times was your mother married? twice
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
- 7. Was she always a yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 5 or 6
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No ✓.
- 11. If yes, did her family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No \_\_\_\_\_.



V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>None</i>							
2. <i>_____</i>							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>Unknown</i>							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Miren Espinosa	Married	48	Spain	12 yrs.	Elko	Telephone operator	once a month
Peter B. Arano	Married	46	Nevada	11 yrs.	Winn.	Clark County	8 times a year
Lucia Zubieta	Married	42	Nevada	9 yrs.	Elko	housewife	twice a week

VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Louis Sever
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) Railroader  
(b) Mechanic  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Mechanic  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Railroad
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was he always a yes
7. Was he a regular church goer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? 10 yrs.

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Lillian Sever
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(if dead or retired go to question # 3)  
(a) Post mistress  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Post mistress  
(b) What job did she spend most of her life at? Post mistress
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? twice
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was she always a yes
7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? 14 yrs.

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male  Female \_\_\_\_\_
2. Age 42
3. Place of birth Gooding Idaho
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

Omit

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? twice
7. How did each marriage end: divorce  death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 34 yrs.
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been yes
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
12. Have you gone to any other churches? No
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year ; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.





XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Albertson's
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
  - (1) Safeway
  - (2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$ 50

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses <u>Kenneys</u>	(f) Skirts <u>Kenneys</u>
(b) Shoes <u>Kenneys</u>	(g) Winter coats <u>Kenneys</u>
(c) Shirts <u>Kenneys</u>	(h) Suits <u>Kenneys</u>
(d) Men's work pants <u>Kenneys</u>	(i) Socks & undergarments <u>Kenneys</u>
(e) Men's dress pants <u>Kenneys</u>	<u>Kenneys</u>
- (If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_ No

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
  2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
  3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_ No
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? no
  2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Do you attend dances? no
  4. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
  5. Sponsored by whom? \_\_\_\_\_
  6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes  No \_\_\_\_
- List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>April '68</u>	<u>A.L.C.</u>	<u>Car</u>	<u>Creedone</u>	<u>Friends</u>	<u>Medical</u>
<u>Dec. '66</u>	<u>Idaho</u>	<u>Car</u>	<u>Motel</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 8
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes  No   
 How many? ✓
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No
- 6. How do you heat your house? Oil furnace

XVI. Occupations  
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time? Rail road  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: Rail road
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: Western Pacific
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 24 years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

<u>      </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<u>      </u> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u>      </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>      </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<u>      </u> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u>      </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u>      </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u>      </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u>      </u> \$15,000-and up
<u>      </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u>      </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes  No
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

<u>      </u> \$ 0-\$1,999	<u>      </u> \$5,000-\$5,999	<u>      </u> \$9,000-\$9,999
<u>      </u> \$2,000-\$2,999	<u>      </u> \$6,000-\$6,999	<u>      </u> \$10,000-\$14,999
<u>      </u> \$3,000-\$3,999	<u>      </u> \$7,000-\$7,999	<u>      </u> \$15,000-and up
<u>      </u> \$4,000-\$4,999	<u>      </u> \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_



XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
 a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
 b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? housewife
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	





XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Picnic	City Park	1967	wife & family
2. Basque Wedding	Catholic Church	1968	Wife & family
3.			

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. Geo. M. Lewis	3/68	Elko	Boss	Yes
2. Marcelina Zubista	9/68	Elko	brother-in-law mother	Yes
3. Bill Howell	—	Elko	Friend	Yes

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? no
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? Yes
3. How frequently did you date? every chance I got
4. How did you meet your spouse? in a bowling alley
5. How soon afterwards were you married? 5 yrs.

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? Yes

1. How frequently? often
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? Yes
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? weeks ago
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How old were you when you came here? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How did you get the money for passage? \_\_\_\_\_
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here \_\_\_\_\_
7. What made you decide to come? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Do you now intend to go back? \_\_\_\_\_

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country?(amounts & relationship) no

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes     . No ✓.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? no

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm?     

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here?     

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? Yes. 7. Year became citizen?     

8. Are you a registered voter? Yes

9. Which party? Democrat

10. Did you vote in the last election? Yes

11. Have you ever held political office? No

12. Are you active in party politics? No

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? Yes

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? No

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records?     

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Seyferth

17. Who recommended him to you?     

18. Who is your lawyer? Robert Taghn

19. Who recommended him to you?



III. Father's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your father's name? Prime Ernant
- 2. Where was your father born? Unepel, France Basses Pyrenees (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) Deceased  
(b) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your father work at last? Farmer  
What job did he spent most of his life at? Farmer
- 5. How many times was your father married? Twice (Widower)
- 6. What religion did your father belong to? Roman Catholic
- 7. Was he always a Yes
- 8. Was he a regular church goer? Yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did he complete? Some colleges.
- 10. Was your father born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes  No
- 11. If yes, did his family own  or rent
- 12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes  No

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother's name? Juana Echepare
- 2. Where was your mother born? Banque, France Basses Pyrenees (town & state or village and province)
- 3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) On first arriving in Elba, she worked as a maid in a Basque Hotel (old landlord)  
(b) after marriage housewife and taking care of property rentals  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What job did your mother work at last? Housewife  
What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
- 5. How many times was your mother married? once
- 6. What religion did your mother belong to? Roman Catholic
- 7. Was she always a Yes
- 8. Was she a regular church goer? Yes
- 9. How many years of schooling did she complete? Some elementary schooling.
- 10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserrria)? Yes  No
- 11. If yes, did her family own  or rent
- 12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes  No

## V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Jean Enaut	Dead	Married	Usepel, France	Farmer	Esnaux	Never	No
2. Marie Enaut	Dead	Single	Santander Spain	Nun	—	Never	No
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							



VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. <i>Bello Echepare</i>	<i>Dead</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Urepeil, France</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Urepeil</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Yes</i>
2. <i>Pauline Echepare</i>	<i>Dead</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Urepeil, France</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Urepeil</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Yes</i>
3. <i>Peyo Echepare</i>	<i>Dead</i>	<i>Single</i>	<i>Urepeil, France</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Urepeil</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Yes</i>
4. <i>Marie Goyeneck</i>	<i>Dead</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Urepeil, France</i>	<i>Housewife</i>	<i>Gasi</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>No</i>
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

## VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Jean Baptiste Ernaut	Single	-	-	Some elementary	Unepel	Shepherd	Deceased
Edward Ernaut	Married	-	Unepel	"	Unepel	Farmer	Deceased
Marie Loyeneche	Widowed	-	Navarra Spain	"	Bardnerville New.	Housewife	Deceased
Lucie Espiel	Married	-	Baigorry France	"	Cedarville Calif.	Housewife	Deceased
Pierre Ernaut	Married	-	Aldudes	"	Bardnerville New.	Hotel owner	Deceased
Leon Ernaut	Single	64	-	"	Bardnerville New.	Ironman	Deceased
Marie Albena	Married	68	Navarra Spain	"	Elko, New.	Housewife	Occasionally
Pierre Ernaut	Married	65	Issarry France	"	Elko, New.	Retired Custodian	Occasionally

## VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Augustine Viscaret
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) \_\_\_\_\_
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? Farmer
- (b) What job did he spend most of his life at? Farmer
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? Once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Roman Catholic
6. Was he always a yes
7. Was he a regular churchgoer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? Some elementary school

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

- 1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Juana Estefania Viscanet
- 2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (if dead or retired go to question # 3)
  - (a) Deceased
  - (b) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (c) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (d) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? Housewife  
 (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? Housewife
- 4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? Twice
- 5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Roman Catholic
- 6. Was she always a Yes
- 7. Was she a regular church goer? Yes
- 8. How many years of schooling did she complete? Some elementary

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

- 1. Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female
- 2. Age 70
- 3. Place of birth Unepel, France
- 4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No 
  - (a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? \_\_\_\_\_

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

- 5. Are you presently: married \_\_\_\_\_ single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_ widowed
- 6. How many times have you been married? once
- 7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death
- 8. How old were you when you were first married? 26
- 9. What religion are you? Roman Catholic
- 10. Have you always been Yes
- 11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Roman Catholic (St. Joseph's)
- 12. Have you gone to any other churches? Yes of Catholic faith
- 13. How often do you attend church: once a week ; more than once a moth \_\_\_\_\_; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.





XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Safeway
2. Is the owner Basque? No
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (1) Albertson's  
 (2) Mayfair  
 (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? \$30.00

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses _____	(f) Skirts _____
(b) Shoes _____	(g) Winter coats _____
(c) Shirts _____	(h) Suits _____
(d) Men's work pants _____	(i) Socks & undergarments _____
(e) Men's dress pants _____	

*J.C. Penney  
Montgomery Ward  
Sears Roebuck*

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_\_. No .
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? No
2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you attend dances? No
4. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Sponsored by whom? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes . No \_\_\_\_\_.

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreation
<u>4/68</u>	<u>Reno, Nev.</u>	<u>Bus</u>	<u>Son's residence</u>	<u>Son</u>	
<u>2/67</u>	<u>Reno, Nev.</u>	<u>Bus</u>	<u>Son's residence</u>	<u>Son</u>	

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? Six
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No   
 How many? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. How do you heat your house? oil furnace.

XVI. Occupations

Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? Rentals  
(Specify job)

2. What kind of business was that in? Private

3. Could you please list your present sources of income?

- a. Social Security
- b. Payments on sold property
- c. \_\_\_\_\_
- d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

2. What kind of job was this? \_\_\_\_\_

3. What kind of business was this in? \_\_\_\_\_

4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_

5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family <sup>(deceased)</sup>

1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less
5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_

8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_

10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)

11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	





XXI. Language Ability

1. Do you speak: Basque Yes; Spanish Yes; French Yes; English Yes; other \_\_\_\_\_. (specify)

2. Which of the above can you read and write? \_\_\_\_\_  
Basque - Spanish - French - English

3. What English language publications do you subscribe to? \_\_\_\_\_  
Reader's Digest Nevada Catholic Register

4. What foreign language publications do you receive? \_\_\_\_\_  
Elko Daily Free Press Life

5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently.  
None

5. List the 3 persons with whom correspond most frequently.

Name	Where Residing	How often write to	How often hear from	Relationship	Language of Correspondance
1. <u>Henry Visarret</u>	<u>Reno, Nev.</u>	<u>Two times a week</u>	<u>Weekly</u>	<u>Son</u>	<u>English</u>
2.					
3.					

6. With whom do you use Basque?

- 1. Grandparents \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Parents \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Uncles and aunts \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Brothers and sisters ✓
- 5. Children ✓
- 6. Friends ✓

7. Have you studied English in school here? For how long? Yes - Several months to learn English and study for citizenship.

XXII. Basque Contacts

A. Please name

1. Persons you have assisted to come to the U.S. from Basque Country

Name	Relationship	How contacted	Nature of Assistance	Assistance Repayed?
<u>Catherine Sananton</u>	<u>Friend</u>	<u>By mail</u>	<u>Lent money, prepared documents, assumed responsibility &amp; obtained employment.</u>	<u>Yes</u>
<u>Emilia Indiano</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>"</u>
<u>Marie Ayarra</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>"</u>

XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. Basque Picnic	Elko, Nev.	Summer - 1968	With children
2. " "	" "	" 1967	" "
3. " "	" "	" 1966	" "

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. Joe Beorneta	Aug. 1959	Elko Nev.	Husband of cousin	Flowers and masses.
2. Anastasia Viscount	Feb. 1955	Elko, Nev.	Husband	Flowers and masses
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How frequently did you date? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How did you meet your spouse? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How soon afterwards were you married? \_\_\_\_\_

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_

1. How frequently? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? \_\_\_\_\_
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? \_\_\_\_\_

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group? No

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? No

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. Family Farm
2. How old were you when you came here? 22
3. How did you get the money for passage? Earned fare.
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_ . 5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here By ocean liner. (Rusillon)
7. What made you decide to come? Parents died and had brother in U.S. First commet - to get rich -
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? Obtain employment.
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? Yes
10. Do you now intend to go back? No

XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) No.

XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes     . No ✓.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? No

3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained? Farm leased.

4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm? Yes

5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here? No

6. Are you a U.S. citizen? Yes 7. Year became citizen? 1938

8. Are you a registered voter? Yes

9. Which party? Democrat

10. Did you vote in the last election? Yes

11. Have you ever held political office? No

12. Are you active in party politics? No

13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? Yes

14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? Yes

15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? Yes

16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Collett

17. Who recommended him to you? E. L. O. Clinic

18. Who is your lawyer? Charles B. Evans

19. Who recommended him to you? Lawyer is family friend

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B47

DP 302 B476  
GR 137.7 M83  
P46

GR 237 B3T46

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135 B3 L33

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PS 3511 T2416  
B3



III. Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father's name? Benito Urigoen
2. Where was your father born? Munitivan, Viscaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your father's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) dead  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your father work at last? manager of ranch  
What job did he spent most of his life at? sheep & ranching
5. How many times was your father married? once
6. What religion did your father belong to? Catholic
7. Was he always a yes
8. Was he a regular church goer? no (lived in rural area - Paradise Valley)
9. How many years of schooling did he complete? 3 yrs.
10. Was your father born on a farm (baserria)? Yes  No
11. If yes, did his family own \_\_\_\_\_ or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Was your father heir to the farm? Yes  No

IV. Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother's name? Francisca ~~the~~ Leniz
2. Where was your mother born? Amoroto, Viscaya (town & state or village and province)
3. What has been your mother's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure)  
(If dead or retired go to question #4)  
(a) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) dead  
(c) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What job did your mother work at last? cooked in Basque hotel  
What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How many times was your mother married? one
6. What religion did your mother belong to? Catholic
7. Was she always a yes
8. Was she a regular church goer? no circumstances
9. How many years of schooling did she complete? 2 yrs.
10. Was your mother born on a farm (baserria)? Yes  No
11. If yes, did her family own  or rent \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Was your mother heir to the farm? Yes  No

V. Father's Siblings

1. List the names of your father's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living at death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Domingo Origen	d.	divorced	Paradise Valley	ranching	Bolunburu, Vis.	—	yes
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

The others not remembered except a brother up  
 a step who would in Wyoming.



## VI. Mother's Siblings

1. List the names of your mother's brothers and sisters, both living and dead. Start with the eldest, then the second born, etc.

Name	Living or Dead	Married, Single, Widowed, Divorced	Where living? (If deceased, where living <sup>at</sup> death)	Occupation	Where was spouse from	How often do you see	Has he or she ever been in U.S.
1. Josefa	d	?	Viscaya	housewife	?	never	no
2. Ramona	d	married	"	"	?	never	no
3. Jose	d	married	Paradise Valley	rancher		a lot when <del>is</del> alive	yes
4. Maria	l.	married	"	cooked on ranches	Viscaya	once a year	yes
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							

## VII. Sisters and Brothers

1. What are the full names of your brothers and sisters? (living and dead) Begin with eldest, then the second born, etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Married, Single, Divorced, Widowed, Separated	Age	Spouse from where	Years of School	Residence	Occupation	How Often See
Tony	mar.	57	Winemucca	10	Winemucca	Service Station operator	once a month
Santiago	—	died at 9					
Francisco	—	died at 20					
Margarita	—	died 4 months					

## VIII. Spouse's Father's Demographic Data

1. What is your father-in-law's name? Canuto Posaner
2. What has been your father-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure.)  
(If dead or retired go to question # 3)
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) jewel
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your father-in-law work at last? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) What job did he spend most of his life at? sheep herder
4. How many times was your father-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your father-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was he always a \_\_\_\_\_ yes
7. Was he a regular church goer? ? yes
8. How many years of schooling did he complete? little

IX. Spouse's Mother's Demographic Data

1. What is your mother-in-law's name? Dorothea Sagarbarria
2. What has been your mother-in-law's occupation? (Probe for more than one job and length of job tenure) (if dead or retired go to question # 3)
  - (a) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (b) dead
  - (c) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (d) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (a) What job did your mother-in-law work at last? house wife  
 (b) What job did she spend most of her life at? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many times was your mother-in-law married? once
5. What religion did your mother-in-law belong to? Catholic
6. Was she always a yes
7. Was she a regular church goer? yes
8. How many years of schooling did she complete? little

X. Interviewee Demographic Data

1. Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female
2. Age 55
3. Place of birth Paradise Valley
4. During your childhood, did you live with anyone other than your parents? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No 
  - (a) With whom did you live? \_\_\_\_\_ How related? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (b) For how long? \_\_\_\_\_
  - (c) Did your brothers and sisters live there or did they live elsewhere? lived there

Who Lived With	How Related	How Long	Br and Sis Live Elsewhere

5. Are you presently: married  single \_\_\_\_\_ divorced \_\_\_\_\_ separated \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many times have you been married? once
7. How did each marriage end: divorce \_\_\_\_\_ death \_\_\_\_\_
8. How old were you when you were first married? 22
9. What religion are you? Catholic
10. Have you always been Catholic
11. When you go to church which one do you go to? Catholic
12. Have you gone to any other churches? no
13. How often do you attend church: once a week \_\_\_\_\_; more than once a moth ; once a month \_\_\_\_\_; several times a year \_\_\_\_\_; less than once a year \_\_\_\_\_; never \_\_\_\_\_.



XII Interaction with friends

- 1 What are the names of your five best friends?
- 2 How long have you known them?
- 3 Where do they live?
- 4 Did you know them before you moved here?
- 5 How often do you see them?
- 6 Are they Basque?

NAMES	HOW LONG KNOW THEM	RESIDENCE	KNOW THEM BEFORE HERE	HOW OFTEN SEE THEM	BASQUE
Mary Morda	39	Elko	—	every day	✓
Mary Aguirre	10	Elko	—	"	✓
Anna Marie Arbilloga	8	"	—	"	✓
Stephanie Yaney	5	"	—	3/weekly	✓
Doris Citter	15	"	—	every day	no

XLIII Organizations

- 1 What organizations, associations, clubs do you now belong to?
- 2 Do you attend: (1) every meeting (2) most meetings (3) less than half of the meetings or (4) seldom attend (5) never attend meetings
- 3 Have you ever held an office in this organization? (if yes, which office)
- 4 Have you ever worked on committees in this organization?
- 5 How long have you been a member of this organization?

Name of Organization	times attended	Held Office	worked on committees	how long a member
Basque Club	once a month every meetings	no	yes	7 yrs.

XIV. Consumer Data

A. Food

1. Where do you do most of your grocery shopping? Mayfair
2. Is the owner Basque? no
3. When you don't shop there, where do you do your shopping?
  - (1) Gabener
  - (2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (3) \_\_\_\_\_
4. About how much do you spend on food a week? no

B. Clothing

1. When you buy clothing for the family, where do you buy the following things?
 

(a) Dresses <u>Lillian's</u>	(f) Skirts _____
(b) Shoes <u>Lillian's</u>	(g) Winter coats _____
(c) Shirts _____	(h) Suits _____
(d) Men's work pants _____	(i) Socks & undergarments _____
(e) Men's dress pants _____	_____

(If any of the above are Basque-owned business place a \*)

C. Did you raise a garden last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No ✓

1. Do you raise chickens? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No ✓
2. Do you sell produce? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No ✓
3. Do you give produce away? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No ✓
- (a) List persons to whom gave produce last year

Name	Where Residing	Relationship	Are they Basque

D. Leisure

1. Do you go to the movies? no
2. How often? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you attend dances? yes
4. How frequently? 4 year
5. Sponsored by whom? Basque Clubs
6. Do you take vacation trips? Yes ✓ No \_\_\_\_\_

List last two trips

Dates	To where	Means of Travel	Where stayed	If with Friends or Relatives how related	Purpose of trip if Other than recreati
<u>Sept-68</u>	<u>Idaho</u>	<u>car</u>	<u>Boise-hotel</u>	<u>husband + son</u>	<u>visit</u>

XV. Housing

- 1. Do you own your present home Yes  No   
 (If no) (A) Who do you rent from? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (B) How much do you pay per month? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. How many rooms do you have in your house? 5
- 3. Have any rooms been built on to the house over time? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No   
 How many? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Do you have city water or water from your own well? City  Well \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Do you have city lights? Yes  No \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. How do you heat your house? gas

XVI. Occupations  
Section I

- 1. What is your present occupation or the work that takes up most of your time?  
 (If respondent is housewife, retired, unemployed, or a student, please indicate this and skip to XVII, Section II.)
- 2. What kind of business or industry do you work in: housewife waitresses
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency you work in: Hotel Nevada Hotel
- 4. How many years have you spent at this particular job? 3 years. (If less than
- 5. What is your present annual income from this work? / one year write 0 0.)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Do you have a second source of income? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
- 7. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. How many years have you had this resource? \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 9. What is your present annual income from this source?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

XVII. Occupations

Section II (Pick out the category which describes respondent and ask questions for that category)

A. Unemployed

- 1. What kind of work do you usually do when you are employed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Specify job)
- a. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When were you last employed? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. About how many weeks a year are you out of work? \_\_\_\_\_

XVII. Occupations (continued)

B. Retired

- 1. What kind of work did you do when you worked? \_\_\_\_\_  
(Specify job)
- 2. What kind of business was that in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Could you please list your present sources of income?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Housewife

- 1. Have you ever had a regular job since you were married? Yes  No
- 2. What kind of job was this? waitress
- 3. What kind of business was this in? Hotel
- 4. How long did you work there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. When did you quit? \_\_\_\_\_

XVIII. Occupations

Section III - Spouse's Occupation - For Non-Farm Family

- 1. What is your (husband's/wife's) present occupation or the work that takes up most of (his/her) time? retired
- 2. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? railroad
- 3. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? W-Pacific
- 4. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? 18 years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 5. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work? / than one year write 0 0.)

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-\$5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	

- 6. Does (he/she) or did (he/she) have a second source of income last year? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
- 7. What is the second occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. What kind of business or industry does (he/she) work in? \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. What is the name of the company or agency (he/she) works for? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. How many years has (he/she) spent at this particular job? \_\_\_\_\_ years. (If less than one year write 0 0.)
- 11. What is (his/her) present annual income from this work?

_____ \$ 0-\$1,999	_____ \$5,000-5,999	_____ \$9,000-\$9,999
_____ \$2,000-\$2,999	_____ \$6,000-\$6,999	_____ \$10,000-\$14,999
_____ \$3,000-\$3,999	_____ \$7,000-\$7,999	_____ \$15,000-and up
_____ \$4,000-\$4,999	_____ \$8,000-\$8,999	







XXII. Basque Contacts (continues)

B. List last three "Basque" affairs attended

Nature of event	Where held	When held	With whom Attended
1. <del>Shepherd's</del> Bull	Elko	March 1968	<del>alone</del> friend
2. Basque Fest.	Ely	July 1968	husband
3. " "	Reno	August 1968	friends

C. List last three funerals you attended

Name of deceased	When held	Where held	Relationship with deceased	Did you send flowers or make other contribution?
1. Steve Martner	June 1967	Winemica	<del>was</del> friend	mass
2. Louise Esnoz	Dec 1967	Elko	friend	mass
3.				

D. Dating & Courtship

1. Before marriage did you date Basque girls born here? yes
2. Did you date non-Basque girls? no
3. How frequently did you date? very freq.
4. How did you meet your spouse? Winemica hotel -
5. How soon afterwards were you married? one year

E. Do you ever go to a local Basque hotel?

1. How frequently? every day (works there)
2. Do you go to Basque hotels in other towns? yes
3. When was the last time you ate in a Basque hotel? recently
4. When was the last time you stayed overnight in a Basque hotel? August 1968 - Reno

F. Have you ever belonged to a Basque dance group?

1. Have your children ever belonged to a Basque dance group? no

XXIII. Immigration experience (To be asked of immigrants only)

1. What was your occupation before coming to U. S. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How old were you when you came here? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How did you get the money for passage? \_\_\_\_\_
4. If borrowed did you pay it back? \_\_\_\_\_. 5. How soon? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Means of transportation coming here \_\_\_\_\_
7. What made you decide to come? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What did you hope to accomplish here? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Did you correspond by letter with friends and relatives in the U.S. before coming here? \_\_\_\_\_
10. ~~Do~~ you now intend to go back? \_\_\_\_\_

## XXIII. Immigration Experience (continues)

11. Do you send money to the Basque country? (amounts & relationship) NO

## XXIV. Contacts with Old World

1. Have you visited Basque country since first coming here? Yes     . No ✓.

Year of Trip	Length of Stay	Where stayed in Basque Country	Who accompanied you	Did you purchase an auto?

2. Have any of your children visited the Basque Country? NO3. If you come from a farm which of your brothers or sisters inherited it and remained?     4. Is it customary in your village for the eldest son to inherit the farm?     5. Did you want to inherit the farm before you come here?     6. Are you a U.S. citizen?     . 7. Year became citizen?     8. Are you a registered voter? yes9. Which party? Democ.10. Did you vote in the last election? yes11. Have you ever held political office? no12. Are you active in party politics? no13. Do you have Basque pictures or decorations in your house? yes14. Do you have Basque decorations in place of work? yes15. Do you own any Basque books and phonograph records? yes16. Who is your family doctor? Dr. Moren17. Who recommended him to you? Mary Aguirre18. Who is your lawyer? Leo Punnett19. Who recommended him to you? son