

# United States Department of the Interior

### **BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT**

ELY DISTRICT OFFICE HC33 BOX 150 ELY, NEVADA 89301-9408



IN REPLY REFER TO:

4130 (NV-047) APR 19 1991

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CERTIFIED MAIL NO. P 694 072 385 Return Receipt Requested

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NOTICE OF FINAL MULTIPLE USE DECISION FOR THE BECKY CREEK ALLOTMENT

#### BACKGROUND INFORMATION:

The Resource Management Plan/Environmental Impact Statement and Record of Decision for the Egan Resource Area were issued in September, 1984 and February, 1987, respectively. The Egan Rangeland Program Summary was issued in May of 1988. These documents guide the management of public lands within the Becky Creek Allotment. The Egan Resource Area Record of Decision, dated February 1987, states in pertinent part:

"Monitoring studies will be used to determine if adjustments in livestock numbers are necessary...All vegetation will be managed for those successional stages which would best meet the objective of this proposed plan..." (short term objectives) "Future adjustments in livestock use will be based on data provided through the rangeland monitoring program." (long term objective)

"Implementation [of the range management program] will take place through coordination, consultation, and cooperation. Coordinated resource management and planning is an advisory process that brings together all interests concerned with the management of resources in a given local area (landowners, land management agencies, wildlife groups, wild horse groups, and conservation organizations) and is the recommended public process through which consultation and coordination will take place. Grazing adjustments, if required, will be based upon a combination of reliable vegetation monitoring studies, consultation and coordination, and inventory.

Range management actions for livestock use and wild horse numbers will be based upon data obtained through the monitoring program and will consider recommendations made through the coordinated resource management and planning process. Actions could include, but will not be limited to, change in seasons-of-use, change in livestock numbers, correction of livestock distribution problems, alteration of the number of wild horses, development of range improvements, and taking site-specific measures to achieve improvements in wildlife habitat."

In accordance with Bureau policy and regulations, monitoring data has been analyzed and evaluated in order to determine progress in meeting management objectives for the Becky Creek Allotment.

Input was received from two wildlife agencies, and the grazing board, via a range consulting firm. See Appendix I for the land use plan objectives covering livestock, wild horses, and wildlife. These objectives are in conformance with and formulated to accomplish the Egan Resource Management Plan multiple use objectives as they relate to all grazing use on the Becky Creek Allotment.

A Proposed Multiple Use Decision for the Becky Creek Allotment was issued on January 3, 1991. This Proposed Decision was protested by Mr. Lyman Rosenlund, Resource Concepts Inc. for the N-4 Grazing Board, and the International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros. Subsequent discussions with these protesting parties have cleared up possible misunderstandings on the evaluation process and the Land Use Plan objectives and how they are to be applied. The protests present no new information, so the final decision for this allotment will be issued as proposed.

BASED UPON THE EVALUATION OF MONITORING DATA FOR THE BECKY CREEK ALLOTMENT, RECOMMENDATIONS FROM DISTRICT STAFF, AND INPUT RECEIVED THROUGH CONSULTATION, COORDINATION, AND COOPERATION FROM THE PERMITTEE AND PUBLIC INTEREST GROUPS, THE FINAL DECISION IS AS FOLLOWS:

The analysis of monitoring data has revealed that the multiple use objectives for the Becky Creek Allotment are being met. Existing livestock, wild horse, and wildlife use is compatible with multiple use objectives. Therefore, this decision makes no changes in livestock, wild horse, and wildlife use. This decision will establish the appropriate management level for wild horses for that portion of the Antelope Herd Management Area within the Becky Creek Allotment.

#### WILD HORSE AND BURRO MANAGEMENT DECISION

This decision will establish the appropriate management level for wild horses for that portion of the Antelope Herd Management Area (HMA) within the Becky Creek Allotment at current levels.

In accordance with 43 CFR 4700.0-6(a), wild horse use on the Becky Creek Allotment shall be managed at 8 animals yearlong (96 AUM).

In accordance with 43 CFR 4720.1, all wild horses on that portion of the Antelope HMA within the Becky Creek Allotment, in excess of the appropriate management level of 8 animals will be removed.

Future re-evaluations in the third and fifth year will consider existing and future monitoring data to determine if adjustments or additional modifications in the appropriate management level will be necessary.

RATIONALE: Based on Antelope HMA census and field observations, existing horse use on the Becky Creek Allotment is approximately 8 animals yearlong (96 AUM). Evaluation of monitoring data indicates that multiple use objectives for the allotment are being met at this level. Establishing an appropriate management level of 8 animals yearlong for that portion of the Antelope HMA within the Becky Creek Allotment will prevent range deterioration and maintain the thriving natural ecological balance of the range.

AUTHORITY: The authority for this decision is contained in Sec.3(a) and (b) of the Wild Free-Roaming Horse and Burro Act (P.L. 92-195) as amended and in Title 43 of the Code of Federal Regulations, which states in pertinent parts:

- 4700.0-6(a): "Wild horses and burros shall be managed as self-sustaining populations of healthy animals in balance with other uses and the productive capacity of their habitat."
- 4710.4: "Management of wild horses and burros shall be undertaken with the objective of limiting the animals distribution to herd areas. Management shall be at the minimum level necessary to attain the objectives identified in approved land use plans and herd management area plans."
- 4720.1: "Upon examination of current information and a determination by the authorized officer that an excess of wild horses or burros exists, the authorized officer shall remove the excess animals immediately..."

#### APPEAL:

43 CFR 4770.3 states in part:

"Any person who is adversely affected by a decision of the authorized officer in the administration of these regulations may file an appeal in accordance with 43 CFR 4.4 within 30 days of receipt of the written decision."

If you wish to appeal this final decision as it pertains to wild horses for the purpose of an administrative review by the Interior Board of Land Appeals, you are allowed thirty (30) days from receipt of this notice within which to file an appeal with the Egan Resource Area Manager, HC 33 Box 150, Ely, Nevada 89301-9408. The appeal should state the reasons, clearly and concisely, why you think the final decision is in error, in accordance with 43 CFR 4.411 and 43 CFR 4.412.

Gene L. Drais, Manager Egan Resource Area

cc: Nevada Department of Wildlife
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
N=4 Grazing Board
Resource Concepts Inc.
International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros
Commission for the Preservation
of Wild Horses

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## APPENDIX I: Land Use Plan/Rangeland Program Summary Objectives

## 1. Land Use Plan Objectives

- a. Rangeland Management "All vegetation will be managed for those successional stages which would best meet the objective of this plan." (Egan Resource Area Record of Decision (ROD) p.3)
- b. Wildlife "Habitat will be managed for "reasonable numbers" of wildlife species as determined by the Nevada Department of Wildlife." (Egan ROD, p.6)
  -Forage will be provided for "reasonable numbers" of big game as determined by the Nevada Department of Wildlife." (Egan ROD, p.8)
- c. Watershed "Establish utilization limits to maintain watershed cover, plant vigor and soil fertility in consideration of plant phenology, physiology, terrain, water availability, wildlife needs, grazing system and aesthetic values." (Egan ROD, p.44)
- d. Wild Horses -"Wild horses will be managed at a total of 14 animals within the Antelope herd use area." (Egan ROD, p.6) "Monitoring studies will be used to determine if adjustments in wild horse numbers are necessary to meet management objectives." (Egan ROD, p.6) "Future adjustments in wild horse numbers will be based on data provided through the rangeland monitoring program." (Egan ROD, p.6)
- 2. Rangeland Program Summary Objectives
- a. Provide forage for 224 AUM's of livestock use (3 year avg.).
- b. Maintain or improve current ecological condition of native range with utilization not to exceed Nevada Rangeland Monitoring Handbook (NRMH) levels on key species. The desired use level on black sagebrush is 50% and 45% on perennial grasses.
- c. Maintain or improve antelope summer habitat and mule deer yearlong habitat to good or better condition to support reasonable numbers as follows: mule deer - 193 AUM's, antelope - 10 AUM's.

- d. Protect sage grouse breeding complexes by maintaining the big sagebrush sites within 2 miles of active strutting grounds for mid to late seral stage with a minimum of 30% shrub composition by weight. Also, utilization levels will not exceed 55% on perennial grasses and 45% on shrubs along stream riparian areas and mesic meadows.
- e. Protect ferruginous hawk nest sites by limiting utilization to 50% on winterfat flats within 2 miles of nest sites.
- h. Initially manage rangeland habitat to support an Appropriate Management Level (AML) of 3 horses in the Becky Creek Allotment as part of the Antelope HMA. Provide forage for up to 39 AUM's of wild horse use.

